

POCKET

COMPENDIUM

of Australian Statistics

No. 46,

1961

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

1961.

	JANUARY.	FEBRUARY.	MARCH.
Sun.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 20	.. 5 12 19 26
Mon.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 6 13 20 27
Tues.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 7 14 21 28
Wed.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Thu.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 ..	2 9 16 23 30
Fri.	6 13 20 27 ..	3 10 17 24 ..	3 10 17 24 31
Sat.	7 14 21 28 ..	4 11 18 25 ..	4 11 18 25 ..
	APRIL.	MAY.	JUNE.
Sun.	30 2 9 16 23	7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25
Mon.	.. 3 10 17 24	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26
Tues.	.. 4 11 18 25	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27
Wed.	.. 5 12 19 26	3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28
Thu.	.. 6 13 20 27	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Fri.	.. 7 14 21 28	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30
Sat.	1 8 15 22 29	6 13 20 27 ..	3 10 17 24 ..
	JULY.	AUGUST.	SEPTEMBER.
Sun.	30 2 9 16 23	6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24
Mon.	31 3 10 17 24	7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25
Tues.	.. 4 11 18 25	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26
Wed.	.. 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27
Thu.	.. 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28
Fri.	.. 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Sat.	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30
	OCTOBER.	NOVEMBER.	DECEMBER.
Sun.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	31 3 10 17 24
Mon.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 4 11 18 25
Tues.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 5 12 19 26
Wed.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29	.. 6 13 20 27
Thu.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30	.. 7 14 21 28
Fri.	6 13 20 27 ..	3 10 17 24 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Sat.	7 14 21 28 ..	4 11 18 25 ..	2 9 16 23 30

POCKET
COMPENDIUM
OF
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

NO. 46: 1961.

*Prepared under Instructions from
the Right Honorable the Treasurer*

By

S. R. CARVER,
Commonwealth Statistician.

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7514/60.

17

AUSTRALIA

SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200 300 400 500

INDIAN OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

NORTHERN TERRITORY

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

QUEENSLAND

NEW SOUTH WALES

VICTORIA

TASMANIA

CANTERBURY

ACT

PERTH

DARWIN

ADLAIDE

MELBOURNE

BREKIDANE

SYDNEY

CANBERRA

HOBART

LONDON

INSET TASMANIA

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Drawn by the National Mapping Section, Department of the Interior, Canberra, A.C.T., 1952

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ADMINISTRATOR:

GENERAL SIR REGINALD ALEXANDER
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D.S.O., K.St. J.

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O.St.J., J.P.

Military Secretary: Lt.-Col. C. G. M. Gordon, Royal
Horse Guards.

Comptroller: Lt.-Col. T. A. Rodriguez, M.B.E.,
M.C., A.M.F.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY:

From 10th December, 1958.

Prime Minister and Minister for External Affairs:
THE RT. HON. R. G. MENZIES, C.H., Q.C., M.P.
(Vic.)

Minister for Trade:

THE RT. HON. J. MCEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer:

THE RT. HON. H. E. HOLT, M.P. (Vic.)

*Vice-President of the Executive Council and
Minister for National Development:*

SENATOR THE HON. W. H. SPOONER, M.M. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Defence:

THE HON. A. G. TOWNLEY, M.P. (Tas.)

Minister for Territories:

THE HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Labour and National Service:

THE HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Civil Aviation:

SENATOR THE HON. S. D. PALTRIDGE (W.A.)

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THE HON. C. W. DAVIDSON, O.B.E., M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Immigration:

THE HON. A. R. DOWNER, M.P. (S.A.)

Attorney-General:

THE HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, Q.C., M.P.
(N.S.W.)

Minister for Primary Industry:

THE HON. C. F. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet.)

Minister for Health and Minister in Charge, C.S.I.R.O.

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Minister for the Army:

THE HON. J. O. CRAMER, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Repatriation:

THE HON. F. M. OSBORNE, D.S.C., V.R.D., M.P.
(N.S.W.)

Minister for Social Services:

THE HON. H. S. ROBERTON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Customs and Excise:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY (Tas.)

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Minister for the Interior and Minister for Works:

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for the Navy:

SENATOR THE HON. J. G. GORTON (Vic.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport:

THE HON. H. F. OPPERMAN, O.B.E., M.P.
(Vic.)

Minister for Air:

SENATOR THE HON. H. W. WADE (Vic.)

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT.

THE SENATE:

President :

SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER McMULLIN,
K.C.M.G.

Chairman of Committees :

SENATOR THE HON. A. D. REID, M.C.

Leader of the Government in the Senate :

SENATOR THE HON. W. H. SPOONER, M.M.

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate :

SENATOR THE HON. N. E. MCKENNA.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
Amour, S. K. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Anderson, K. M. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Armstrong, Hon. J. I. ..	N.S.W. ..	1962
Arnold, J. J. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Aylett, W. E. ..	Tas. ..	1965
Benn, A. M. ..	Qld. ..	1962
Branson, G. H. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Brown, Hon. G. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Buttfield, Nancy E. ..	S.A. ..	1962
Cameron, Hon. D. ..	Vic. ..	1962
Cant, H. G. J. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Cole, G. R. ..	Tas. ..	1965
Cooke, J. A. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Cooper, Hon. Sir Walter, M.B.E.	Qld. ..	1962
Courtice, Hon. B. ..	Qld. ..	1962
Dittmer, F. C. S. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C.	W.A. ..	1965
Drury, A. J. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Gorton, Hon. J. G. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Hannaford, D. C. ..	S.A. ..	1962
Hannan, G. C. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Hendrickson, A. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Henty, Hon. N. H. D. ..	Tas. ..	1962
Kendall, R., R.D. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Kennelly, Hon. P. J. ..	Vic. ..	1965

The Senate—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
Laught, K. A. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Lillico, A. E. D. ..	Tas. ..	1965
McCallum, J. A. ..	N.S.W. ..	1962
McKellar, G. C. ..	N.S.W. ..	1962
McKenna, Hon. N. E. ..	Tas. ..	1962
McManus, F. P. V. ..	Vic. ..	1962
McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, K.C.M.G.	N.S.W. ..	1965
Maher, E. B. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Marriott, J. E. ..	Tas. ..	1965
Mattner, E. W., M.C., D.C.M., M.M.	S.A. ..	1962
Nicholls, T. M. ..	S.A. ..	1962
O'Byrne, J. ..	Tas. ..	1965
O'Flaherty, S. W. ..	S.A. ..	1962
Ormonde, J. P. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
O'Sullivan, Hon. Sir Neil, K.B.E.	Qld. ..	1962
Paltridge, Hon. S. D. ..	W.A. ..	1962
Pearson, R. W. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Poke, A. G. ..	Tas. ..	1962
Rankin, Dame Annabelle, D.B.E.	Qld. ..	1962
Reld, Hon. A. D., M.C. ..	N.S.W. ..	1962
Ridley, C. F. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Robertson, Agnes R. ..	W.A. ..	1962
Sandford, C. W. ..	Vic. ..	1962
Scott, M. F. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Sheehan, J. M. ..	Vic. ..	1962
Spooner, Hon. W. H., M.M.	N.S.W. ..	1962
Tangney, Dorothy M. ..	W.A. ..	1962
Toohy, J. P. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Vincent, V. S. ..	W.A. ..	1962
Wade, Hon. H. W. ..	Vic. ..	1962
Wardlaw R. ..	Tas. ..	1962
Wedgwood, Ivy E. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Willesee, D. R. ..	W.A. ..	1962
Wood, I. A. C. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Wright, R. C. ..	Tas. ..	1962

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

(Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election,
22nd November, 1958.)

Speaker :

THE HON. J. MCLEAY, M.M., M.P.

Chairman of Committees :

G. J. BOWDEN, M.C., M.P.

Leader of the Opposition :

THE HON. A. A. CALWELL, M.P.

Member :

Constituency :

Adermann, Hon. C. F. ..	Fisher. (Q.)
Allan, A. I.	Gwydir. (N.S.W.)
Anderson, C. G. W., V.C., M.C.	Hume. (N.S.W.)
Anthony, J. D. ..	Richmond. (N.S.W.)
Aston, W. J. ..	Phillip. (N.S.W.)
Bandidt, H. N. C. ..	Wide Bay. (Q.)
Barnard, L. H. ..	Bass. (T.)
Barnes, C. E. ..	McPherson. (Q.)
Barwick, Hon. Sir Garfield, Q.C.	Parramatta. (N.S.W.)
Bate, H. J. ..	Macarthur. (N.S.W.)
Beaton, N. L. ..	Bendigo. (V.)
Beazley, K. E. ..	Fremantle. (W.A.)
Bird, A. C. ..	Batman. (V.)
Bland, F. A., C.M.G. ..	Warringah. (N.S.W.)
Bowden, G. J., M.C. ..	Gippsland. (V.)
Brimblecombe, W. J. ..	Maranoa. (Q.)
Browne, P. G. ..	Kalgoorlie. (W.A.)
Bryant, G. M. ..	Wills. (V.)
Buchanan, A. A. ..	McMillan. (V.)
Bury, L. H. E. ..	Wentworth. (N.S.W.)
Cairns, J. F. ..	Yarra. (V.)
Calwell, Hon. A. A. ..	Melbourne. (V.)
Cameron, C. R. ..	Hindmarsh. (S.A.)

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member :</i>	<i>Constituency :</i>
Cameron, Hon. D. A., O.B.E.	Oxley. (Q.)
Cash, E. D. ..	Stirling. (W.A.)
Chaney, F. C., A.F.C. ..	Perth. (W.A.)
Chip, D. L. ..	Higinbotham. (V.)
Chresby, A. A. ..	Griffith. (Q.)
Clark, J. J. ..	Darling. (N.S.W.)
Clay, L. D. ..	St. George. (N.S.W.)
Cleaver, R. ..	Swan. (W.A.)
Cope, J. F. ..	Watson. (N.S.W.)
Costa, D. E. ..	Banks. (N.S.W.)
Courtney, F. ..	Darebin. (V.)
Cramer, Hon. J. O. ..	Bennelong. (N.S.W.)
Crean, F. ..	Melbourne Ports. (V.)
Curtin, D. J. ..	Kingsford-Smith. (N.S.W.)
Daly, F. M. ..	Grayndler. (N.S.W.)
Davidson, Hon. C.W., O.B.E.	Dawson. (Q.)
Davies, R. ..	Braddon. (T.)
Davis, F. J. ..	Deakin. (V.)
Dean, R. L. ..	Robertson. (N.S.W.)
Downer, Hon. A. R. ..	Angas. (S.A.)
Drummond, Hon. D. H. ..	New England. (N.S.W.)
Drury, E. N. ..	Ryan. (Q.)
Duthie, G. W. A. ..	Wilmot. (T.)
England, J. A., E.D. ..	Calare. (N.S.W.)
Erwin, G. D. ..	Ballaarat. (V.)
Falles, L. J. ..	Lawson. (N.S.W.)
Fairbairn, D. E., D.F.C. ..	Farrer. (N.S.W.)
Fairhall, Hon. A. ..	Paterson. (N.S.W.)
Falkinder, C. W. J., D.S.O., D.F.C.	Franklin. (T.)
Forbes, A. J., M.C. ..	Barker. (S.A.)
Fox, E. M. C. ..	Henty. (V.)
Fraser, A. D. ..	Eden-Monaro. (N.S.W.)
Fraser, J. M. ..	Wannon. (V.)
Fraser, J. R. ..	Aust. Cap. Terr.
Freeth, Hon. G. ..	Forrest. (W.A.)

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member :</i>	<i>Constituency :</i>
Fulton, W. J. ..	Leichhardt. (Q.)
Galvin, P. ..	Kingston. (S.A.)
Griffiths, C. E. ..	Shortland. (N.S.W.)
Halbert, H. V. ..	Moore. (W.A.)
Hamilton, L. W. ..	Canning. (W.A.)
Harrison, E. J. ..	Blaxland. (N.S.W.)
Hasluck, Hon. P. M. C. ..	Curtin. (W.A.)
Haworth, Hon. W. C. ..	Isaacs. (V.)
Haylen, L. C. ..	Parkes. (N.S.W.)
Holt, Rt. Hon. H. E. ..	Higgins. (V.)
Holten, R. McN. ..	Indi. (V.)
Howson, P. ..	Fawkner. (V.)
Hulme, Hon. A. S. ..	Petrie. (Q.)
Jack, W. M. ..	North Sydney (N.S.W.)
James, A. W. ..	Hunter. (N.S.W.)
Jess, J. D. ..	Latrobe. (V.)
Johnson, L. R. ..	Hughes. (N.S.W.)
Jones, C. K. ..	Newcastle. (N.S.W.)
Kearney, V. D. ..	Cunningham. (N.S.W.)
Kelly, C. R. ..	Wakefield. (S.A.)
Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D.	Chisholm. (V.)
Killen, D. J. ..	Moreton. (Q.)
King, R. S. ..	Wimmera. (V.)
Lawson, Hon. G. ..	Brisbane. (Q.)
Lindsay, R. W. L. ..	Flinders. (V.)
Luchetti, A. S. ..	Macquarie. (N.S.W.)
Lucock, P. E. ..	Lyne. (N.S.W.)
Mackinnon, E. D. ..	Corangamite. (V.)
Makin, Hon. N. J. O. ..	Bonython. (S.A.)
McColm, M. L. ..	Bowman. (Q.)
McEwen, Rt. Hon. J. ..	Murray. (V.)
McIvor, H. J. ..	Gellibrand. (V.)
McLeay, Hon. J., M.M. ..	Boothby. (S.A.)
McMahon, Hon. W. ..	Lowe. (N.S.W.)

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member :</i>	<i>Constituency :</i>
Menzies, Rt. Hon. R. G., C.H., O.C.	Kooyong. (V.)
Minogue, D. . .	.. West Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Murray, J., M.B.E. . .	.. Herbert. (Q.)
Nelson, J. N. . .	.. Northern Territory.
O'Connor, W. P. . .	.. Dalley. (N.S.W.)
Opperman, Hon. H. F., O.B.E.	Corio. (V.)
Osborne, Hon. F. M., D.S.C., V.R.D.	Evans. (N.S.W.)
Page, Rt. Hon. Sir Earle, G.C.M.G., C.H.	Cowper. (N.S.W.)
Pearce, H. G. . .	.. Capricornia. (Q.)
Peters, E. W. . .	.. Scullin. (V.)
Pollard, Hon. R. T. . .	.. Lalor. (V.)
Reynolds, L. J. . .	.. Barton. (N.S.W.)
Riordan, Hon. W. J. F. . .	.. Kennedy. (Q.)
Robertson, Hon. H. S. . .	.. Riverina. (N.S.W.)
Russell, E. H. D. . .	.. Grey. (S.A.)
Sexton, J. C. L. . .	.. Adelaide. (S.A.)
Snedden, B. M. . .	.. Bruce. (V.)
Stewart, F. E. . .	.. Lang. (N.S.W.)
Stokes, P. W. C., E.D. . .	.. Maribyrnong. (V.)
Swartz, R. W. C., M.B.E., E.D.	Darling Downs. (Q.)
Thompson, A. V. . .	.. Port Adelaide. (S.A.)
Townley, Hon. A. G. . .	.. Denison. (T.)
Turnbull, W. G. . .	.. Mallee. (V.)
Turner, H. B. . .	.. Bradfield. (N.S.W.)
Uren, T. . .	.. Reid. (N.S.W.)
Ward, Hon. E. J. . .	.. East Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Wentworth, W. C. . .	.. Mackellar. (N.S.W.)
Wheeler, R. C. . .	.. Mitchell. (N.S.W.)
Whitlam, E. G. . .	.. Werriwa. (N.S.W.)
Whittorn, R. H. . .	.. Balaclava. (V.)
Wight, B. McD. . .	.. Lilley. (Q.)
Wilson, K. C. . .	.. Sturt. (S.A.)

JOINT STATUTORY COMMITTEES.

Broadcasting of Parliamentary Proceedings:

The Hon. J. McLeay, M.M. (Chairman), Sen. the Hon. Sir Alister McMullin, K.C.M.G., Sen. J. J. Arnold, Sen. J. E. Marriott, D. E. Costa, C. W. J. Falkinder, D.S.O., D.F.C., A. D. Fraser, H. G. Pearce, W. G. Turnbull. The Serjeant-at-Arms (Secretary).

Public Accounts Committee:

F. J. Davis (Chairman), Sen. A. M. Benn, Sen. Ivy E. Wedgwood, A. I. Allan, L. H. E. Bury, R. Cleaver, J. F. Cope, A. S. Luchetti, A. V. Thompson, T. H. Cranston, (Secretary).

Public Works Committee:

The Hon. A. Fairhall (Chairman), Sen. K. M. Anderson, Sen. E. B. Maher, Sen. J. H. O'Byrne, W. J. Brimblecombe, R. L. Dean, C. E. Griffiths, H. J. McIvor, W. P. O'Connor, J. H. Marshall (Secretary).

JOINT COMMITTEES.

Australian Capital Territory:

Sen. J. A. McCallum (Chairman), Sen. the Hon. J. I. Armstrong, Sen. Dorothy M. Tangney, Sen. V. S. Vincent, Sen. I. A. C. Wood, C. G. W. Anderson. V.C., M.C., K. E. Beazley, J. R. Fraser, A. R. Browning (Secretary).

Foreign Affairs:

The Hon. Sir Wilfrid Kent Hughes, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D. (Chairman), Sen. Nancy E. Buttfield. Sen. G. R. Cole, Sen. J. A. McCallum, Sen. E. B. Maher, Sen. E. W. Mattner, M.C., D.C.M., M.M., Sen. Agnes R. Robertson, Sen. M. F. Scott. W. J. Aston, F. C. Chaney, A.F.C., Hon. D. H. Drummond, L. J. Failes, D. E. Fairbairn, D.F.C.. A. J. Forbes, M.C., Hon. W. C. Haworth, P. E. Lucock, E. D. Mackinnon, M. L. McColm, W. C. Wentworth, R. C. Wheeler.

HEADS OF PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS.

Clerk of the Senate : R. H. C. Loof.

Clerk of the House of Representatives :
A. G. Turner.

Principal Parliamentary Reporter : L. D. O'Donnell.

Librarian : H. L. White.

Secretary, Joint House : W. I. Emerton.

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY

HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA :

THE RT. HON. SIR OWEN DIXON, G.C.M.G. (Chief Justice).

THE HON. SIR EDWARD McTIERNAN, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR WILFRED FULLAGAR, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR FRANK KITTO, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR ALAN TAYLOR, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR DOUGLAS MENZIES, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR VICTOR WINDEYER, K.B.E., C.B.
D.S.O.

Principal Registrar : M. Doherty.

COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIAL COURT.

THE HON. J. A. SPICER (Chief Judge).
 THE HON. E. A. DUNPHY.
 THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.
 THE HON. R. M. EGGLESTON.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.

President : THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY.

Deputy Presidents : THE HON. A. W. FOSTER,
 THE HON. S. C. G. WRIGHT, THE HON. R. ASH-
 BURNER, THE HON. F. H. GALLAGHER, C.M.G.,
 THE HON. J. C. MOORE.

Industrial Registrar : J. E. Taylor.

Senior Commissioner : E. A. Chambers.

Commissioners :

L. P. Austin.	J. H. Portus, D.F.C.
J. R. Donovan.	F. J. Webb.
G. A. Findlay.	J. P. Horan.
J. M. Hewitt.	D. G. Apsey.

Conciliators :

N. J. Hood.	Brigadier D. A. Whitehead,
J. L. Gough.	C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.,
	E.D.

FEDERAL COURT OF BANKRUPTCY :

Judge : THE HON. SIR STUART CLYNE.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY :**

Judges : THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.

THE HON. R. M. EGGLESTON.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN
TERRITORY :**

Acting Judge : HIS HONOUR MR. JUSTICE W. C.
GILLESPIE.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA :**

Chief Justice : THE HON. A. H. MANN, M.B.E., Q.C.

Judges : HIS HONOUR MR. JUSTICE R. T. GORE, O.B.E.,
HIS HONOUR MR. JUSTICE E. B. BIGNOLD.

ADMINISTRATORS OF TERRITORIES :

Northern Territory : THE HON. R. B. NOTT.

Papua and New Guinea : BRIG. D. M. CLELAND, C.B.E.

Nauru : J. P. WHITE.

Norfolk Island : R. S. LEYDIN, O.B.E.

Cocos (Keeling) Islands : (Official Representative):
C. I. BUFFETT, M.B.E., (Acting)

Christmas Island : (Official Representative): J. W.
STOKES.

AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OVERSEAS.(a)

- Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Edwin McCarthy, C.B.E.*
- Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—S. Jamieson.*
- Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. H. Loomes.*
- Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—F. H. Stuart.*
- Canada: High Commissioner—D. O. Hay, D.S.O., M.B.E., (Designate).*
- Ceylon: High Commissioner—J. C. G. Kevin.*
- Denmark: Consul—G. A. Cole.*
- France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. E. R. Walker, C.B.E.*
- Germany: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary and Head, Australian Military Mission, Berlin—Sir Alan Watt, C.B.E.*
- Ghana: High Commissioner—B. C. Ballard.*
- Greece: Consul-General—G. V. Greenhalgh.*
- India: High Commissioner—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.*
- Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—P. Shaw, C.B.E.*
- Republic of Ireland: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—H. D. White.*
- Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. M. McMillian.*
- Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. A. McClure-Smith, C.V.O.*
- Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. R. McIntyre, C.B.E.*
- Laos: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—A. M. Morris.*

(a) See also page 30, Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service.

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

- Malaya : High Commissioner—T. K. Critchley.*
- Nepal : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.*
- Netherlands : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Edwin McCarthy, C.B.E.*
- New Caledonia : Consul—K. R. Douglas-Scott.*
- New Zealand : High Commissioner—Vice Admiral Sir John Collins, K.B.E., C.B.*
- Pakistan : High Commissioner—A. R. Cutler, V.C., C.B.E.*
- Philippines : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. T. Stirling, C.B.E.*
- Portuguese Timor : Consul—W. A. Luscombe.*
- Singapore, Brunei, Sarawak and North Borneo : Commissioner—G. A. Jockel.*
- South Africa : High Commissioner—O. L. Davis.*
- Switzerland : Consul-General, Geneva—L. J. Arnott.*
- Thailand : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—M. R. Booker.*
- U.S.S.R. : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. K. Waller, O.B.E.*
- United Arab Republic : Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—J. P. Quinn, O.B.E.*
- United Kingdom : High Commissioner—Rt. Hon. Sir Eric Harrison, K.C.V.O.*
- United States of America : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Hon. Howard Beale, Q.C.*
Consul-General, New York—W. H. Bray (Acting).
Consul-General, San Francisco—T. W. Cutts.
- United Nations : Ambassador, Australian Mission, New York—J. Plimsoll, C.B.E.*
Permanent Representative, Mission to the European Office, Geneva—L. J. Arnott.
- Viet-Nam : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. D. Forsyth, O.B.E.*

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRALIA.

- Austria : Chargé d'Affaires*—Dr. W. de Comtes (Canberra U 8167).
- Belgium : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—W. Stevens (Sydney FB 1325).
- Brazil : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Affonso-Portugal (Canberra X2680).
- Burma : Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—Than Hla. (Canberra U 1451).
- Cambodia : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Poc Thieun (Canberra 9 0066).
- Canada : High Commissioner*—T. W. L. MacDermot (Canberra U 1304).
- Ceylon : High Commissioner*—B. F. Perera, C.M.G., O.B.E. (Canberra X0121).
- China : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Dr. Chen Chih-Mai (Canberra U 2368).
- Denmark : Charge d'Affaires ad interim*—Joregen Hansen-Svaerupgaard, (Sydney BW 3547).
- Finland : Chargé d'Affaires*—T. I. Kala (Sydney FM 3116).
- France : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Philippe Monod (Canberra U 1454).
- Germany (Federal Republic) : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Dr. Hans Mühlenfeld (Canberra U 1553).
- Greece : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—G. K. A. Christodulo (Canberra 9 0145).
- India : High Commissioner*—Samar Sen (Canberra J 3209).
- Indonesia : Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Vacant (Canberra U 1221).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

- Ireland* : *Charge d'Affaires ad interim*—Sean Kennan (Canberra J 3251).
- Israel* : *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Moshe Yuval (Canberra U 1309).
- Italy* : *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Eugenio Prato (Canberra J 3263).
- Japan* : *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Vacant (Canberra U 1251).
- Malaya* : *High Commissioner*—Dato Suleiman bin Dato Abdul Rahman (Canberra 7 1543).
- Malta* : *Commissioner*—Captain G. F. L. Stivala, O.B.E. (Melbourne BM 2438).
- Netherlands* : *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Dr. J. G. de Beus.
- New Zealand* : *High Commissioner*—Hon. F. Jones (Canberra U 1030).
- Pakistan* : *High Commissioner*—J. G. Kharas (Canberra X 0021).
- Philippines* : *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Mariano Ezpeleta (Sydney FL 4168).
- Portugal* : *Chargé d'Affaires*—Manuel de Almeida Coutinho (Canberra U 1218).
- South Africa* : *High Commissioner*—Vacant (Canberra U 2370).
- Sweden* : *Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary*—Nils-Eric Ekblad (Canberra U 1421).
- Thailand* : *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Nai Vadhana Isarabhakdi (Canberra U 8101).
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics* : *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—I. F. Kurdiukov (Canberra X 1033).
- United Kingdom* : *High Commissioner*—Lt.Gen. Sir William Oliver, K.C.B., O.B.E. (Canberra U 2211).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—*continued.*

United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. J. Sebald (Canberra U 1351).

Full details of British and Foreign Representatives (including Trade Commissioners) in Australia can be obtained from the Diplomatic and Consular Lists issued by the Department of External Affairs.

AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT TRADE COMMISSIONER SERVICE.

Representatives in Countries of the British Commonwealth.

Canada.—*Montreal*—Trade Commissioner, R. R. Ellen, 1255 Phillips Square, Montreal; *Ottawa*—W. R. Hudspeth, Trade Commissioner, 100 Spark street, Ottawa; *Vancouver*—D. R. McPhee, O.B.E., E.D., 1030 W. Georgia St., Vancouver.

Ceylon.—Trade Commissioner, D. F. J. McSweeney, P.O., Box 742, Colombo.

Ghana.—D. R. Christofani, Australian Government Trade Commissioner, Accra P.O., Box 925.

Hong Kong.—Senior Trade Commissioner G. R. B. Patterson, O.B.E., Trade Commissioner, J. A. Ellis, P.O., Box 820, Victoria.

India.—*New Delhi*—Senior Trade Commissioner F. R. Gullick, Assistant Trade Commissioner, J. H. Rowlands, 34 Golfink Road, New Delhi; *Calcutta*—Trade Commissioner, N. S. Panton, Assistant Trade Commissioner, K. C. Gale, P.O. Box 303 Calcutta; *Bombay*—Trade Commissioner, G. M. Carr, P.O. Box 217, Bombay.

Kenya.—Trade Commissioner, G. W. S. Temby, P.O. Box 4719, Nairobi.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

Malaya—Kuala Lumpur.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, W. Cairns; M. G. B. Coultas, Assistant Trade Commissioner, 44 Ampang-road, Kuala Lumpur.

New Zealand.—Senior Trade Commissioner, C. A. Allen, M.V.O., Assistant Trade Commissioner, J. A. Morey, P.O. Box 2191, Wellington; *Auckland*—Trade Commissioner, C. L. Steele, P.O. Box 3601, Auckland; *Christchurch*—Trade Commissioner, D. M. Walker, P.O. Box 2259, Christchurch.

Pakistan.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, A. R. Taysom, G.P.O. Box 3919, Karachi.

Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Federation of.—Trade Commissioner, K. F. McKernan, P.O. Box 599, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Singapore.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, R. W. Holberton, E.D., P.O. Box 99, Singapore.

Union of South Africa.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, J. L. Chapman, Box 1164, G.P.O., Johannesburg.

United Kingdom.—Senior Trade Commissioner, P. R. Searcy, Trade Commissioner, N. N. Ellis, Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

West Indies, Federation of.—Trade Commissioner, J. J. Molan, P.O. Box 642, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

Representatives in Countries outside the British Commonwealth.

France.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, A. P. Fleming, O.B.E., 13 Rue Las Cases, Paris, 7E.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

Germany, Federal Republic of.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, R. K. Scott, Meckenheimerstrasse 60, Bonn, Germany.

Indonesia.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, M. J. S. Knowles, P.O. Box 2076, Djakarta.

Italy.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, H. K. H. Cook, Piazza Indipendenza 23/c, Rome.

Japan.—Commercial Counsellor and Senior Trade Commissioner, A. J. S. Day, O.B.E., 13 Sakae-cho Shiba, Mianto-ku, Tokyo.

Philippines, The.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, D. L. Crawford, 1414 Dewey Boulevard, Manila.

Sweden.—Senior Trade Commissioner, W. R. Carney, Box 808, Stockholm 1.

Thailand.—Commercial Counsellor and Trade Commissioner, R. J. C. Schneeman, 323 Silom-road, Bangkok.

United States of America.—*Washington.*—Commercial Counsellors and Trade Commissioners. A. R. Callaghan, C.M.G., R. S. Livingston, 3148 Cleveland Avenue, Washington, D.C.; *New York.*—Senior Trade Commissioner, H. C. Menzies; Assistant Trade Commissioner, D. R. Johns, 630 Fifth Avenue, New York; *San Francisco.*—Trade Commissioner, B. T. Connolly, 153 Kearney St., San Francisco; *Chicago.*—Trade Commissioner, E. E. Jarvis, 6 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 2.

United Arab Republic.—L. C. Holmes, Commercial Counsellor, Shariah El Kasr El Aali, Garden City Cairo.

AGENTS-GENERAL FOR STATES IN LONDON

New South Wales.—F. P. BUCKLEY, 56-57 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Victoria.—COL. THE HON. SIR WILLIAM LEGGATT, D.S.O., M.C., E.D., Victoria House, Melbourne Place, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Queensland.—D. J. MUIR, C.M.G., Marble Hall, 409-10 Strand, London, W.C.2.

South Australia.—M. A. F. Pearce, C.V.O., South Australia House, 50 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Western Australia.—THE HON. E. K. HOAR, Savoy House, 115 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Tasmania.—THE HON. A. J. WHITE, 457 Strand, Charing Cross, London, W.C.2.

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS.

(Address and Telephone Number of Principal Offices given in brackets.)

Advertising Division, Commonwealth, 46-48 Market St., Sydney, 29 7131):

Director: W. H. H. Greenfield.

Deputy Director (105 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 2501): A. W. Scott.

Agricultural Council, Australian (Barton, Canberra, U 0425):

Secretary: A. Spencer.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Air Board*** (Parkes, Canberra, M 9) :

Air Marshal Sir Frederick Scherger, K.B.E.
 C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.
 Air Vice-Marshal W. L. Hely, C.B.E., A.F.C.
 Air Vice-Marshal E. Hey, O.B.E.
 Air Vice-Marshal D. A. J. Creal, O.B.E.
 A. B. McFarlane, D.F.C.

Air, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9) :

Secretary : A. B. McFarlane, D.F.C.
 First Assistant Secretary : F. J. Green.
 Assistant Secretaries : R. I. Cameron, O.B.E.,
 F. J. Mulrooney, M.B.E., C. Douglas, A. L.
 Hall, F. C. Sutherland.

Analyst, C'wealth. (415-17 Flinders Lane, Melb.
 62 0251) : L. N. McLeod.***Apple and Pear Board, Australian*** (301 Flinders
 Lane, Melbourne, MB 5236-7) :

Chairman : C. E. Critchley, O.B.E.

Arbitrator, Public Service (451 Law Courts Place
 Melb., 60 0501) : J. M. Galvin.***Army, Dept. of the*** (Parkes, Canberra, M 9) :

Secretary : B. White.
 Assistant Secretaries : W. H. Leng, O.B.E.,
 W. J. Curtis, J. B. R. Livermore, D.F.C.

Military Board

President : The Hon. J. O. Cramer, Minister
 for the Army.

Lt.-Gen. R. G. Pollard, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. T. J. Daly, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. C. H. Findlay, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. R. R. McNicoll, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. T. S. Taylor, M.V.O., M.C.

Maj.-Gen. N. W. Simpson, C.B.E., D.S.O.,
 E.D.

B. White.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued

Art Advisory Board (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra. U1443):

Secretary : J. McCusker.

Atomic Energy Commission, Australian (45 Beach St., Coogee, N.S.W., 65 1221):

Chairman : Professor J. P. Baxter, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman : Dr. H. G. Raggatt, C.B.E.,

Deputy of the Executive Commissioner : M. C.

Timbs, Members : Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E., B. F. Dargan.

Secretary : P. C. Greenland.

Attorney-General's Dept. (Parkes, Canberra, M 9) :

Solicitor-General and Secretary : Sir Kenneth Bailey, C.B.E.

Parliamentary Draftsman : J. Q. Ewens, C.B.E.

Principal Asst. Parliamentary Draftsman : C. K. Comans.

Assistant Secretaries : L. D. Lyons (Advisings), E. J. Hook (Executive), N. E. J. Sainsbury (Administration).

Crown Solicitor : H. E. Renfree, O.B.E.

Assistant Crown Solicitor : R. B. Hutchison.

Auditor-General's Office (East Block, Canberra, U 1525) :

Auditor-General : H. C. Newman, C.B.E.

Secretary and Chief Inspector : V. J. W. Skermmer, O.B.E., Asst. Secretary and Chief Inspector : W. A. Harper.

Bankruptcy Inspector-General (450 Law Courts Place, Melbourne) : S. T. Jaques (Acting).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Broadcasting Commission, Australian (264 Pitt St., Sydney, B 0657):

Sir Richard Boyer, K.B.E. (Chairman), F R Dawes, C.M.G. (Vice-Chairman), The Hon. Dame Enid Lyons, G.B.E., Miss R. M. Felgate, M.B.E., A. G. Lowndes, H. B. Halvorsen, J. T. Reid.

Broadcasting Control Board, Australian (497 Collins St., Melb., 62 0151):

R. G. Osborne, C.B.E. (Chairman), R. B. Mair, R. A. Yeo (Members), J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E., and R. M. White (Part-time Members), J. O'Kelly (Secretary).

Canberra University College (now School of General Studies, The Australian National University—see page 51).

Canned Fruits Board, Australian (51 Queen St., Melbourne, MA 3026):

Chairman: G. J. Evatt, O.B.E.

Canned Fruits Sales Promotion Committee, Australian. (386 Flinders Lane, Melbourne, 62 5601):

Chairman: D. E. Barry-Wood.

Cattle and Beef Research Committee (9–11 O'Connell St., Sydney, BL 5814):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Civil Aviation, Dept. of (499 Lt. Collins St., Melb., 62 0131):

Director-General: D. G. Anderson, C.B.E.

Assistant Directors-General:

Operations: C. S. Wiggins, C.B.E.

Ground Facilities: Dr. K. N. E. Bradfield.

Policy: Dr. H. W. Poulton.

Administration: R. D. Phillips.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Civil Aviation, Dept. of—continued.***Directors :**

Aviation Medicine : Dr. J. C. Lane.

Air Safety Investigation : C. A. J. Lum,
A.F.C.

Flying Operations : J. W. Stone, A.F.C.

Airworthiness : P. S. Langford.

Airport Engineering : W. H. Pickford.

Buildings and Property : S. G. Williamson
(Acting).

Airways Engineering : H. White (Acting).

Airways Operations : R. W. Gross, D.F.C.

International Relations : J. T. Fogarty.

Air Transport : G. Unkles.

Finance and Stores : B. Lewis.

Personnel and Administration : J. Martin.

Organisation, Methods and Establishments :
C. J. Day.**Public Relations Officer : R. G. Alexander.****Regional Directors :**N.S.W. (Sydney) : A. W. Doubleday, D.S.O.,
D.F.C. (XB 041).Vic.-Tas. (Melbourne) : J. H. Harper,
A.F.C. (FB 2451).Qld. (Brisbane) : R. M. Seymour, D.F.C.
(68 0101).S.A.-N.T. (Adelaide) : F. W. Collopy, A.F.M.
(8369).

W.A. (Perth) : D. Ross (BF 1731).

Papua and New Guinea (Port Moresby, 4141)
A. H. Affleck.**Oversea Representatives :**Civil Aviation Liaison Officer (London) ,
J. M. Chapman.Civil Air Attache (Washington) : K. J.
Leonard.Australian Council Member I.C.A.O. (Mon-
treal) : D. J. Medley.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Civil Defence, Directorate of (440 Little Collins St. Melb., 67 5761):

Director: Vacant.

Coal Board, Joint (cnr. Goulburn and Brisbane Sts., Sydney, MA 6221): Chairman: S. F. Cochran, C.B.E.; Members: B. W. Hartnell, S. Flowers
Secretary: J. G. Murphy.

Coal Industry Tribunal (119 Phillip St., Sydney 28 9606, 28 9347, 28 4256):

Mr. Justice F. H. Gallagher, C.M.G.
Secretary: J. Hills.

Coastal Shipping Commission, Australian (73-79 Riverside Av., Sth. Melb., 62 4031):

Chairman: Capt. J. P. Williams, C.M.G., O.B.E.
Vice-Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.
Members: A. G. Thomson, D. C. L. Williams
D. Bell.
General Manager: F. J. Mercovich.

Commonwealth Bank of Australia: See Commonwealth Banking Corporation and Reserve Bank of Australia.

Commonwealth Banking Corporation (Head Office Martin Place, Sydney, B 0155):

Board:

Chairman: W. D. McDonald, C.B.E.,
Deputy Chairman: H. N. Giles, Managing
Director: E. B. Richardson, C.B.E.,
Deputy Managing Director: A. N. Armstrong;
Sir Albert Axon, K.B.E.,
Lt. G. Baxter, A. Burton Taylor, E. T. Loton,
G. H. Rushworth, Sir Frank Selleck K.B.E., M.C., Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Commonwealth Banking Corporation—continued.*****Member Banks :**

Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia,
General Manager : L. A. McWatters.

Commonwealth Savings Bank of Australia,
General Manager : I. R. Norman.

Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia,
General Manager : B. B. Callaghan.

Commonwealth Hotels Ltd. (31 Carabella St., Milson's Pt., Sydney, 92 4057, 92 4037) :

Chairman : W. Funnell, I.S.O.

General Manager : R. Bruce Brown.

State Administration :

N.S.W. : J. S. Jones, Manager.

Vic. : N. P. Lyons, Manager.

S.A. : D. R. Hopper, Manager.

Qld. : W. A. Bath, Agent.

W.A. : F. E. Donovan, Agent.

Tas. : J. Hewitt, Agent.

A.C.T. : F. K. Hodge, Manager.

Commonwealth Police Force (Barton, Canberra, 7 0423) :

Commissioner : R. W. Whitrod, M.V.O.

Commonwealth Reporting Branch (Law Courts Place, Melb., 60 5011) :

Chief Reporter L. Gibson.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization (314 Albert St., East Melbourne, C.2, 41 6611) :

Chairman : Dr. F. W. G. White, C.B.E.

Executive : Drs. S. H. Bastow, D.S.O., C. S.

Christian, Dr. R. N. Robertson, Dr. I. W.

Wark, Sir Arthur Coles, Dr. J. Melville, Rt.

Hon. Lord Casey, P.C., C.H., D.S.O., M.C.,

E. P. S. Roberts.

Secretary : G. B. Gresford.

Executive Officer : W. Ives.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.

Research Secretary (Scientific Services): F. G. Nicholls.

Secretary (Finance and Supplies): M. G. Grace.

Directors of Laboratories :

Chemical Research Laboratories : Dr. I. W. Wark (Box 4331 G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 3251).

National Standards Laboratory: N. A. Esserman (University Grounds, City Road, Chippendale, N.S.W., 68 0566).

Chiefs of Divisions :

Animal Genetics : Dr. J. M. Rendel (Private Bag No. 1, Glebe, N.S.W., 68 3479)

Animal Health : Dr. T. S. Gregory (Private Bag No. 1, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 2661).

Animal Physiology : Dr. I. W. McDonald (P.O. Box 144, Parramatta, N.S.W., YA 0321).

Biochemistry and General Nutrition : Dr. H. R. Marston (University of Adelaide, Adelaide, S.A., W 2778).

Building Research : I. Langlands (Graham Rd., Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 1231).

Chemical Physics : Dr. A. L. G. Rees (Box 4331, G.P.O. Melbourne, 64 3251).

Coal Research : H. R. Brown (P.O. Box 3 Chatswood, N.S.W., 88 0261).

Electrotechnology : F. J. Lehany (National Standards Laboratory, Sydney, 68 0566).

Entomology : Dr. D. F. Waterhouse (Box 109, Post Office, Canberra City, A.C.T., J 0455).

Fisheries and Oceanography : Dr. G. F. Humphrey (Box 21 Post Office, Cronulla N.S.W., Tel. 523-0211).

Food Preservation and Transport : Dr. J. R. Vickery (Private Bag, P.O., Homebush, N.S.W., 76 8431).

Principal Commonwealth Offices—continued.**Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.****Chiefs of Divisions—continued.**

Forests Products : Dr. H. E. Dadswell (Box 18, P.O., South Melb., S.C.5, Vic., 69 5831).

Land Research and Regional Survey :
G. A. Stewart (Box 109, P. O., Canberra City J 0455).

Mathematical Statistics : Dr. E. A. Cornish (University of Adelaide S.A., W 2778).

Meteorological Physics : Dr. C. H. B. Priestley (Station St., Aspendale, S.13, Vic., 90 3331).

Metrology : N. A. Esserman (National Standards Laboratory, Sydney, 68 0566).

Mineral Chemistry : R. G. Thomas (Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 3251).

Physical Chemistry : Dr. S. D. Hamann. (Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 3251).

Physics : Dr. R. G. Giovanelli (National Standards Laboratory, Sydney, 68 0566).

Plant Industry : Dr. O. H. Frankel (Box 109, Post Office, Canberra City A.C.T., J 0455).

Protein Chemistry : Dr. F. G. Lennox (343 Royal Parade, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 5840).

Radiophysics : Dr. E. G. Bowen, O.B.E. (Radiophysics Laboratory, University Grounds, Sydney, 68 0566).

Soils : J. K. Taylor (Private Bag No. 1 G.P.O., Adelaide, S.A., UX 3605).

Textile Industry : Dr. M. Lipson (P.O. Box 21, Belmont, Vic., W 5174).

Textile Physics : V. D. Burgmann (338 Blaxland Rd., Ryde, N.S.W., 80 0211).

Tribophysics : Dr. W. Boas (University of Melbourne, Parkville, N.2, Vic., 34 1614).

Tropical Pastures : Dr. J. Griffiths Davies (Cunningham Laboratory, Mill Rd., St. Lucia, S.W.6, Q'land. 7 3121)

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Customs and Excise, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0414):

Comptroller-General: G. A. Rattigan O.B.E.

First Assist. Comptrollers-General: R. W. Brack (Tariff), H. A. Forbes (General).

Assist. Comptrollers-General: J. C. Lyon (Excise), E. R. Nairn (Admin. and Establishments).

Collectors—

N.S.W.: F. J. Marcusson, O.B.E. (B 0521.)

Vic.: H. S. Warren. (62 0251).

Q'land: R. R. Saunders. (31 0361.)

S.A.: E. J. Cork. (J 1621.)

W.A.: W. R. Lawson. (21 9761.)

Tas.: G. A. Venning.

Dairy Produce Board, Australian (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne., 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts.

Dairy Research Committee (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts.

Defence, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: E. W. Hicks, C.B.E.

Chairman, Chiefs of Staff Committee: Vice-Admiral Sir Roy Dowling, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.

Chairman, Joint Planning Committee: Major-General J. W. Harrison, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: V. W. Quealy, O.B.E., S. Landau, O.B.E., R. Kingsland, D.F.C.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Defence, Department of—continued.***

Assistant Secretaries: H. L. Port, M.B.E. (Finance), D. S. Clues (Logistics), G. E. Blakers (Defence Planning), A. E. Buchanan, D.S.O. (Administration), N. M. Boyle (Director O. & M.) A. G. Salisbury (Manning).

Secretary, Defence Committee and Defence Admin. Committee: C. W. Clugston.

Joint Secretaries, Chiefs of Staff Committee: C. W. Clugston, Wing Commander J. M. Sutherland.

Melbourne (Victoria Barracks, MXY 440):

Chairman, Joint War Production Committee. (Part-time). I. M. McLennan, C.B.E.

Chairman, Defence Business Board (Part-time) Sir John Allison, K.B.E.

Defence Scientific Adviser (Part-time) Sir Leslie Martin, K.B.E.

Director-General of Inspection Services: J. P. Buckley

Assistant Secretary (E.D.P.): Dr. J. A. Ovenstone.

Director of Recruiting: Commodore A. S. Rosenthal, D.S.O., O.B.E.

Assistant Secretary (Defence Science): E. L. D. White.

Secretary, Defence Business Board: D. M. Power.

Dried Fruits Control Board, Commonwealth, 24 Jeffcott St., Melbourne, FY2881):

Chairman: E. Gorman, C.B.E., M.C., Q.C.

Education, Commonwealth Office of (50 Miller St., North Sydney, 92 0201):

Director: W. J. Weeden.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Egg Board, Australian (263 Castlereagh St., Sydney 21 4723):

Chairman: R. C. Blake.

Electoral Office (City, Canberra, J 2181):

Chief Electoral Officer: F. L. Ley.

Employees' Compensation, C'wealth. (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, U 0413):

Commissioner: The Secretary to the Treasury.

Delegate of the Commissioner: C. L. S. Hewitt.

Enemy Property, Controller of (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra U 0413): C. L. S. Hewitt.

Delegate of the Controller: D. J. Hill.

Executive Council, Federal (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra U 1734):

Secretary: K. Pearson.

External Affairs, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries—

Division 1: P. R. Heydon, C.B.E.

Division 2: R. L. Harry, O.B.E.

Division 3: C. T. Moodie.

Division 4: A. J. Eastman.

Legal Adviser: A. H. Body.

Film Censorship Board (9 Bligh St., Sydney, BW 2275):

Chief Censor: C. J. Campbell.

Censors: R. W. Pinfold, W. R. Worboys, Miss

E. J. McMillan, Mrs. M. G. Stuckey, Miss

C. M. Piddington, E. E. T. Layton.

Appeal Censor: T. V. Maher, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Forestry and Timber Bureau, C'wealth. (Yarralumla, Canberra, U 8231):

Director-General: Dr. M. R. Jacobs.

Forestry School, Australian (Yarralumla, Canberra, U 8231):

Principal: Dr. M. R. Jacobs.

Grants Commission, Commonwealth (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, MU 3610):

P. D. Phillips, Q.C., (Chairman), Sir Alexander Reid, C.M.G., I.S.O., Professor W. Prest (Members), K. J. McKenzie, O.B.E. (Secretary)

Health, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Director-General and Director of Quarantine:
Dr. W. D. Refshavge, C.B.E.

Asst. Directors-General: Dr. H. E. Downes,

Dr. G. M. Redshaw, R. H. D. White, O.B.E.

Senior Medical Officers: Dr. R. E. Richards,

Dr. W. F. H. Crick, Dr. A. Johnson.

Director, Public Health: Dr. C. E. Cook, C.B.E.

Director, Medical and Hospital Division:

A. A. M. Kelly.

Director of Tuberculosis Division: Dr. Alan King, C. St. S.

Director of Pharmaceutical Division: R. M. W. Cunningham.

Director, Veterinary Hygiene: K. S. McIntosh.

Director, Plant Quarantine: Dr. T. H. Harrison.

Australian Institute of Anatomy (Canberra):

Medical Officer-in-charge: Dr. E. H. Hipsley.

National Biological Standards Laboratory

(Canberra): Director: Dr. L. F. Dodson.

C'wealth. Serum Laboratories (Parkville, Melb.):

Director: Dr. P. L. Bazeley, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Health, Dept. of—continued.**

School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine
(Sydney): Director: Sir Edward Ford,
O.B.E.

Institute of Child Health (Sydney): Director:
Professor T. Stapleton.

C'wealth. Acoustic Laboratories (Sydney):
Director: N. E. Murray.

C'wealth. X-ray and Radium Laboratory
(Melbourne): Director: D. J. Stevens.

C'wealth. Bureau of Dental Standards (Mel-
bourne): Officer-in-charge: A. R. Docking.

Commonwealth Directors of Health:

N.S.W.: Dr. L. J. Wienholt (BX 1251).

Vic.: Dr. H. M. Franklands (FB 4121).

Qld.: Dr. A. H. Humphry (31 0101).

S.A.: Dr. C. S. Barbour (LA 2666).

W.A.: Dr. J. B. Mathieson (BA 8211).

Tas.: Dr. A. M. McArthur (B 2661).

Darwin: Dr. I. D. Byrne. (2821).

Chief Medical Officer, Australia House, London:

Dr. C. W. Phillips.

Immigration, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0412):

Secretary: Sir Tasman Heyes, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: A. L. Nutt, O.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries: R. E. Armstrong (Plan-
ning), R. F. Harris (Operations), E. L. Charles
(Control), S. J. Dempsey (Citizenship), H. G.
Brooks (Administration).

Finance Officer: T. T. McElroy.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Immigration Dept. of—continued.***Commonwealth Migration Officers :**

Sydney : F. Robson (2 0261).

Melbourne : J. J. B. Cliffe (FB 4011).

Brisbane : T. M. Nulty (31 0101).

Adelaide : G. A. M. Edson (LA 3681).

Perth : E. A. Mernbery (BA 9441).

Hobart : T. O. Mellor (B 7681).

Darwin : L. Liveris (521).

Interior, Department of the (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary : W. A. McLaren, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary : H. A. Barrenger.

Assistant Secretary : (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

W. McGregor (A.C.T. Policy Co-ordination
and Establishment).

Assistant Secretaries : (Acton, Canberra, J 0411)

J. N. C. Rogers (Lands and Survey Branch)

Vacant. (A.C.T. Services Branch)

Assistant Secretary (West Row, Canberra City,

4 4271) : M. W. Lucas (Housing Branch).

State Branches :

Sydney : R. Snellgrove (BO 537).

Melbourne : F. J. Doolan (32 4541).

Brisbane : L. M. Carter (B 1241).

Adelaide : J. A. Campbell (WF 69).

Perth : J. Youle Dean (23 2918).

Hobart : T. H. Hall (2 7601).

*Ionospheric Prediction Service (5 Hickson Rd., Millers
Point, Sydney, B 0537) :*

Officer-in-charge : Dr. W. G. Baker.

Jute Controller (Barton, Canberra, U 0425) :

J. D. Macfarlane.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Labour and National Service, Dept. of (125 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 0361) :

Secretary : H. A. Bland, C.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries : B. K. Phelan (Admin.),
Dr. P. H. Cook (Employment), Dr. I. G. Sharp
(Industrial Relations), A. A. Brentwood
(Industrial Services), F. G. Davidson (Plan-
ning and Research), K. C. McKenzie (General).

Regional Directors :

Sydney : (77 York St., B 0234) : M. Kangan,
Melbourne : (Cnr. Spring and Latrobe Sts.,
32 4331) : R. A. Smee.

Brisbane : (71 Adelaide St., 32 0261 : E. F.
Laws.

Adelaide : (99 Currie St., 51 0441) : F. K.
Dwyer.

Perth : (575 Wellington St., 23 2291) :
B. A. L. White.

Hobart : (T. & G. Bldg., Collins St., 3 3721) :
W. F. Sharpe.

Literary Fund, C'wealth. (Prime Minister's Dept.
Canberra, U 1443) :

Secretary : J. McCusker.

Literature Censorship Board (Barton, Canberra,
U 0414) :

Chairman : K. Binns.

Deputy Chairman : Prof. E. R. Bryan.

Members : Prof. E. K. T. Koch-Emmery, Mrs.
A. H. Hewitt.

Literature Censorship Appeal Board :

Chairman : Dr. L. H. Alien.

Members : A. A. Phillips, Miss M. B. Henson.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Loan Council, Australian (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, U 0413):

Chairman: Rt. Hon. H. E. Holt, Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

Loans Organization, C'wealth. (105 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 2983):

Director: C. R. F. Banfield, M.B.E.

Meat Board, Australian (9-11 O'Connell St., Sydney, BL 5814):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Meteorology, Commonwealth Bureau of, Department of the Interior (Victoria St., Carlton, Vic., FJ 9021):

Director: L. J. Dwyer.

Mica Pool (203 Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1021):

Manager: P. J. Scanlan.

Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Bureau of, M.L.C. Building, Canberra, J 4261):

Director: J. M. Rayner.

Assistant Directors: D. O'Driscoll, M.A. Condon.

Chief Mineral Economist: J. W. Morgan.

Chief Petroleum Technologist: H. S. Taylor-Rogers.

Mining Engineer: G. Mead.

Admin. Officer: D. H. Vertigan, M.B.E.

Chief Geologist: Dr. N. H. Fisher (Childers St., Turner, J 1881).

Chief Geophysicist: R. F. Thyer, Melbourne (203 Collins St., 63 1021).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

National Airlines Commission, Australian (339
Swanston St., Melbourne., C.1, 3 2023):

Chairman: Sir Giles Chippindall, C.B.E.

Commissioners: K. H. Vial, J. E. V. Murdoch,
G. Packer, C.B.E., Air Vice-Marshal E. C.
Wackett, C.B., C.B.E.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

(See also *Trans-Australia Airlines*.)

National Capital Development Commission: (City,
Canberra, J4231):

Commissioner: J. W. Overall, M.C.

Associate Commissioners: W. C. Andrews,
Grenfell Rudduck.

Secretary and Manager: R. B. Lansdowne.

National Debt Commission (Dept. of the Treasury,
Canberra, U 0413):

Chairman: The Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

National Development, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra
M 9):

Secretary: Dr. H. G. Raggatt, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: F. L. McCay.

Assistant Secretaries:

Resources Information and Development, and
Asst. Coordinator General of Works (Civic
Centre, J 4261) I. P. Sargeant.

Policy Secretariat: H. W. Allen.

Housing and Building Industry: D. L.
Anderson.

Division of National Mapping (Acton, Canberra,
J 0411):

Director: B. P. Lambert (J 4666).

Assistant Director: G. R. L. Rimington,
(J 0411).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*National Development, Dept. of—continued.*

Melbourne (203 Collins St., 63 1021)—

Asst. Sec., (Admin.): J. W. Armstrong.

Director, Division of Fuel: Dr. W. T. McFadyen.

N.S.W. Regional Office (Margaret St., Sydney, BX 6757)—

Executive Officer: R. R. Murray.

O.I.C. Materials Handling Branch: D. L. Beattie (BX 6758).

National Library (Canberra, U 05):

Librarian: H. L. White.

Deputy Librarian: L. C. Key.

Chief Reference Officer: C. A. Burmester.

Chief Preparation Officer: N. S. Lynravn.
(Canberra U 1271).

Chief Archivist: I. Maclean (Canberra U 1271).

National University, Australian (Canberra J 0422):

Vice-Chancellor: Professor L. G. H. Huxley.

Registrar: R. A. Hohnen.

School of General Studies:

Principal: Professor H. Burton.

Registrar: T. M. Owen, J.P.

Naval Board (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

President: Senator The Hon. J. G. Gorton,
Minister for the Navy.

Vice-Admiral Sir Henry Burrell, K.B.E., C.B.

Rear-Admiral A. W. R. McNicoll, C.B.E., G.M.

Rear-Admiral K. McK. Urquhart, C.B.E.

Commodore P. Perry, C.B.E.

T. J. Hawkins, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Navy, Dept. of the (Parkes, Canberra, M 9) :

Secretary : T. J. Hawkins, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary : T. S. Philpott.

Asst. Secretaries : C. J. McKenna (Finance),
R. Hyslop (Naval and Personnel), M. T.
Hyland (Matériel), T. J. Keely (Victoria
Barracks, Melbourne), F. G. Cummins, I.S.O.
(Legislation, Victoria Barracks, Melbourne),
J. L. Owens (East Aust. Area, Wylde St.,
Sydney).

News and Information Bureau (Dept. of the Interior,
Parkes, Canberra, M 9) :

Director : K. P. Murphy.

Observatory, Mt. Stromlo (Canberra, 70 6511).

Director : Professor B. J. Bok.

Overseas Telecommunications Commission (Aust.),
(12 Spring St., Sydney, BO 544) :

M. R. C. Stradwick, O.B.E. (Chairman) Sir Giles
Chippindall, C.B.E. (Vice-Chairman), G.
Gowans, Q.C., A. Watkin Wynne, P. A.
Dorrian (Commissioners), T. A. Housley,
C.B.E., (General Manager).

Patent Attorneys Examination Board (Patent Office,
Barton, Canberra, U 2351) :

Chairman : K. B. Petersson.

Secretary : (Vacant).

Patents, Trade Marks, Designs and Copyrights (Patent
Office, Barton, Canberra, 7 2351) :

Commissioner and Registrar : K. B. Petersson,
Deputy Commissioner : G. Henshilwood (Act-
ing).

P. Kildea (Acting) (Assistant Commissioner),
T. E. Ashton (Assistant Registrar).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*continued.*

Phosphate Commissioners (515 Collins St., Melbourne, MB 3821):

British Phosphate Commission: G. Calder.
(United Kingdom), J. R. Halligan, O.B.E.
(Australia), R. B. Tennent (New Zealand).
General Manager: J. A. Bissett.

Christmas Island Phosphate Commission:
J. R. Halligan, O.B.E. (Australia) and R. B.
Tennent (New Zealand).

Joint Commissioner: J. A. Bissett.

Postmaster-General's Department (Treasury Gardens, Melbourne, MF 0331):

Director-General of Posts and Telegraph:
M. R. C. Stradwick.

Deputy Director-General: F. P. O'Grady.

Asst. Directors-General:

Engineering: E. Sawkins.

Telecommunications: J. L. Skerrett.

Postal and Transport Services: B. F. Jones.

Finance and General Services: E. W. Easton.

Directors:

Accounting: E. Harrison.

Organisation and Methods: R. M. Osborne.

Personnel: L. A. Fincher.

State Directors:

N.S.W.: J. R. H. Hutchison (B 040).

Vic.: G. N. Smith (MY 5511).

Q'land: E. C. A. Brown (B 078).

S.A.: J. R. O'Sullivan (LA 99).

W.A.: J. A. Cousens.

Tas.: E. F. Lane (20511).

Aust. Cap. Territory—Asst. Director: R. C. M.

Dale (J 0411)

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Primary Industry, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra.
U 0425):

Secretary: J. V. Moroney, C.B.E.

First Asst. Secretary (Marketing and Stabilization): A. L. Senger.

Asst. Secretary (Animal Products): F. N. Giles.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Products):
L. R. Kentwell.

First Asst. Secretary (Agriculture and Fisheries): F. O. Grogan.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Production):
C. W. Strutt.

Director (Fisheries): C. G. Setter.

Director (War Service Land Settlement):
T. T. Colquhoun.

Director, Bureau of Agricultural Economics:
A. C. B. Maiden.

Director of Inspection and Asst. Secretary
(Administration): J. D. Macfarlane.

State Offices:

Sydney: (Kembla Building, Margaret St.,
29 1971). Administrative Officer: L. J.
Hart.

Melbourne: (301 Flinders Lane, 62 0341).
Administrative Officer: C. J. Burley.

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, Adelaide
St. 31 0101) Administrative Officer:
M. Carroll.

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., 8369).
Administrative Officer: G. R. Howells.

Perth: (Commonwealth Bank Building, cnr.
Hay and William Sts., 21 5611). Admin-
istrative Officer: A. Callingham.

Hobart: (Commonwealth Buildings, Stawell
Ave., 2 7156). Administrative Officer:
E. C. Hart.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Prime Minister's Dept. (Canberra . U 1411) :***

Secretary : E. J. Bunting, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary : J. F. Nimmo.

First Assistant Secretaries : E. J. B. Foxcroft,
M. C. Timbs.Assistant Secretaries : K. H. Herde, P. J.
Lawler, K. N. Jones, A. L. Moore, W. E. G.
Salter, J. McCusker, G. Yeend.***Printer, Government (Kingston, Canberra, 9 0291) :***

A. J. Arthur.

Public Service Board (Barton, Canberra, U 0411) :

Chairman : F. H. Wheeler, O.B.E.

Commissioners : K. E. Grainger, C.B.E., J. E.
Collings.Assistant Commissioners : F. P. J. Kelly, O.B.E.
(Melbourne), F. C. Nordeck, E. S. Lightly.

Secretary : A. B. Milne.

Assistant Secretary : E. J. Le Mesurier.

Senior Inspectors : W. T. Gleeson, G. H. Doyle,
E. W. Dwyer, J. C. Conway.

Public Service Inspectors :

N.S.W. : F. C. Grey O.B.E. (BW 5701).

Vic. : A. F. Spratt (FB 4411).

Q'land : W. H. Harper (FA 0101).

S.A. : R. A. Moffatt (WF 69).

W.A. : E. A. F. Head (BF 1261).

Tas. : B. C. Palmer (B 2409).

A.C.T. : (Vacant).

Principal Training Officer : H. J. Wright.

***Railways, C'wealth (623 Collins St., Melbourne.,
62 3551)***

Commissioner : K. A. Smith

Secretary : H. N. Turner.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Repatriation Department (Cnr. St. Kilda Rd. and Coventry St., South Melbourne, S.C.1 (69 5791) :

Brigadier F. O. Chilton, D.S.O., O.B.E. (Chairman), A. L. Gould (Deputy Chairman), J. C. Neagle (Member).

Secretary : J. H. Greenwood.

Principal Medical Officer : Dr. W. E. E. Langford.

Assistant Commissioners : W. Vinicombe, R. J. P. Daffy, W. Rigby, C. A. Nettle, R. M. O'Brien.

Deputy Commissioners :

N.S.W. : J. J. D. Leathart, I.S.O., M.B.E. (2 0234).

Vic. : T. M. Stephens (69 0110).

Q'land : B. R. Lyne (32 0331).

S.A. : A. H. Panton (8 1661).

W.A. : R. A. Hurman (2 0131).

Tas. : R. G. Collins (2 7281).

Reserve Bank of Australia (Head Office, Martin Place, Sydney, 2 0327.

Board :

Chairman : H. C. Coombs (Governor),
Deputy Chairman : J. G. Phillips (Deputy Governor), Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E. (Secretary to the Treasury), W. H. Anderson, C.B.E., G. H. Grimwade, C.M.G., Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G., Sir Leslie Melville, K.B.E., R. G. Osborne, C.B.E., A. E. Symons.

River Murray Commission (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic. 81 0271) :

President : Sen. the Hon. W. H. Spooner, M.M., Minister for National Development.

Dr. L. F. Loder, C.B.E. (Deputy C'wealth Commissioner), C. C. Corbett, O.B.E. (N.S.W.), L. R. East, C.B.E. (Vic.), J. R. Dridan, C.M.G. (S.A.).

Secretary : A. R. Winstone.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Road Safety Council, Australian (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Chairman: Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E.,

Scholarship Board, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., 50 Miller St., Nth. Sydney, 92 0201):

Chairman: W. J. Weeden.

Shipping and Transport, Dept. of (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Secretary: D. C. L. Williams.

First Assistant Secretary: C. V. Gray.

Assistant Secretaries: J. Russell (Administration), E. B. Hall (Land Transport),

T. Norris (Marine), L. T. Kelly (Shipping).

Director of Lighthouses: G. J. Laycock.

Director of Navigation: Capt. A. N. Boulton.

Shiptbuilding Board, Australian (58 Margaret St., Sydney, BO 154):

Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.

General Manager: E. S. Clarke.

Secretary: J. J. N. Nevill.

Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority (Box 332, P.O., Cooma Nth., N.S.W., Cooma 710):

Commissioner: Sir William Hudson, K.B.E.

Associate Commissioners: E. L. Merigan.
H. E. Dann.

Chief Engineer Electrical and Mechanical:
J. C. Callinan.

Chief Engineer Civil Design and Scientific
Services: N. M. Worner.

Business Manager: K. See.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Social Services. Dept. of (301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne 62 0341):

Director-General: H. J. Goodes, C.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: A. W. Paul, O.B.E.

Principal Medical Officer: Dr. G. G. Burniston.

Asst. Director-General (Policy, Research and Benefits): N. C. Tritton.

Asst. Director-General (Rehabilitation and General): K. W. Growcott.

Directors:

Administration: A. R. Kopp, D.F.C.

Benefits: R. S. Smith.

Finance: D. V. Murphy.

Organisation and Methods: R. G. Williams.

Policy: I. Prowse.

Rehabilitation: F. T. Hill.

Research: M. Wryell.

Admin. Officer, Social Work and Welfare,
Miss K. B. Crisp.

State Head-quarters Directors:

N.S.W.: C. B. Jenkins (B 0255).

Vic.: L. W. Loveless (32 0291).

Q'land.: A. W. Cox (32 0491).

S.A.: C. G. Atkinson (W 0133).

W.A.: F. W. Humphreys (23 0161).

Tas.: J. H. Tanner (2 7541).

Statistics. Commonwealth Bureau of Census and
(West Block, Canberra, U 0413):

Commonwealth Statistician: S. R. Carver,
O.B.E.

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician: K. M.
Archer.

First Assistant Statistician: J. P. O'Neill.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Statistics, Cammonwealth Bureau of Census and—
continued.*

First Assistant Statistician : Dr. F. B. Horner.

Assistant Statistician (Census): A. C.
McKinnon.

Assistant Statistician (Administrative): I. G.
Jones.

Assistant Statistician (Research): D. V.
Youngman.

Editor of Publications : J. M. Jones.

Supervisor of Compiling : J. G. Miller (Acting).

Director of Census : W. J. Willcocks.

Director of Development : F. M. Stewart.

Director of Mechanical Tabulation : W. J.
McCue.

Director of Methodology and Sampling : E. K.
Foreman.

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician :

N.S.W. : K. Davison (428 George St., Sydney,
BL 3462).

Vic. : V. H. Arnold (8 Elizabeth St., Mel-
bourne, MF 6341).

Qld : S. E. Solomon (42 George St., Brisbane,
2 1046).

S.A. : D. L. J. Aitchison (68 Grenfell St.,
Adelaide, WF 69).

W.A. : R. J. Little (189 St. George's Terrace,
Perth, 21 8041).

Tas. : H. G. Houstein (115 Collins St., Hobart,
2 2748).

*Stevedoring Industry Authority, Australian (Hosking
House, Penfold Place, Sydney, BW 1013) :*

J. M. Hewitt (Chairman), F. J. R. Gibson, J.
Shortell (Members), T. J. Bellew (Secretary).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Stores Supply and Tender Board (114 Russell St., Melbourne, MF 07) :

Chief Executive Officer: T. H. Skelton.

Superannuation Board (City, Canberra, J 2281) :

President: Vacant.

Members: S. W. Caffin, C. E. Arnold.

Secretary: W. Miles.

Supply, Dept. of (339 Swanston St., Melbourne. 32 0261):

Secretary: J. L. Knott, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: W. T. Sumner.

Chief Scientist: W. A. S. Butement, C.B.E.

Controller-General of Munitions Supply: W. A. Hedding.

First Assistant Secretary, Management Services: A. S. Cooley.

Assist. Secretaries: E. L. Cook, M.B.E. (Research and Development), C. K. Davies (Supply) (Melbourne, 60 0261), S. C. Weetman (Production), L. F. Bott, D.S.C. (Finance), R. W. Davies (Planning), J. W. J. Byrne, M.B.E. (N.S.W.) (Sydney B 0154).

Controller, Research and Development and Deputy Chief Scientist: Dr. B. G. Gates.

Controllers:

Weapons Research Establishment: R. W. Boswell, O.B.E. (Salisbury, South Australia, LX 9).

Aircraft and Guided Weapons: I. B. Fleming, O.B.E.

Ammunition and Small Arms Supply: C. V. Parker.

Explosives Supply: J. L. Knight.

Ordnance Supply: E. J. W. Herbert.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Supply, Dept. of—continued.*

General Manager, Stores and Transport: A. V.
Halfpenny, M.M. (Meltourne, 30 1551).

State Offices:

N.S.W. (424-8 George St., Sydney, 2 0154):

J. W. J. Byrne, M.B.E.

Q'land (113 Edward St., Brisbane, 31 0251):

L. G. Kerr.

S.A. (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, 83 6221):

B. S. McCarthy.

W.A. (50 Murray St., Perth, 21 2026):

J. A. Mills.

Tas. (174 Elizabeth St., Hobart, 3 3611):

H. A. Coward.

A.C.T. (Macquarie St., Barton, Canberra,
U 1317), J. Harman.

Tariff Board (Rostella House, 468 Lonsdale St.,
Melbourne, MU 3162):

Sir Leslie Melville, K.B.E., (Chairman), V. A.

Clark H. F. B. Heyes, (Deputy Chairmen),

F. S. Gill, R. Boyer, J. R. Murray, S. J. Cossar,

E. J. L. Tucker, (Members) R. G. Robertson,

(Chief Executive Officer), G. C. Hauff,

Director, Professional and Technical Services),

R. L. Harrison, (Secretary.)

Taxation Boards of Review:

No. 1 Sydney (115 Pitt St., BW 7013):

J. L. Burke (Chairman), R. C. Smith, Q.C.

R. E. O'Neill.

No. 2 Melbourne (127 Collins St., MF 5321):

W. M. Owen (Chairman), A. C. P. Webb, L. B.

Daymond.

No. 3 Brisbane (99 Creek St., 31 2971):

A. Fletcher (Chairman), J. F. McCaffrey, N.

Dempsey.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Taxation Office*** (West Block, Canberra, U 0413) :

Commissioner of Taxation : J. D. O'Sullivan.
 Second Commissioners (two): E. T. Cain; Vacant.
 Assistant Commissioners :

Legislation : M. J. Belcher

Management : J. Canny.

Directors :

Income Tax Section : A. H. Wickes

Sales Tax, etc., Section : L. Thompson.

Appeals Section : R. J. Gale.

General Administration Section : J. S. Bland.

Accounting Section : M. D. McPherson.

Revenue and Research Division : J. N. B. Fitzpatrick.

Deputy Commissioner (Valuations) : J. P. Lloyd.

State Deputy Commissioners :

N.S.W. : All Taxes, C. C. Green (BO 322).

Vic. : Income Tax, D. L. Canavan (60 0281).

Central Office, O. B. Hughes (MF 8431).

Q'land All Taxes, P. G. Johnston (32 0321).

S.A. : All Taxes, W. R. Chettle (5099).

W.A. : All Taxes, T. C. H. Powell (23 2031).

Tas. : All Taxes, E. A. Edwards (2 7071).

N.T. : All Taxes, A. V. Tye (Darwin, 2381).

Territories, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0411) :

Secretary : C. R. Lambert, C.P.E.

First Assist. Secretary : J. E. Willoughby.

Assist. Secretaries : E. J. Wood (Industries and Commerce), D. McCarthy, M.B.E. (International and Information), R. S. Swift (Industries and Commerce), C. E. Reseigh (Finance and Economics), N. N. Drummond (Administration).

Branch Office (5 Hickson Rd., Sydney, B0537—After hours XF 4295) : Official Representative : L. W. Temby.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*continued*

Tobacco Advisory Committee, Central (Barton, Canberra, U 0425).

Chairman: J. V. Moroney, C.B.E.

Trade. Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0423):

Secretary: Dr. W. A. Westerman, O.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: G. W. Smith.

First Assist. Secretary (Trade Policy): A. J. Campbell.

First Assist. Secretary (Trade Services and Industries): E. P. McClintock.

First Assistant Secretary (Tariff and Imports)
A. T. Carmody.

Assist. Secretaries:

Administration: D. O. Dickinson.

Imports: D. J. Pekin.

Tariff: M. M. Summers.

Commercial Policy: J. ff Richardson.

Trade Relations: M. A. Bassett.

Policy Secretariat: G. O. Gutman.

Commodity Policy: J. T. Smith.

Export Development: J. M. Gothe (Acting).

Industries: F. E. Anderson (Acting).

Policy Secretariat, Melbourne: W. S. Lowe.

State Offices:

Sydney: (52 William St., Sydney, FA 0388).

Melbourne: (83A Queens Rd., St. Kilda, LA 6871).

Brisbane: (National House, Ann St., Brisbane, B 1241).

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, WF 69).

Perth: Commonwealth Bank Building, 51 William St., Perth, 21 5611).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Trans-Australia Airlines (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 3 2023) :

General Manager : John P. Ryland, C.B.E., D.F.C.

Assistant General Manager : J. Chapman, O.B.E.

Director of Engineering : J. L. Watkins, O.B.E.

Director of Operations : Capt. R. E. Bailey, D.S.O., D.F.C.

Director of Finance : R. E. Edelsten-Pope D.S.C.

Commercial Director : L. L. McKenzie.

Secretary : L. J. Byrne.

State Managers :

N.S.W. : G. M. Shepherd.

Vic. : G. G. Gibson

Qld. : R. G. Cochrane.

S.A. : R. M. Rechner, C.B.E., D.F.C.

W.A. : A. E. Daymond.

Tas. : A. L. Hargraves.

A.C.T. : C. L. Smith.

Treasury, Dept. of the (West Block, Canberra, U 0413) :

Secretary to the Treasury : Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary : R. J. Randall.

First Assist. Secretary (Budget and Accounting)
C. L. S. Hewitt.

First Assist. Secretary (General Financial and Economic Policy) : M. W. O'Donnell, O.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary (Banking, Trade and Industry) : J. H. Garrett.

First Assistant Secretary (Social Services) :
L. B. Hamilton.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Treasury, Dept. of the—continued.

Assistant Secretary (Loans and Investment):
L. B. Brand.

Assistant Secretary (Defence Division): J. M.
Henderson.

Commonwealth Actuary and Insurance Com-
missioner: S. W. Caffin.

Administrative Officer: B. F. Hurley.

Sub-Treasuries:

N.S.W.: P. A. Dorrian (BX 7131).

Vic.: H. G. Tulloch (M.F. 0331).

Qld.: T. J. McMahon (31 0101).

S.A.: S. O'Brien (51 6116).

W.A.: D. H. Higgins (21 3078).

Tas.: A. J. Anderson (B 7791).

N.T.: W.R. Mason (5289).

A.C.T.: Vacant (U 0413).

*Universities Commission, Australian (Common wealth
Offices, Treasury Place, Melbourne, MF 0331)*

Chairman: Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E.

Secretary: D. St. A. Dexter.

Valuation Boards (Box 4713 G.P.O., Sydney, 29 4969):

Chairman: Dr. J. F. N. Murray.

*War Graves Commission, Imperial Anzac Agency of
the (660-2 Bridge Rd., Richmond, E.1, Vic.
Tel. 42 4368.):*

Secretary-General: Brig. A. E. Brown, O.B.E.

*War Historian, Office of Official (Dept. of the Interior
Parkes, Canberra, M 9):*

Official War Historian: G. Long, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

***War Memorial, Australian* (Canberra, J 2291):**

Director: Major J. J. McGrath.

War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (77 York St., Sydney, 2 0234):

Chairman: Vacant.

No. 2 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 60 0261):

Chairman: V. L. Ryan.

No. 3 (77 York St., Sydney, 2 0234):

Chairman: Lt.-Commr. J. P. C. Watson.
V.R.D.

No. 4 (G.P.O., Box 661K, Brisbane):

Chairman: A. M. Nowland.

No. 5 (77 York St., Sydney, 2 0234):

Chairman: D. R. Cunningham.

No. 6 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 60 0261):

Chairman: Col. L. E. Vail. E.D.

War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (468 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 1337):

Chairman: R. T. Unkles.

No. 2 (77 York St., Sydney, 2 0234):

Chairman: Lt.-Col. R. Honner, D.S.O., M.C.

No. 3 (77 York St., Sydney, 2 0234):

Chairman: E. Crofton-Stephens.

No. 4 (468 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 1337):

Chairman: K. L. Harding.

***War Service Homes Division* (Barton, Canberra U 0425):**

Director: K. D. A. Medbury.

Assistant Directors:

Operations and Policy: J. L. Emanuel.

Administration: J. P. Campbell

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

War Service Homes Division—continued.

Deputy Directors :

N.S.W. : G. M. C. Dempsey (B 0234).

Vic. : A. F. Jack (FB 0211).

Qld. : A. C. Sayer (FA 0251).

S.A. : M. C. McTaggart (LA 0441).

W.A. : A. D. Hyman (Manager, State Housing Commission, Perth, BF 1931).

Tas. : A. L. Rolls (2 7911).

A.C.T. : Regional Officer : L. C. Thompson
(U 0425).

Wheat Board, Aust. (Phosphate House, 515 Collins St., Melbourne, MB 3741):

Chairman : Sir John S. Teasdale, C.B.E.

Wheat Industry Research Council (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425) :

Chairman : C. W. Strutt.

Wine Board, Aust. (Bank Building, 25 Bank St., Adelaide, LA 5088) :

Chairman : I. H. Seppelt.

Wine Research Institute, Aust. (230 East Terrace, Adelaide, 8 6721) :

Chairman : C. P. Haselgrove.

Wool Bureau, Aust. (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 9261) :

Chairman : Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Wool Research Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: C. W. Strutt.

Wool Statistical Service (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, MU 9261):

Director: R. B. McMillan.

Wool Testing Authority, Aust. (351 Royal Parade, Parkville, N.2, Vic., 34 4301): Chairman: W. H. Lempriere, Director, Dr. J. A. Dixie.

Works, Dept. of (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic., 81 0271):

Director-General: Dr. L. F. Loder, C.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: R. B. Lewis, O.B.E.

Assist. Directors-General: R. C. Jones (Construction), H. F. Yoxon (Administrative).

Director of Architecture: C. D. Osborne.

Director of Engineering: A. T. O'Meara.

Directors of Works:

N.S.W.: J. James, M.B.E. (B 0531).

Vic. and Tas.: T. R. Henderson (MF 0431).

Q'land: D. J. Rooney, O.B.E. (FA 0101).

S.A.: W. C. Alexander (83 69).

W.A.: R. M. Baxter (23 0161).

N.T.: J. J. W. Gray (479).

A.C.T.: G. D. B. Maunder, O.B.E. (U 0421).

Papua-New Guinea: F. G. Vidgen (521).

Controller of Works, Tasmania: A. T. Brunton (Hobart, B 2871).

GOVERNMENTS.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR ERIC WINSLOW WOODWARD, K.C.M.G.,
C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., K.St.J.

MINISTRY :

From 31st May, 1960.

Premier :

THE HON. R. J. HEFFRON, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Treasurer and Minister for
Agriculture :*

THE HON. J. B. RENSHAW, M.L.A.

*Attorney-General and Vice-President of the Executive
Council :*

THE HON. R. R. DOWNING, M.L.C.

Chief Secretary and Minister for Tourist Activities :

THE HON. C. A. KELLY, M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government and Minister for
Highways :*

THE HON. P. D. HILLS, M.L.A.

Minister for Health :

THE HON. W. F. SHEAHAN, Q.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Child Welfare and Minister for Social
Welfare :*

THE HON. F. H. HAWKINS, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: NEW SOUTH WALES—continued*Minister for Conservation :*

THE HON. A. G. ENTICKNAP, M.L.A.

Minister for Housing and Minister for Co-operative Societies :

THE HON. A. LANDA, M.L.A.

Minister for Education :

THE HON. E. WETHERELL, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry :

THE HON. J. J. MALONEY, M.L.C.

Minister for Mines :

THE HON. J. B. SIMPSON, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport :

THE HON. J. M. A. MCMAHON, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works :

THE HON. P. N. RYAN, M.L.A.

Minister for Justice :

THE HON. N. J. MANNIX, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands:

THE HON. K. C. COMPTON, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT : VICTORIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY GENERAL SIR REGINALD
ALEXANDER DALLAS BROOKS, K.C.B.,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., K.St.J.

MINISTRY (From 7th June, 1955) :

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Conservation :

THE HON. H. E. BOLTE, M.P.

Chief Secretary and Attorney-General :

THE HON. A. G. RYLAH, E.D., M.P.

*Minister of Transport and a Vice-President of the
Board of Land and Works :*

THE HON. SIR ARTHUR WARNER, M.L.C.

*Minister of Agriculture and a Vice-President of the
Board of Land and Works :*

THE HON. G. L. CHANDLER, C.M.G., M.L.C.

*Commissioner of Public Works and a Vice-President
of the Board of Land and Works :*

THE HON. SIR THOMAS MALTBY, E.D., M.P.

Minister of Health :

THE HON. SIR EWEN CAMERON, M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT : VICTORIA—continued.

Minister of Water Supply and Minister of Mines :

THE HON. W. J. MIBUS, M.P.

Minister of Education :

THE HON. J. S. BLOOMFIELD, M.P.

Minister of Housing and Minister of Immigration :

THE HON. H. R. PETTY, M.P.

*Commissioner of Crown Lands and Survey, Minister of
Soldier Settlement and President of the Board of Land
and Works :*

THE HON. K. H. TURNBULL, M.P.

*Minister of Labour and Industry and Minister of
Electrical Undertakings :*

THE HON. G. O. REID, M.P.

Minister for Local Government :

THE HON. M. V. PORTER, M.P.

Minister of Forests and Minister of State Development

THE HON. A. J. FRASER, M.C., M.P.

Minister without Portfolio :

THE HON. L. H. S. THOMPSON, M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT : QUEENSLAND.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY COLONEL SIR HENRY
ABEL SMITH, K.C.V.O., D.S.O.

MINISTRY (From 16th June, 1960) :

*Premier and Chief Secretary, and Vice-President of
the Executive Council :*

THE HON. G. F. R. NICKLIN, M.M., M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry :

THE HON. K. J. MORRIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Migration :

THE HON. J. C. A. PIZZEY, M.L.A.

Minister for Justice and Attorney-General :

THE HON. A. W. MUNRO, M.L.A.

Treasurer and Minister for Housing :

THE HON. T. A. HILEY, M.L.A.

*Minister for Development, Mines, Main Roads and
Electricity :*

THE HON. E. EVANS, M.L.A.

Minister for Agriculture and Forestry :

THE HON. O. O. MADSEN, M.L.A.

Minister for Health and Home Affairs :

THE HON. H. W. NOBLE, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport :

THE HON. G. W. W. CHALK, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works and Local Government :

THE HON. L. H. S. ROBERTS, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Lands and Irrigation :

THE HON. A. R. FLETCHER, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT : SOUTH AUSTRALIA,

GOVERNOR-DESIGNATE :

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR EDRIC MONTAGU BASTYAN, K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY (From 15th May, 1944):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister of Immigration.

THE HON. SIR THOMAS PLAYFORD, G.C.M.G., M.P.

*Chief Secretary, Minister of Health and Minister of
Mines :*

THE HON. SIR LYELL McEWIN, K.B.E., M.L.C.

*Attorney-General and Minister of Labour
and Industry :*

THE HON. C. D. ROWE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation and
Minister of Irrigation :*

THE HON. SIR CECIL S. HINCKES, M.P.

Minister of Works and Minister of Marine :

THE HON. G. G. PEARSON, M.P.

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests :

THE HON. D. N. BROOKMAN, M.P.

Minister of Education :

THE HON. B. PATTINSON, M.P.

*Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads
and Minister of Railways :*

THE HON. N. L. JUDE, M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT : WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUT-GENERAL SIR
CHARLES GAIRDNER, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.,
K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY (From 2nd April, 1959):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Tourists:
THE HON. D. BRAND, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Minister for Education and Electricity
and Attorney-General :*

THE HON. A. F. WATTS, C.M.G., M.L.A.

*Minister for Industrial Development, Railways and
the North-west :*

THE HON. C. W. M. COURT, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Agriculture :

THE HON. C. D. NALDER, M.L.A.

Minister for Works and Water Supplies :

THE HON. G. P. WILD, M.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Mines and Housing :

THE HON. A. F. GRIFFITH, M.L.C.

Minister for Lands, Forests and Immigration:

THE HON. W. S. BOVELL, M.L.A.

*Minister for Transport, Police, Labour and Native
Welfare :*

THE HON. C. C. PERKINS, M.L.A.

*Chief Secretary and Minister for Health and
Fisheries :*

THE HON. R. HUTCHINSON, D.F.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government, Town Planning
and Child Welfare :*

THE HON. L. A. LOGAN, M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT : TASMANIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. THE LORD
ROWALLAN, K.T., K.B.E., M.C., T.D.

MINISTRY (From 12th May, 1959) :

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines :

THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A.

Attorney-General :

THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A.

Minister for Agriculture :

THE HON. J. J. DWYER, V.C., M.H.A.

Minister for Lands and Works :

THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A.

Minister for Education :

THE HON. W. A. NEILSON, M.H.A.

*Chief Secretary and Minister Administering the
Department of Health Services :*

THE HON. J. F. GAHA, M.H.A.

Minister for Forests, Tourist and Immigration :

THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A.

Minister for Transport :

THE HON. J. B. CONNOLLY, M.L.C.

Minister for Housing, Licensing and Police :

THE HON. J. L. MADDEN, M.H.A.

I.—AREA, COAST-LINE AND STANDARD TIMES.

State or Territory.	Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory.	Present Area.		Length of Coast-line	Standard Times.	
		Total.	Per Mile of Coast-line.		Meridian Selected.	Ahead of G.M.T.
		Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Miles.		Hours.
N. S. Wales..	1786	309,433	443	700	150°E	10
Victoria ..	1851	87,884	129	680	150°E	10
Queensland..	1859	667,000	222	3,000	150°E	10
South Aust...	1834	380,070	247	1,540	142° 30'E	9½
West. Aust...	1829	975,920	224	4,350	120°E	8
Tasmania ..	1825	26,215	29	900	150°E	10
Nor. Territory	(a)1863	523,620	503	1,040	142° 30'E	9½
Aus. Cap. Ter.	1911	939	..	..	150°E	10
Australia ..	..	2,971,081	243	12,210	..	..

(a) Transferred to Commonwealth in 1911.

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name "Commonwealth of Australia" on 1st January, 1901.

2.—DISTANCES BETWEEN CAPITAL CITIES IN AUSTRALIA.

From—	By Rail.	By Sea.	By Air.(a)	By Road.
	Miles.	Naut. Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Canberra to—				
Sydney ..	203	..	153	191
Melbourne	519	..	315	411
Brisbane	816	..	635	838
Adelaide	1,002	..	605	768
Perth ..	2,624	..	1,943	2,523
Hobart ..	..	..	696	..
Darwin ..	..	..	2,119	2,730
Sydney to—				
Melbourne	590	580	452	556
Brisbane	613	523	482	647
Adelaide	1,073	965	737	913
Perth ..	2,695	2,157 <i>b</i>	2,075	2,668
Hobart ..	..	633	669	..
Darwin ..	..	2,474 <i>c</i>	1,966	2,875
Melb. to—				
Brisbane	1,203	1,090	866	1,203
Adelaide	483	515	405	463
Perth ..	2,105	1,700 <i>b</i>	1,743	2,218
Hobart ..	..	473	381	..
Darwin ..	..	3,047 <i>c</i>	2,085	2,425
Brisbane to—				
Adelaide	1,686	1,480	1,219	1,560
Perth ..	3,308	2,664 <i>b</i>	2,557	3,315
Hobart ..	..	1,141	1,151	..
Darwin ..	..	2,048 <i>c</i>	1,794	2,352
Adelaide to—				
Perth ..	1,622	1,378 <i>b</i>	1,338	1,755
Hobart ..	..	772	786	..
Darwin ..	..	{ 3,514 <i>c</i> 3,180 <i>d</i> }	1,695	1,962
Perth to—				
Hobart ..	..	1,829 <i>e</i>	2,124	..
Darwin ..	..	1,848 <i>e</i>	1,834	2,862

(a) Shortest route. (b) To Fremantle. (c) Via Thursday Island. (d) Via Fremantle. (e) From Fremantle.

3.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Capital.	Height above Mean Sea Level. (a)	Annual Rainfall.		
		Average.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches
Sydney ..	138	44.80	86.33	23 01
Melbourne..	114	25.89	38.04	15 61
Brisbane ..	134	40.09	88.26	16 17
Adelaide ..	140	21.09	30.95	11 32
Perth ..	210	35.99	52.67	20 00
Hobart ..	177	25.03	43.39	15 42
Canberra ..	1,906	24.88	43.35	12.05
Darwin ..	97	58.68	87 22	35 11

Capital.	Shade Temperature.			
	Mean Maxi- mum.	Mean Mini- mum.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Sydney ..	71.1	56.3	113.6	35.7
Melbourne..	67.6	50.0	114.1	27.0
Brisbane ..	78.0	59.9	109.8	36.1
Adelaide ..	72.9	53.3	117.7	32.0
Perth ..	73.5	55.5	112.2	34.2
Hobart ..	61.9	46.9	105.2	27.7
Canberra ..	67.1	44.9	107.4	18.1
Darwin ..	90.3	74.5	101.0	50.7

(a) Height of barometer cistern at Meteorological Observatory.

NOTE.—Averages are for the standard 30-year period 1911–1940 except for Canberra where averages are for a 29-year period to 1957

4.—LAND SETTLEMENT, 30th JUNE, 1959.

('000 Acres.)

State or Terri- tory.	Alienated Land.	In Process of Aliena- tion.	Held under Lease or Licence.	Other Crown Lands.
N.S.W.	54,343	11,581	116,832	15,281
Vic.(a)	31,301	1,558	7,187	16,200
Qld.(a)	25,336	2,487	364,257	34,800
S.A. ..	15,447	475	138,304	89,019
W.A. ..	26,810	12,907	227,600	357,271
Tas. ..	6,362	199	1,730	8,487
N.T. ..	376	..	174,652	160,089
A.C.T. (a) (b)	66	41	342	152
Australia	160,041	29,248	1,030,904	681,299

(a) 31st December, 1959.

(b) Includes Jervis Bay.

NOTE.—Included under "Other Crown Lands" are large reservations in each State for roads, water frontages, river and lake surfaces, and for various other public purposes.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS.

The Legislature of the Commonwealth and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

Adult suffrage for British subjects with the necessary residential qualifications prevails in respect of both Commonwealth Houses and the State Lower Houses. Voting is compulsory. A British subject member of the Defence Forces of the Commonwealth on active service is entitled to vote at Commonwealth elections whether enrolled or not, and, if he is serving or has served outside Australia, irrespective of age. For the State Upper Houses, except in New South Wales and Victoria, some property or special qualification is required for electors. In New South Wales the Council is elected by members of both Houses at simultaneous sittings, and in Victoria adult suffrage was enacted in 1950, and operated for the first time in 1952.

Membership of both Commonwealth Houses is open to adult British subjects with three years' residence in Australia and qualified as electors. In the State Lower Houses the requirements for membership are similar, but with varying periods of residence, and in some States naturalized subjects must have five years' status. For membership of the State Upper Houses in some States a candidate must have, as well as more general qualifications, a minimum age of 25 or 30 years.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

Parliament.	Members, June, 1960.			Cost of Parlia- mentary Govern- ment, 1958-59.
	No.	Annual Salary.	Electoral Allow- ance(a)	
		£	£	£'000.
C'wealth.—				
Senate ..	60	2,750	800	} 2,986
Representa- tives ..	124	2,750	850-1,050	
N.S.W.—				
Council ..	60	500		} 899
Assembly	94	2,350	650- 950	
Victoria—				
Council ..	34	2,000	550- 950	} 725
Assembly	66	2,000	550- 950	
Qld. (b)—				
Assembly	75	2,502	65- 400	470
S. Aust.—				
Council ..	20	1,900	250- 325	} 378
Assembly	39	1,900	250- 325	
W. Aust.—				
Council ..	30	2,180	250- 450	} 450
Assembly	50	2,180	250- 450	
Tasmania—				
Council ..	19	1,382	250- 550	} 257
Assembly	35	1,382	500- 800	
Total—				
Upper Houses	223	::	::	} c 6,165
Lower Houses	483	::	::	

For footnotes *see* following page.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. In addition members of the Commonwealth Parliament receive an allowance of £4 and members of some State Houses £3 3s. for each day of attendance at a sitting.

(b) Upper House abolished in 1922. (c) Comprises salaries, expenses, etc., of Governor-General and State Governors—£391,000, Official Establishments—£21,000 Ministers—£410,000 : Parliaments—£3,937,000. Electoral—£1,378,000, other expenses—£28,000.

6.—POPULATION : ANALYSIS OF INCREASE.

Period.	Average Annual Number.		
	Natural Increase.	Recorded Net Migration.	Total Increase.
1901-10 ..	61,926	4,049	65,975
1911-20 ..	77,864	20,757	98,621
1921-30 ..	77,648	31,297	108,945
1931-40 ..	53,570	(a) 3,224	(b) 57,684
1941-50 ..	90,394	(a) 36,089	(b) 122,990
1901-50 ..	72,280	(a) 19,083	(b) 90,843
1958 ..	138,781	65,366	204,147
1959 ..	137,764	76,791	214,555

(a) Excludes troop movements Sept., 1939 to June, 1947. (b) Includes natural increase and recorded net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and differences disclosed by the Censuses of 30th June, 1947 and 1954.

7.—POPULATION, 1954 AND 1960.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

NOTE.—For dates subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1954, the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States, such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1954.

State or Terri- tory.	Census, 30th June, 1954.	Population— Estimated, 30th June, 1960.		
	Persons	Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W.	3,423,529	1,915,833	1,912,482	3,828,315
Vic. ..	2,452,341	1,455,948	1,435,800	2,891,748
Q'ld. ..	1,318,259	748,778	714,467	1,463,245
S.A. ..	797,094	479,109	466,138	945,247
W.A. ..	639,771	374,225	356,356	730,581
Tas. ..	308,752	182,976	164,462	347,438
N.T. ..	16,469	12,006	9,794	21,800
A.C.T.	30,315	27,690	24,678	52,368
Aust.	8,986,530	5,196,565	5,084,177	10,280,742

8.—POPULATION : AUSTRALIA.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

31st Dec.—	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1801 ..	4,372	1,573	5,945
1811 ..	7,697	4,178	11,875
1821 ..	26,179	9,313	35,492
1831 ..	57,037	18,944	75,981
1841 ..	144,114	76,854	220,968
1851 ..	256,975	180,690	437,665
1861 ..	669,373	498,776	1,168,149
1871 ..	928,918	771,970	1,700,888
1881 ..	1,247,059	1,059,677	2,306,736
1891 ..	1,736,617	1,504,368	3,240,985
1901 ..	2,004,836	1,820,077	3,824,913
1911 ..	2,382,232	2,191,554	4,573,786
1921 ..	2,799,415	2,711,529	5,510,944
1931 ..	3,332,577	3,220,029	6,552,606
1941(a)	3,598,644	3,544,954	7,143,598
1951 ..	4,310,933	4,216,974	8,527,907
1959 ..	5,136,247	5,029,926	10,166,173

(a) Includes Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location.

9.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION :
AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Division.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Percentage of Total.
Urban				
Metropolitana	2,373,697	2,471,533	4,845,230	53.92
Other(b) ..	1,117,988	1,112,051	2,230,039	24.82
Rural(c) ..	1,034,191	853,701	1,887,892	21.00
Migratory ..	20,242	3,127	23,369	0.26
Total ..	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	100.00

(a) State capitals (incl. adjoining urban areas) and Canberra. (b) Cities and towns with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) other than Metropolitan. (c) Remaining portions of Australia.

10.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE WORLD.

City.	Country.	Year.	City Popu- lation.
Tokyo(a) ..	Japan ..	1958	8,775,000
London(b) ..	England ..	1958	8,222,340
New York ..	U.S.A. ..	1957	7,795,471
Shanghai ..	China ..	1953	6,204,417
Moscow ..	U.S.S.R. ..	1956	4,847,000
Buenos Aires	Argentina ..	1958	3,772,000
Chicago ..	U.S.A. ..	1950	3,620,962
Berlin(c) ..	Germany ..	1956	3,345,000
Bombay ..	India ..	1954	3,211,000
Leningrad(d)	U.S.S.R. ..	1956	3,182,000
São Paulo ..	Brazil ..	1957	3,149,504
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil ..	1957	2,940,045
Calcutta ..	India ..	1958	2,931,000
Paris ..	France ..	1954	2,850,189
Peking ..	China ..	1953	2,768,149
Tientsin ..	China ..	1953	2,693,831
Osaka ..	Japan ..	1957	2,632,000
Mexico City ..	Mexico ..	1954	2,554,000
Cairo ..	Egypt ..	1953	2,447,000
Los Angeles ..	U.S.A. ..	1956	2,243,901
Philadelphia..	U.S.A. ..	1950	2,071,605
Sydney(e) ..	Australia ..	1959	2,054,800
Djakarta ..	Indonesia ..	1956	1,892,000
Rome ..	Italy ..	1957	1,853,000
Budapest ..	Hungary ..	1956	1,850,000
Detroit ..	U.S.A. ..	1950	1,849,568

(a) Greater Tokyo. (b) Greater London.
(c) East Berlin and West Berlin. (d) Greater
Leningrad. (e) And suburbs.

10.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE WORLD—*continued.*

City.	Country.	Year.	City Popu- lation.
Madrid ..	Spain ..	1957	1,848,901
Hamburg ..	Germany ..	1958	1,799,000
Saigon-Cholon	Viet-Nam, Sth.	1956	1,794,360
Melbourne(a)	Australia ..	1959	1,777,700
Vienna ..	Austria ..	1956	1,622,500
Montreal(b)	Canada ..	1956	1,620,758
Madras ..	India ..	1954	1,596,000
Seoul ..	Korea, South	1955	1,574,868
Shenyang ..	China ..	1950	1,551,317
Santiago ..	Chile ..	1954	1,547,000
Teheran ..	Iran ..	1956	1,513,164
Canton ..	China ..	1950	1,495,694
Barcelona ..	Spain ..	1957	1,428,777
Nagoya ..	Japan ..	1957	1,387,000
Athens(c)	Greece ..	1951	1,378,586
Milan ..	Italy ..	1957	1,370,000
Toronto(d)	Canada ..	1956	1,358,028
Bucharest ..	Romania ..	1956	1,236,905
Istanbul ..	Turkey ..	1955	1,214,616
Kyoto ..	Japan ..	1957	1,210,000
Bangkok ..	Thailand ..	1956	1,208,865
Yokohama ..	Japan ..	1955	1,144,000
Manila ..	Philippines ..	1955	1,117,650
Birmingham..	England ..	1956	1,111,000
Alexandria ..	Egypt ..	1953	1,105,000
Naples ..	Italy ..	1957	1,105,000
Lima(e)	Peru ..	1956	1,086,000
Glasgow ..	Scotland ..	1956	1,082,000

(a) And Suburbs. (b) Greater Montreal.
(c) Greater Athens including Piraeus. (d) Greater Toronto.
(e) Greater Lima.

10.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE WORLD—*continued.*

City.	Country.	Year.	City Popu- lation.
Johannesburg	South Africa..	1958	1,053,000
Pusan ..	Korea, South	1955	1,049,363
Chungking ..	China ..	1950	1,039,000
Warsaw ..	Poland ..	1957	1,031,000
Karachi ..	Pakistan ..	1951	1,009,438
Victoria ..	Hong Kong ..	1956	1,000,000
Brussels ..	Belgium ..	1957	994,000
Prague ..	Czechoslovakia	1956	978,634
Munich ..	Germany ..	1956	974,847
Caracas ..	Venezuela ..	1955	972,000
Copenhagen ..	Denmark ..	1955	960,319
Delhi ..	India ..	1951	915,000
Bogota ..	Colombia ..	1955	903,200
Singapore ..	Singapore ..	1956	896,800
Amsterdam ..	Netherlands ..	1957	871,188
Washington ..	U.S.A. ..	1956	859,000
Lisbon ..	Portugal ..	1956	835,132
Stockholm ..	Sweden ..	1957	799,000
Capetown ..	South Africa	1958	729,000
Dublin ..	Eire ..	1956	539,476
Edinburgh ..	Scotland ..	1958	470,000
Oslo ..	Norway ..	1957	455,000
Belfast ..	North Ireland	1957	444,800
Ottawa ..	Canada ..	1956	345,460
Wellington ..	New Zealand	1957	141,000
Canberra ..	Australia ..	1959	43,973

II.—ESTIMATED POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL URBAN INCORPORATED AREAS—AUS- TRALIA: 1960.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

City or Town.	State or Territory.	Popula- tion.
Sydney(a)	N.S.W.	2,098,490
Melbourne(a)	Vic.	1,831,100
Brisbane(a)	Qld.	578,000
Adelaide(a)	S.A.	577,000
Perth(a)	W.A.	395,000
Newcastle(b)	N.S.W.	203,650
Wollongong, Greater	N.S.W.	125,090
Hobart(a)	Tas.	111,250
Geelong(b)	Vic.	90,380
Launceston(b)	Tas.	58,600
Ballarat(b)	Vic.	54,800
Canberra(a)	A.C.T.	50,237
Toowoomba	Qld.	50,000
Townsville	Qld.	47,000
Ipswich	Qld.	45,500
Rockhampton	Qld.	45,000
Bendigo(b)	Vic.	42,120
Cessnock, Greater	N.S.W.	37,320
Broken Hill	N.S.W.	33,210
Maitland	N.S.W.	28,300
Penrith	N.S.W.	26,500
Gold Coast	Qld.	26,200
Blue Mountains	N.S.W.	24,300
Cairns	Qld.	24,200
Bundaberg	Qld.	24,000
Kalgoorlie(b)	W.A.	22,529
Wagga Wagga	N.S.W.	21,550
Goulburn	N.S.W.	21,150
Darwin	N.T.	9,000

(a) Metropolitan area and Suburbs.
urban area.

(b) Entire

12.—ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1960.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Age last Birthday. (Years.)	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0- 4 ..	559,956	532,641	1,092,597
5- 9 ..	522,115	499,764	1,021,879
10-14 ..	502,772	478,433	981,205
15-19 ..	394,470	376,304	770,774
20-24 ..	347,068	323,868	670,936
25-29 ..	342,331	312,937	655,268
30-34 ..	392,283	355,305	747,588
35-39 ..	388,023	367,518	755,541
40-44 ..	334,779	326,206	660,985
45-49 ..	333,034	318,744	651,778
50-54 ..	286,647	267,156	553,803
55-59 ..	234,220	225,927	460,147
60-64 ..	184,498	204,479	388,977
65-69 ..	148,703	183,205	331,908
70-74 ..	115,952	145,464	261,416
75 and over	109,714	166,226	275,940
Total	5,196,565	5,084,177	10,280,742
0- 5	665,912	634,281	1,300,193
6-13	829,117	791,468	1,620,585
14-20	554,456	527,136	1,081,592
21-64	2,772,711	2,636,397	5,409,108
65 and over	374,369	494,895	869,264

**13.—AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES: EXPECTATION
OF LIFE AT SPECIFIED AGES.**

Age.	Males.			Females.		
	1932- 34.	1946- 48.	1953- 55.	1932- 34.	1946- 48.	1953- 55.
0 ..	63.5	66.1	67.1	67.1	70.6	72.8
5 ..	62.6	63.8	64.3	65.6	67.9	69.6
10 ..	58.0	59.0	59.5	61.0	63.1	64.8
15 ..	53.4	54.8	54.7	56.3	58.3	59.9
20 ..	48.8	49.6	50.1	51.7	53.5	55.1
25 ..	44.4	45.0	45.5	47.2	48.7	50.2
30 ..	39.9	40.4	40.9	42.8	44.1	45.4
35 ..	35.5	35.8	36.3	38.4	39.5	40.7
40 ..	31.1	31.2	31.7	34.0	34.9	36.0
45 ..	26.9	26.8	27.2	29.7	30.5	31.4
50 ..	22.8	22.7	22.9	25.6	26.1	27.0
55 ..	19.0	18.8	19.0	21.8	22.0	22.8
60 ..	15.6	15.4	15.5	17.7	18.1	18.8
65 ..	12.4	12.3	12.3	14.2	14.4	15.0
70 ..	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.0	11.1	11.6

14.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, 1947 AND 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Conjugal Condition.	Census, 30th June, 1947.	Census, 30th June, 1954.	Increase, 1947-1954
Never Married— Under age 15	1,899,053	2,563,334	664,281
Age 15 and over ..	1,677,626	1,646,645	— 30,981
Total ..	3,576,679	4,209,979	633,300
Married ..	3,379,798	4,105,773	725,975
Married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise) ..	126,612	123,599	— 3,013
Widowed ..	421,063	464,166	43,103
Divorced ..	52,393	69,039	16,646
Not Stated ..	22,813	13,974	— 8,839
Total ..	7,579,358	8,986,530	1,407,172

NOTE.— Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

15.—NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Industry Group.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Fishing, Hunting, etc.	10,003	126	10,129
Agricultural, Grazing,			
Dairying ..	435,933	31,890	467,823
Forestry ..	15,279	67	15,346
Mining, Quarrying ..	60,310	1,061	61,371
Manufacturing—			
Founding, Engi-			
neering, etc. ..	229,431	32,305	261,736
Food, Drink, To-			
bacco ..	117,088	27,927	145,015
Clothing, Boots,			
Shoes ..	40,267	83,595	123,862
Other ..	413,482	83,236	496,718
Total Mfg. ..	800,268	227,063	1,027,331
Electricity, Gas,			
Water, etc. ..	69,554	4,096	73,650
Building and Con-			
struction ..	321,829	3,793	325,622
Transport and Storage	240,586	14,699	255,285
Communication ..	63,802	16,748	80,550
Finance and Property	64,366	34,278	98,644
Commerce ..	387,468	189,913	577,381
Public Authority, etc.	260,474	186,443	446,917
Amusement, Hotels,			
Personal Service,			
etc. ..	99,003	125,486	224,489
Other ..	27,745	9,739	37,484
Total in Work Force	2,856,620	845,402	3,702,022
Not in Work Force ..	1,689,498	3,595,010	5,284,508
Total ..	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530

16.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, 1947 AND 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Occupational Status.	Census, 30th June, 1947.	Census, 30th June, 1954.	Increase, 1947-1954.
In Work Force—			
At Work—			
Employer ..	221,289	250,436	29,147
Self-employed..	387,137	410,182	23,045
Employee (on wage or salary)	2,447,493	2,949,403	501,910
Helper (not on wage or salary)	28,725	28,208	— 517
Total ..	3,084,644	3,638,229	553,585
Not at Work(a)	82,774	54,866	— 27,908
Not stated ..	29,013	8,927	— 20,086
Total in Work Force ..	3,196,431	3,702,022	505,591
Not in Work Force	4,382,927	5,284,508	901,581
Grand Total	7,579,358	8,986,530	1,407,172

(a) Includes persons who were (i) unable to secure employment; (ii) temporarily laid off from their jobs; or (iii) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs, or for any other reason.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**17.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS : CENSUS,
30th JUNE, 1954.**

State or Territory.	Private House.(a)			Share of Private House. (c)	Flat.	Other.	Total
	No.	Average Number of Rooms.	Average Number of In-mates.(b)				
N.S.W. ..	765,745	5.24	3.71	41,471	68,620	24,323	900,159
Victoria ..	572,521	5.27	3.64	34,140	28,148	16,064	650,873
Queensland	300,872	5.47	3.72	8,183	16,771	7,057	332,883
S.A. ..	191,866	5.20	3.60	12,056	5,674	2,499	212,095
W.A. ..	144,863	4.91	3.74	7,487	5,257	1,889	159,496
Tasmania	70,715	5.29	3.83	3,529	2,534	869	77,647
N.T. ..	3,047	3.95	3.57	47	107	36	3,237
A.C.T. ..	6,390	5.18	3.83	303	309	29	7,031
Australia	2,056,019	5.26	3.69	107,216	127,420	52,766	2,343,421

(a) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Includes all persons sleeping out on verandahs or in sleep-outs. (c) Portion of a shared private house which is occupied separately and for which portion a separate Householder's Schedule was received.

18.—VITAL STATISTICS, 1959.

State or Ter- ritory.	Mar- riages.	Di- vorces. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
N.S.W.	28,201	3,386	80,866	35,249	1,832
Vic. ..	20,456	1,877	62,245	25,078	1,320
Qld. ..	10,581	745	35,599	12,349	721
S.A. ..	6,614	510	20,372	7,943	422
W.A.	5,387	587	17,111	5,497	345
Tas. ..	2,567	192	8,625	2,780	202
N.T....	205	14	796	124	31
A.C.T.	352	29	1,362	192	16
Aust.	74,363 (b)	7,340	226,976 (c)	89,212	4,889

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (b) Average age at marriage: bridegrooms, 28.39 years (bachelors, 26.26 years); brides, 25.01 years (spinsters, 22.91 years). Includes minors married: 7,196 males, 27,860 females. (c) Includes twins born, 5,121; triplets, 66; ex-nuptial births, 10,687.

19.—VITAL STATISTICS : RATES.

State.	Mar- riage. (a)	Birth. (a)	Death. (a)	Infant Mor- tality. (b)
YEAR 1959				
New South Wales	7.50	21.51	9.38	22.65
Victoria ..	7.27	22.13	8.92	21.21
Queensland ..	7.36	24.77	8.59	20.25
South Australia	7.18	22.12	8.62	20.71
Western Australia	7.49	23.80	7.65	20.16
Tasmania ..	7.45	25.05	8.07	23.42
Australia 1959..	7.39	22.56	8.87	21.54
„ 1958..	7.51	22.59	8.50	20.49
„ 1957..	7.64	22.86	8.81	21.41
„ 1956..	7.61	22.50	9.13	21.72
„ 1955..	7.84	22.57	8.91	22.01
„ 1951..	9.18	22.96	9.71	25.24
„ 1941..	10.57	18.92	c10.01	39.72
„ 1931..	5.96	18.16	8.67	42.14
„ 1901..	7.32	27.16	12.22	103.61

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean population.
 (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered. (c) Excludes deaths of defence personnel

20.—VITAL STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Mar- riages.	Di- vorces. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
1891 ..	23,862	194	110,187	47,430	12,701
1896 ..	23,068	365	100,134	45,202	11,379
1901 ..	27,753	398	102,945	46,330	10,666
1906 ..	30,410	343	107,890	44,333	8,989
1911 ..	39,482	509	122,193	47,869	8,369
1916 ..	40,289	660	131,426	54,197	9,243
1921 ..	46,369	1,490	136,198	54,076	8,952
1926 ..	47,865	1,637	133,162	56,952	7,190
1931 ..	38,882	1,969	118,509	56,560	4,994
1936 ..	58,709	2,504	116,073	63,932	4,778
1941 ..	75,148	3,351	134,525	<i>b</i> 71,176	5,344
1946 ..	79,496	7,235	176,379	<i>b</i> 74,661	5,116
1950 ..	75,599	7,428	190,591	78,187	4,665
1951 ..	77,298	7,330	193,298	81,788	4,878
1952 ..	74,172	7,110	201,650	81,597	4,797
1953 ..	70,640	8,043	202,235	80,188	4,713
1954 ..	71,229	6,528	202,256	81,805	4,546
1955 ..	72,172	6,782	207,677	82,036	4,572
1956 ..	71,780	6,492	212,133	86,088	4,608
1957 ..	73,696	6,374	220,358	84,953	4,717
1958 ..	74,001	6,983	222,504	83,723	4,560
1959 ..	74,363	7,340	226,976	89,212	4,889

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (b) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

21.—OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.	Total Departures.	Net Migration(a)
1901-05 ..	281,160	297,953	— 16,793
1906-10 ..	371,034	313,756	57,278
1911-15 ..	632,820	495,958	136,862
1916-20 ..	539,485	468,776	70,709
1921-25 ..	478,052	294,786	183,266
1926-30 ..	470,480	340,773	129,707
1931-35 ..	239,323	250,209	— 10,886
1936-40(b)	321,312	278,184	43,128
1941-45(b)	63,925	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b)	701,920	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	1,027,866	614,042	413,824
1950 ..	250,404	97,899	152,505
1951 ..	213,640	102,207	111,433
1952 ..	215,839	121,807	94,032
1953 ..	163,125	120,228	42,897
1954 ..	198,025	129,818	68,207
1955 ..	237,237	139,982	97,255
1956 ..	247,448	153,450	93,998
1957 ..	233,328	154,596	78,732
1958 ..	230,264	164,898	65,366
1959 ..	253,896	177,105	76,791

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

(b) Excludes troop movements from September, 1939 to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Long term and permanent movement included above for the years 1957, 1958 and 1959 respectively were: arrivals, 118,695, 109,857 and 124,022; departures, 41,073, 44,978, 40,444; net permanent migration, 77,622, 64,879, 83,578.

Long term and permanent movement relates to persons, other than Australian troops, intending residence for one year or more—in Australia in the case of arrivals—abroad in the case of departures.

22.—OVERSEA TRADE.

State, etc., and Year.	Im- ports.	Ex- ports.	Total Trade.	Im- port Price Index. (a)(b)	Ex- port Price Index. (a)(c)
	£A'000 f.o.b.(d)	£A'000 f.o.b.(d)	£A'000 f.o.b.(d)		
1959-60.					
N.S.W.	414,646	281,165	695,811	..	..
Vic. ..	339,349	244,070	583,419	..	..
Qld. ..	50,858	181,321	232,179	..	..
S.A. ..	59,747	90,826	150,573	..	..
W.A. ..	46,182	115,883	162,065	..	..
Tas. ..	14,031	23,865	37,896	..	..
N.T. ..	1,485	551	2,036	..	..
A.C.T.	95	..	95	..	..
Aust.	926,393	937,681	1,864,074	(e) 426	(e) 378
1958-59	796,599	811,463	1,608,062	426	339
1957-58	791,940	817,946	1,609,886	426	385
1956-57	718,991	992,906	1,711,897	414	444
1955-56	821,088	781,864	1,602,952	406	397
1954-55	843,742	774,164	1,617,906	396	431
1953-54	681,609	828,332	1,509,941	390	474
1952-53	514,109	871,272	1,385,381	398	483
1951-52	1,053,423	675,008	1,728,431	421	473
1950-51	743,871	981,796	1,725,667	374	654
1949-50	583,069	613,697	1,151,766	309	883
1948-49	415,194	542,673	957,867	285	832
1947-48	339,746	409,954	749,700	272	283

(a) Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.
 (b) Compiled by Commonwealth Bank.
 (c) All Groups. (d) Port of shipment.
 (e) Preliminary.

23.—ORIGIN OF IMPORTS : AUSTRALIA.

Country of Origin.	1938-39.		1959-60.	
	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.
	£A'000 f.o.b.(a)	%	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%
U. Kingdom..	46,095	39.6	329,902	35.6
Aust. T'tories.	3,266	2.8	12,110	1.3
Canada	8,805	7.6	29,653	3.2
Ceylon	958	0.8	11,238	1.2
India	3,272	2.8	18,180	2.0
Malaya(Fed'n.)	(b) 1,028	0.9	17,828	1.9
New Zealand	2,449	2.1	15,872	1.7
Union of Sth. Africa	290	0.3	7,286	0.8
Other C'wealth	2,155	1.8	42,634	4.6
Total C'wealth	68,318	58.7	484,703	52.3
Arabian States	756	0.7	36,490	3.9
Belgium- Luxemburg	1,119	1.0	8,470	0.9
France	1,172	1.0	13,743	1.5
Germany(F.R.)	4,709	4.0	53,869	5.8
Indonesia	8,117	7.0	29,438	3.2
Iran	956	0.8	12,666	1.4
Italy	781	0.7	13,001	1.4
Japan	4,666	4.0	41,533	4.5
Netherlands ..	799	0.7	18,682	2.0
Sweden	1,080	0.9	14,286	1.5
U.S.A	16,700	14.3	149,631	16.2
Other Foreign	4,652	4.0	49,082	5.3
Total Foreign	45,507	39.1	440,891	47.6
Origin not dis- closed		..	799	0.1
Total Imports	c116,458	100.0	926,393	100.0

(a) Port of shipment. (b) Includes Singapore,
(c) Includes undistributed Outside Packages,
£2,633,000. (2.2 per cent. of total).

24.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS : AUSTRALIA

Country of Destination.	1958-59.		1959-60.	
	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.
	£A'000 f.o.b.(a)	%	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%
U. Kingdom..	68,716	48.9	247,321	26.4
Canada ..	1,994	1.4	13,905	1.5
Ceylon ..	1,327	0.9	7,711	0.8
Hong Kong ..	475	0.3	9,274	1.0
India ..	1,965	1.4	16,219	1.7
Malaya (Fed'n)	1,911	1.4	12,681	1.4
New Zealand ..	6,682	4.8	54,343	5.8
Singapore	(b)	(b)	10,948	1.2
Other C'wealth	4,042	2.9	57,558	6.1
Total C'wealth	87,112	62.0	429,960	45.9
Belgium-				
Luxemburg	5,547	4.0	24,296	2.6
Czechoslovakia	378	0.3	8,888	0.9
France	9,386	6.7	60,325	6.4
Germany(F.R.)	2,652	1.9	38,333	4.1
Indonesia ..	1,380	1.0	3,221	0.3
Italy ..	1,211	0.9	46,574	5.0
Japan ..	4,865	3.4	134,674	14.4
Netherlands ..	1,039	0.7	5,856	0.6
Poland ..	426	0.3	10,858	1.2
U.S.A.	19,562	13.9	75,929	8.1
Other Foreign	6,928	4.9	98,768	10.5
Total Foreign	53,384	38.0	507,722	54.1
Total Exports	140,496	100.0	937,682	100.0

(a) Port of shipment. (b) Included with Federa-
tion of Malaya.

25.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES : AUSTRALIA.

Commodity.	1938-39.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Tea .. '000 lb.	49,531	62,423	62,515
£A'000	2,831	15,085	13,372
Tobacco (unmanufactured) .. '000 lb.	22,666	38,679	23,548
£A'000	1,751	13,745	12,265
Raw cotton (including linters and waste) '000 lb.	14,475	56,031	55,943
£A'000	286	5,957	5,913
Piece-goods—			
Cotton and linen £A'000	4,857	39,070	43,589
Silk and man-made fibres .. £A'000	2,624	7,617	8,754
Carpets and carpeting '000 sq. yds.	3,982	3,569	4,345
£A'000	1,254	4,732	5,734
Bags and sacks £A'000	1,721	8,204	6,973
Yarns—			
Man-made fibres '000 lb.	5,947	12,521	18,098
£A'000	609	5,539	7,535
Cotton .. '000 lb.	4,749	6,843	7,907
£A'000	449	2,935	3,233
Petroleum, Crude '000 gals.	54,334	2,493,980	2,675,269
£A'000	512	68,314	69,761
Petroleum Spirit (excluding solvents) '000 gals.	347,905	229,442	201,731
£A'000	5,994	13,404	11,798
Residual, diesel and solar oil '000 gals	130,288	16,365	23,807
£A'000	1,061	846	1,096
Kerosene '000 gals.	54,714	93,506	93,715
£A'000	754	5,114	5,074

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency. f.o.b. port of shipment

25.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES:
AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Commodity.	1938-39.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Copper .. cwt. £A'000	34,792 177	83,439 1,346	84,159 1,501
Electrical machinery and appliances £A'000	4,194	35,797	43,258
Electric cable and wire, covered cwt. £A'000	258,064 1,407	26,637 776	78,964 1,272
Metal-working ma- chinery £A'000	1,508	11,735	14,884
Motive power ma- chinery (not elec- trical) £A'000	2,844	34,757	47,641
Motor vehicles and parts (including motorcycles) £A'000	8,275	66,579	82,994
Iron and steel, plate and sheet '000 cwt. £A'000	2,145 2,980	1,825 11,204	1,988 9,311
Rubber and manufac- tures £A'000	1,761	16,783	24,248
Timber, dressed and undressed £A'000	1,644	11,450	16,449
Paper—			
Printing ton £A'000	206,194 8,089	224,855 17,139	343,016 19,339
Other, excl. pulp £A'000	1,786	10,243	12,930
Stationery, books, etc. £A'000	2,176	12,082	13,194
Drugs and chemicals £A'000	4,933	34,250	38,178
All other articles £A'000	49,981	341,896	406,097
Total Imports £A'000	116,458	796,599	926,393

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

26.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

Commodity.	1938-39.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Butter '000 lb.	229,543	173,189	172,410
£A'000	12,892	24,956	28,646
Cheese '000 lb.	35,924	33,280	41,395
£A'000	1,074	4,467	4,989
Eggs in shell '000 doz.	1,014	5,031	2,582
£A'000	638	899	506
Meats .. £A'000	11,777	97,188	88,597
Milk and cream '000 lb.	19,104	130,406	137,712
£A'000	791	9,131	9,916
Fruit juices gal.	104,153	1,655,781	1,161,190
£A'000	32	571	462
Fruit, dried '000 lb.	168,127	173,222	118,598
£A'000	2,865	12,748	9,065
Fruit, fresh bus.	5,805,925	6,558,643	6,891,932
£A'000	2,023	9,413	9,294
Fruit, preserved in liquid £A'000	1,267	12,950	12,381
Jams and jellies £A'000	262	542	470
Barley.. ton	58,441	667,945	558,319
£A'000	342	16,898	11,541
Wheat.. ton	1,690,956	1,463,337	2,444,251
£A'000	8,735	38,381	61,680
Flour .. cntl.	14,501,304	8,943,955	10,719,167
£A'000	4,540	13,332	15,143
Sugar, produce of cane.. ton	443,014	802,971	701,318
£A'000	4,178	32,163	26,671
Wine .. gal.	3,719,401	1,745,465	1,745,052
£A'000	981	1,151	1,265
Hides and skins £A'000	4,095	23,525	32,759
Wool (a) '000 lb.	946,960	1,397,181	1,430,436
£A'000	42,629	302,211	386,142

(a) In terms of Greasy Wool.

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

26.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE—*continued.*

Commodity.	1938-39.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Yarns .. £A'000	112	225	338
Piece-goods ..	88	310	545
Apparel ..	115	593	536
Tallow, inedible ton	28,125	51,142	76,687
£A'000	483	4,131	4,645
Coal .. ton	382,085	645,249	1,087,844
£A'000	347	2,676	4,327
Ores and concentrates ton	434,356	621,924	753,855
£A'000	2,224	16,823	22,245
Copper.. cwt.	25,285	542,744	419,467
£A'000	30	6,883	6,059
Iron and steel			
£A'000	2,233	18,459	10,095
Lead .. ton	205,115	206,712	171,759
£A'000	4,284	18,963	16,187
Zinc, ingot, block, slab .. cwt.	892,192	899,953	638,086
£A'000	887	3,884	3,402
Leather £A'000	626	3,600	4,302
Timber, undressed including logs(a)			
'000 sup. ft.	77,833	60,330	50,885
£A'000	927	3,617	3,000
Silver .. £A'000	992	1,400	1,401
All other articles £A'000	23,007	112,819	143,078
Total Exports—Australian Produce £A'000	135,476	794,909	919,687

(a) Excludes undressed timber not measured in super. ft.

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

27. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS. CURRENT ACCOUNT (SUMMARY) : AUSTRALIA.

(£A. Million.)

Particulars.	Year ended June—		
	1958.	1959.	1960.
Credits—			(a)
Exports, f.o.b. ..	810	810	936
Gold Production ..	16	17	16
Transportation ..	72	78	90
Travel ..	8	8	10
Investment Income ..	34	25	24
Government ..	19	19	26
Other Credits ..	32	36	38
Total Credits ..	991	993	1,140
Debits—			
Imports, f.o.b. ..	791	796	946
Freight ..	119	114	126
Other Transportation ..	15	16	17
Travel ..	28	29	35
Investment Income—			
Public Authority Interest ..	23	25	27
Dividends, Profits, etc. ..	55	60	58
Undistributed Income ..	40	59	60
Government ..	36	40	49
Other Debits ..	58	61	65
Total Debits ..	1,165	1,200	1,383
Balance on Current Account	— 174	— 207	— 243

(a) Preliminary.

NOTE.—“ Other ” debits and credits include miscellaneous payments, personal remittances, immigrants transfers, donations (including Colombo Plan), etc. Debits for “ Government Transactions ” include defence expenditure, expenditure in New Guinea, etc. Debits for “ Public Authority Interest ” include interest paid to the International Bank.

28. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS. CAPITAL ACCOUNT (SUMMARY) : AUSTRALIA.

(£A. Million.)

Particulars.	Year ended June—		
	1958.	1959.	1960. (a)
Official Capital—			
I.B.R.D. Loans ..	- 13	- 2	+ 7
Other Loans ..	+ 1	- 33	- 42
Other I.M.F., I.B.R.D. and I.F.C. Transactions ..	+ 3	+ 21	+ 15
Other ..	+ 1	- 6	- 11
Private Capital—			
Australian Investment Overseas(b) ..	+ 3	+ 13	(c)
Overseas Investment in Australia—			
Companies—			
Undistributed In- come ..	- 40	- 59	- 60
Other Direct ..	- 50	- 40	(c)
Portfolio ..	- 6	- 15	(c)
Other ..	+ 5	+ 4	+ 4(c)
Balancing Item ..	- 37	- 81	- 152d
Change in International Reserves ..	- 41	- 9	- 4
Balance on Capital Account	- 174	- 207	- 243

(a) Preliminary. (b) Including Undistributed Income. (c) Details of the Survey of Overseas investment are not yet available. Relevant movements of private investment are therefore included in the balancing item. (d) Includes private investment items not yet available.

NOTE.—(+) signifies a net increase in assets or a reduction in liabilities.

**29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE :
AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)**

Statistical Class and Excise Division.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
GROSS CUSTOMS.		
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	355	482
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	1,601	1,832
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	3,278	4,766
4. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff	12,194	13,039
5. Live animals .. .. .	..	..
6. Animal substances (mainly un- manufactured) not foodstuffs	6	7
7. Vegetable substances and fibres	220	276
8a. Yarns and manufactured fibres	517	585
8b. Textiles	7,342	8,949
8c. Apparel	2,129	2,901
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	11,537	11,178
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	201	243
11. Rocks, minerals and hydro- carbons	36	67
12a. Metals and metal manufac- tures	10,831	12,812
12b. Dynamo electrical machinery and electrical appliances, etc.	3,833	4,346
12c. Machines and machinery (ex- cept dynamo electrical) ..	7,313	9,733
13a. Rubber and rubber manu- factures	588	473
13b. Leather and leather manu- factures	123	181
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	1,430	1,817
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	1,962	2,296
16a. Pulp, paper and board ..	552	883
16b. Paper manufactures and sta- tionery	492	626

**29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE :
AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)—continued.**

Statistical Class and Excise Division.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
17. Sporting material, toys, jewel- lery and timepieces ..	2,317	2,849
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc. ..	1,216	1,459
19. Chemicals, medicinal and phar- maceutical products, etc. ..	1,450	1,929
20. Miscellaneous goods ..	2,553	3,289
Primage	2,299	2,115
Sundry undistributed duties	330	351
Duties under industries pre- servation act	6	5
Other miscellaneous Customs receipts	304	290
Total Gross Customs Revenue	77,015	89,779
GROSS EXCISE.		
Beer.. ..	105,610	109,984
Spirits	8,699	8,689
Tobacco	15,208	14,366
Cigars and cigarettes	55,824	61,462
Petrol, etc.	46,863	51,751
Playing cards	48	52
Cigarette papers and tubes ..	811	770
Matches	1,093	1,126
Coal.. ..	578	418
Other excise	2,990	4,087
Total Gross Excise Revenue	237,724	252,705
Total gross customs and excise revenue	314,739	342,484
Refunds and drawback paid ..	5,825	5,714
TOTAL NET CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE ..	308,914	336,770

30.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE : AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions *see* paper " National Income and Expenditure, 1959-60 " presented to Parliament 16th August, 1960.)
(£A. Million.)

Year.	Gross National Product.	National Income.	Personal Income of Residents.	Outlay on Personal Consump- tion.	Gross Private Investment.	
					Fixed Capital Equip- ment.	Non-farm Stocks.
1951-52 ..	3,869	3,302	3,275	2,400	733	380
1952-53 ..	4,213	3,617	3,544	2,540	656	-170
1953-54 ..	4,561	3,871	3,699	2,806	740	60
1954-55 ..	4,918	4,137	3,937	3,108	867	180
1955-56 ..	5,313	4,433	4,222	3,312	936	130
1956-57 ..	5,751	4,768	4,512	3,497	947	70
1957-58 ..	5,829	4,708	4,511	3,733	1,036	70
1958-59 ..	6,250	5,069	4,815	3,920	1,081	50
1959-60 ..	6,778	5,489	5,197	4,256	1,235	70

NOTE.— All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the physical volume of production but also from changes in prices. These price changes have not affected all items in the table uniformly, some reflecting price increases to a much greater extent than others. *See* also note on next page.

31.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME : AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions *see* paper
"National Income and Expenditure, 1959-60"
presented to Parliament 16th August, 1960.)

(£A. Million.)

Particulars.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Wages and Salaries, etc. ..	3,039	3,311
Company Income	629	672
Surplus of Public Authority Business Undertakings ..	75	96
Farm Income	458	466
Income of Other Unincorporated Businesses, Professions, etc.	541	577
Income from Ownership of Dwellings	189	213
Other Net Rent and Interest paid	138	154
National Income ..	5,069	5,489
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies ..	704	777
Allowances for Depreciation ..	477	512
Gross National Product	6,250	6,778

NOTE.—The table above shows the total of income produced in the community by all forms of economic activity, including the charges additional to the incomes of the producers (allowances for depreciation and indirect taxes) which are included in the selling value of goods produced (or gross product). See also note on preceding page.

32.—SHIPPING : OVERSEA VESSELS, ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES.

Particulars.	Entrances.		Clearances.	
	No.	Net Tons.	No.	Net Tons.
		'000.		'000.
1957-58—				
With cargo ..	2,211	10,970	1,906	7,873
Total ..	2,656	12,384	2,598	12,131
1958-59—				
With Cargo ..	2,240	11,349	2,050	8,501
Total ..	2,706	12,947	2,757	13,072
1959-60—				
With cargo ..	2,411	12,478	2,293	9,722
Total ..	2,977	14,487	2,968	14,396

33.—SHIPPING : CARGO. ('000 Tons.)

State or Territory.	Oversea—		Inter- state— Shipped.
	Dis- charged.	Shipped.	
N.S.W. ..	6,939	3,602	4,354
Vic. ..	6,620	2,035	1,908
Qld. ..	606	1,787	682
S.A. ..	820	1,490	4,446
W.A. ..	3,342	2,378	2,017
Tas. ..	331	280	857
N.T. ..	63	15	11
Total 1959-60	18,721	11,587	14,275
1957-58 ..	16,633	8,854	13,771
1958-59 ..	16,898	10,115	13,392

34.—SHIPPING: COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION OF OVERSEA (DIRECT) VESSELS ENTERED, AUSTRALIA.

('000 Net Tons.)

Nationality.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
Australian ..	281	360	382	391
United Kingdom	5,680	5,242	5,393	6,305
Hong Kong ..	178	171	166	173
New Zealand ..	462	503	425	451
Singapore ..	106	150	149	162
Other British ..	93	146	123	137
Total, British	6,800	6,572	6,638	7,619
American (U.S.)	312	385	355	320
Danish ..	240	325	282	331
Dutch ..	670	612	748	748
French ..	206	314	327	290
German ..	94	140	120	155
Italian ..	464	553	505	532
Japanese ..	420	661	752	779
Norwegian ..	1,397	1,459	1,626	1,776
Panamanian ..	507	558	404	595
Swedish ..	332	384	510	421
Other Foreign ..	373	421	680	912
Total, Foreign	5,015	5,812	6,309	6,859
Grand Total ..	11,815	12,384	12,947	14,478

35.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1959-60.

Govt.	Route-mileage. (a)	Gross Revenue. (b)	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue.
	Miles.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
C'wealth.	2,252	5,327	4,154	1,173
N.S.W.	6,108	83,563	76,491	7,072
Vic. ..	4,290	39,190	39,542	— 352
Qld. ..	6,407	35,670	38,353	— 2,683
S.A. ..	2,533	12,758	15,325	— 2,567
W.A. . .	4,120	14,847	16,907	— 2,060
Tas. . .	538	2,808	3,303	— 555
Total	26,248	194,163	194,135	28

Gauges of Government Railways—

5' 3"—5,930 miles. 3' 6"—12,747 miles.

4' 8½"—7,507 miles. Other—64 miles.

(a) At 30th June, 1960. (b) Excludes Government Grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

36.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : AUSTRALIA.

Year ended 30th June—		Average Route- mileage Worked.	Gross Revenue. (a)	Working Expenses.	Interest and Exchange Payments.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Goods and Live- stock Carried.
		Miles.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	'000.	'000 Tons.
1950	..	26,980	92,193	94,654	12,348	504,648	40,629
1951	..	26,955	105,644	112,773	12,506	476,086	40,941
1952	..	26,840	139,518	148,174	13,128	500,484	44,349
1953	..	26,826	154,832	161,554	13,778	497,620	43,987
1954	..	26,725	169,863	168,184	14,821	510,681	46,790
1955	..	26,593	173,970	172,477	16,190	516,857	47,698
1956	..	26,488	177,184	184,922	18,105	514,737	46,774
1957	..	26,521	187,844	192,357	20,079	498,516	47,476
1958	..	26,440	178,886	186,475	21,875	494,330	45,250
1959	..	26,354	184,912	184,996	23,353	485,018	48,031
1960	..	26,282	194,163	194,135	23,302	460,696	51,057

(a) Excludes Government Grants.

**37.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAM, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS
SERVICES: 1959-60.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Route-miles at 30th June ..	571	223	516	137	3,821	817	55	6,140
Vehicle-miles '000	45,505	26,421	14,925	11,953	15,497	6,123	1,154	121,578
Rolling stock at 30th June ..	1,896	1,040	671	450	525	280	63	4,925
Passenger- journeys '000	283,109	215,355	121,853	58,168	48,343	27,979	3,869	758,676
Gross Revenue (a) £'000	14,079	8,845	3,638	2,820	2,239	1,156	159	32,936
Working Ex- penses £'000	14,456	8,629	3,707	2,785	2,473	1,357	222	33,629
Employees ..	8,871	5,533	2,905	b 1,788	1,592	756	110	21,555

(a) Excludes government grants.

(b) Average.

38.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES.

Particulars.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Route-miles at 30th June—				
Tram miles	398	344	286	275
Trolley-bus "	96	98	105	92
Omnibus "	4,869	4,803	5,664	5,773
Vehicle-miles—				
Tram(a) '000	50,601	43,813	37,659	34,379
Trolley-bus "	6,053	5,803	5,277	5,444
Omnibus "	60,007	64,878	78,881	81,755
Rolling stock at 30th June—				
Tram No.	2,106	1,796	1,584	1,514
Trolley-bus "	310	305	279	246
Omnibus "	2,474	2,730	3,027	3,165
Passenger-journeys—				
Tram(a) '000	479,399	423,471	346,957	312,913
Trolley-bus "	32,263	28,607	25,720	25,403
Omnibus(b) "	320,605	350,652	404,676	420,360
Gross Revenue(c)—				
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus £000	29,473	28,762	30,162	32,936
Working Expenses—				
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus £000	31,986	31,701	32,338	33,629
Employees	23,887	22,679	22,569	21,555

(a) Includes particulars for New South Wales trolley-buses. (b) Includes particulars for Tasmanian trams and trolley-buses. (c) Excludes government grants.

39. FERRY (PASSENGER) SERVICES.(a)

Year ended 30th June—	New South Wales.			Tasmania.		
	No. of Vessels.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Gross Revenue.	No. of Vessels.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Gross Revenue.
	No.	'000,	£'000.	No.	'000.	£'000.
1951 ..	39	20,274	613	7	966	20
1952 ..	38	20,874	718	6	944	24
1953 ..	38	20,269	740	6	1,112	27
1954 ..	38	19,464	772	5	1,253	29
1955 ..	38	18,936	786	6	1,355	34
1956 ..	39	18,056	742	5	1,034	30
1957 ..	40	16,810	875	5	707	30
1958 ..	39	16,375	846	5	493	22
1959 ..	37	15,906	800	5	445	22
1960 ..	37	15,365	836	5	465	22

(a) Services in Victoria and Queensland are not extensive, while no services operate in South Australia. Western Australia, 1960—vessels 4, passengers carried 362,316, gross revenue, £12,219.

40.—CIVIL AVIATION: REGISTRATIONS, LICENCES, ETC., AUSTRALIA.

Particulars.	30th June, 1958.	30th June, 1959.	30th June, 1960.
Registered Aircraft			
Owners	570	642	745
Registered Aircraft ..	1,180	1,246	1,467
Pilots' Licences—			
Private	2,628	2,801	3,001
Student	3,493	3,465	3,710
Commercial	963	1,057	1,110
Airline Transport ..	1,045	1,041	1,036
Flight Navigators' Li-			
cences	176	177	168
Radio Operators' Li-			
cences	1,886	2,259	2,706
Flight Engineers' Li-			
cences	176	189	193
Aircraft Maintenance En-			
gineers' Licences ..	2,016	2,266	2,382
Aerodromes—			
Government	168	168	149
Licensed	311	304	323
Flying Boat Bases and			
Alighting Areas ..	13	13	13
Accidents(a)—			
Number	35	39	43
Persons Killed	28	21	44
Persons Injured	31	30	42

(a) Year ended 30th June. Aircraft on Australian Register. Includes gliders.

41.—CIVIL AVIATION : OPERATIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Hours Flown.	Miles Flown.	Paying Passengers.	Paying Passenger-miles.	Freight Carried.		Mail Carried.	
					Actual Tons. (a)	Ton-miles. (a)	Actual Tons. (a)	Ton-miles. (a)
	No.	'000.	No.	'000.		'000.		'000.
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES, AUSTRALIA.								
1955 ..	257,787	43,513	1,918,125	765,652	78,711	36,984	2,317	1,257
1956 ..	251,900	43,701	2,020,380	827,885	84,446	38,909	2,478	1,357
1957 ..	251,139	42,120	2,125,338	891,196	75,092	36,330	2,514	1,404
1958 ..	237,981	40,533	2,122,794	898,542	70,003	32,987	2,642	1,446
1959 ..	229,396	40,287	2,235,070	944,379	62,755	28,841	2,727	1,472
1960 ..	225,050	43,199	2,660,412	1,132,517	65,402	29,240	4,825	2,567
OVERSEA SERVICES.								
1955 ..	49,326	11,128	114,371	317,565	2,662	9,372	1,442	7,927
1956 ..	50,665	12,028	131,934	383,930	2,990	10,494	1,491	8,458
1957 ..	56,939	13,614	155,618	476,831	2,957	11,203	1,622	9,450
1958 ..	63,917	15,267	164,634	501,388	3,205	12,051	1,749	9,789
1959 ..	68,811	16,486	176,120	534,728	3,431	15,381	1,647	8,834
1960 ..	54,668	16,992	232,714	720,099	5,150	24,625	2,015	10,351

(a) In terms of Short Tons (2,000 lb.).

42.—MOTOR VEHICLES.

Excludes Defence Service vehicles. Prior to January 1956, Department of the Navy vehicles were included.)

State or Territory.	Motor Vehicles on Register at 30th June.			New Vehicles Registered.	
	Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.	Motor Cycles.	Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.
1959-60.					
N.S.W. . .	628,072	314,832	28,773	69,353	42,077
Vic.(a) . .	652,289	172,535	22,006	74,036	16,334
Qld. . .	241,613	147,184	17,946	25,664	11,859
S.A. . .	192,872	67,887	15,934	20,847	5,588
W.A. . .	127,863	70,325	13,609	13,692	5,695
Tas. . .	64,751	26,083	3,123	6,527	2,114
N.T. . .	4,324	4,651	717	482	390
A.C.T. . .	12,413	3,757	382	1,820	497
Total . .	1,924,197	807,254	102,490	212,421	84,554
1958-59	1,782,852	766,281	110,552	170,181	74,390
1957-58	1,675,638	735,171	115,883	165,236	67,139
1956-57	1,564,335	707,107	119,963	149,695	58,967
1955-56	1,467,252	683,396	125,600	163,598	69,312
1954-55	1,341,996	654,674	133,029	166,801	67,188
1953-54	1,195,133	611,580	140,614	125,595	57,402
1952-53b	1,102,959	584,341	147,639	93,417	52,290
1951-52b	1,026,292	585,186	153,933	125,760	73,020
1950-51b	877,755	553,059	145,132	128,067	77,537
1949-50b	763,165	503,701	133,596	115,012	57,946
1948-49b	650,007	454,654	117,330	66,471	36,678

(a) Motor car registrations are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles registered for private use. (b) Vehicles on Register figures exclude N.T.

43.—REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES (a) : AUSTRALIA.

Make.	1958.		1959.	
	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.
Austin ..	9,311	12,628	9,778	12,252
Bedford ..	..	4,186	..	5,234
Chevrolet ..	1,440	1,783	1,736	1,950
Chrysler ..	1,802	1,947	2,391	2,951
Commer ..	..	995	..	1,108
De Soto ..	89	330	93	116
Dodge ..	195	1,596	184	2,066
Fiat ..	986	1,018	2,011	2,035
Ford ..	23,301	33,906	23,546	36,298
Hillman ..	4,151	6,116	4,945	9,824
Holden ..	65,999	106,412	62,785	116,888
Humber ..	907	915	1,521	1,528
International ..	..	4,297	..	4,658
Jaguar ..	549	549	594	594
Land Rover ..	..	2,089	..	2,341
M.G. ...	667	667	592	592
Morris ..	11,445	15,009	11,626	14,691
Peugeot ..	977	1,548	1,144	1,620
Plymouth ..	275	388	178	220
Pontiac ..	224	224	247	247
Renault ..	1,542	1,559	1,101	1,105
Rover ..	444	444	345	345
Simca ..	2,032	2,032	3,477	3,478
Standard ..	4,068	7,361	4,353	8,964
Triumph ..	..	..	1,689	1,689
Vauxhall ..	6,445	6,594	6,556	6,561
Volkswagen ..	13,755	16,654	17,747	21,002
Wolseley ..	1,624	1,624	1,350	1,350
Other.. ..	2,419	4,849	3,185	6,308
Total ..	154,647	237,720	163,174	268,015

(a) Excludes motor cycles.

44.—ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.(a)

State, or Territory and Year.	Accidents Involving Casualty.	Persons Killed.		Persons Injured.	
		No.	Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered.	No.	Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered.

1958-59.

N.S.W.	15,216	833	9	19,854	224
Vic. ..	12,462	661	9	16,784	218
Qld. ..	5,603	333	9	7,700	206
S.A. ..	3,984	185	7	5,183	198
W.A. ..	3,450	178	9	4,506	232
Tas. ..	791	68	8	990	114
A.C.T. ..	260	6	5	342	260
Total	41,766	2,264	9	55,359	214
1957-58	39,473	2,146	9	54,193	213
1956-57	39,066	2,113	9	50,450	216
1955-56	37,766	2,119	10	48,773	221
1954-55	36,602	2,042	10	46,465	226
1953-54	35,523	1,976	11	44,629	238
1952-53	31,635	1,856	10	39,405	218
1951-52	31,144	2,054	12	38,376	228
1950-51	28,760	1,926	13	35,095	235

(a) Accidents (known to the police) which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

45.—ROADS USED FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC; 30th JUNE, 1959.

(Miles.)

State or Territory.	Classified Roads.	Un-classified Roads.	Total Roads.
N.S. Wales ..	25,296	(a) 101,801	127,097
Victoria(a) ..	14,392	(b) 86,960	101,352
Queensland(c) ..	20,900	99,424	120,324
S. Australia ..	(c) 8,188	(d) 47,392	55,580
W. Australia(c) ..	24,996	64,676	89,672
Tasmania ..	2,200	9,701	11,901
Nor. Terr. ..	..	12,676	12,676
Aust. Cap. Terr.	..	636	636
Australia ..	95,972	423,266	519,238

(a) At 30th June, 1957. (b) At 30th September, 1957. (c) At 30th June, 1958. (d) At 30th June, 1953.

NOTE.—“Classified Roads” refer to roads proclaimed or declared by Act for which the central road authority concerned assumed responsibility for part or the whole of the cost of construction and/or maintenance. Included under this heading are State highways, trunk roads and ordinary main roads, comprising about 70 per cent. of the total classified mileage for Australia, and secondary, developmental, tourist, etc., roads, comprising about 30 per cent. These classifications do not apply to the two Commonwealth territories.

“Total Roads” are estimates of all roads and tracks used for general traffic, a little more than one-quarter of which are constructed, the remainder being formed only, or formed or natural surface only. The sources for this information are, in the main, local government authorities.

46.—POSTS, POSTAL MATTER, ETC.: AUSTRALIA,

Year ended 30th June—	Post Offices.(a)	Postal Matter Dealt With.		Money Orders Issued.	Postal Notes Paid.	Telegrams.(b)	Telephone Services Connected.		Telephone Instruments.
		Letters, News-papers and Packets.	Parcels and Registered Articles.				Metropol-itan.	Country.	
	No.	Mill.	Mill.	£'000.	£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
1950 ..	8,304	1,426	41	37,014	12,130	37,961	485	309	1,110
1951 ..	8,315	1,485	40	44,110	12,680	37,185	531	339	1,209
1952 ..	8,315	1,448	35	49,495	11,675	29,766	575	364	1,301
1953 ..	8,261	1,473	33	53,088	11,614	25,852	612	389	1,383
1954 ..	8,244	1,570	33	56,175	11,441	25,127	655	415	1,476
1955 ..	8,234	1,619	34	61,699	10,249	25,511	706	447	1,587
1956 ..	8,222	1,705	36	70,220	10,464	25,415	760	479	1,704
1957 ..	8,202	1,749	34	74,542	9,709	23,965	808	510	1,814
1958 ..	8,179	1,863	33	78,411	8,953	22,884	865	542	1,937
1959 ..	8,158	1,917	34	87,034	8,754	22,508	917	574	2,056
1960 ..	8,118	1,923	30	94,235	8,345	22,241	963	599	2,164

(a) Excludes Telephone Offices.
sent.

(b) Telegrams sent and cables received and sent.

47.—BROADCAST LISTENERS' AND TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES.

Year ended 30th June—	Broadcast Listeners' Licences.		Television Viewers' Licences.	
	New Issues.	In force at end of Period.	New Issues.	In force at end of Period.
	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
1951 ..	171	1,885	..	..
1952 ..	174	1,961	..	..
1953 ..	207	1,986	..	..
1954 ..	184	2,042	..	..
1955 ..	153	2,035	..	..
1956 ..	160	2,089	..	..
1957 ..	171	2,107	(a) 74	(a) 74
1958 ..	178	2,138	224	291
1959 ..	251	2,264	300	578
1960 ..	160	2,283	404	955

(a) Licences were first issued in December, 1956 but did not come into force until 1st January, 1957.

48.—BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION STATIONS : AUSTRALIA (a)

Class of Station.			In operation at 30th June—	
			1959.	1960.
Broadcasting Stations—				
National (b)	..	..	68 (2)	68 (2)
Commercial	..	..	108	108
Total	..	..	176 (2)	176 (2)
Television Stations—				
National	..	..	2	6
Commercial	..	..	4	10
Total	..	..	6	16

(a) Additional stations located in External Territories are shown in parenthesis. (b) Includes 8 (1) shortwave stations and 4 experimental frequency-modulation stations, in each year.

49.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS: AUSTRALIA (a).

Class of Station.	Authorized at 30th June—	
	1959.	1960.
Radio-communication Stations—		
Transmitting and Receiving—		
Fixed Stations(b)—		
Aeronautical ..	83 (25)	88 (25)
Services with other Countries ..	76 (12)	76 (12)
Outpost(c) ..	1,147 (360)	1,223 (405)
Others ..	670 (72)	784 (79)
Land Stations(d)—		
Aeronautical ..	82 (16)	81 (16)
Base Stations—		
Land Mobile Services	2,180 (8)	2,722 (18)
Harbour Mobile Services ..	71	78
Coast(e) ..	79 (14)	82 (14)
Special Experimental	139 (8)	165 (8)
Mobile Stations(f)—		
Aeronautical ..	444	508 (36)
Land Mobile Services	19,857 (56)	24,187 (73)
Harbour Mobile Services ..	343 (18)	380 (18)
Outpost ..	825 (34)	963 (50)
Ships ..	1,994 (137)	2,311 (131)
Amateur Stations ..	3,770 (75)	3,915 (72)
Total—Transmitting and Receiving ..	31,760 (835)	37,563 (957)

For footnotes see following page.

**49.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS :
AUSTRALIA (a)—continued.**

Class of Station.		Authorized at 30th June—	
		1959.	1960.
Radio-communication Sta-			
tions— <i>continued.</i>			
Receiving only—			
Fixed Stations(b)	..	379	398
Land Stations(d)	..	55	55
Mobile Stations(f)	..	55	55
Total—Receiving only		434	453
Total	.. ..	32,194 (835)	38,016 (957)

(a) Additional stations located in External Territories are shown in parenthesis. (b) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with other stations similarly established. (c) Stations established in outback areas for communication with control stations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service. (d) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with mobile stations. (e) Land stations for communication with ocean-going vessels. (f) Equipment installed in aircraft (aeronautical), motor vehicles (land mobile services), harbour vessels (harbour mobile services) and ocean-going vessels (ship) and mobile equipment belonging to organizations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service.

50.—WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

(PRICES MAINLY MELBOURNE.)

(Base of each Group: Average of 3 years ended
June, 1939 = 100.)

Group.	1938- 39.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
Metals and Coal	103	398	392	395
Oils, Fats, and Waxes ..	100	238	231	225
Textiles ..	82	437	362	403
Chemicals ..	101	349	327	331
Rubber and Hides ..	92	280	293	379
Building Materi- als ..	97	453	423	431
Total Basic Materials	99	355	340	347
Foodstuffs and Tobacco(a) ..	101	325	332	348
Goods principally Imported ..	99	301	283	281
Goods principally Home Produced ^a	100	355	358	375
Total — All Groups(a) ..	100	339	336	348

(a) Reconstructed as from base period by exclusion
of potatoes and onions.

51.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

The Consumer Price Index was first published in S.B.837 on 12th August, 1960, which gives a brief description of its construction. For current statistical purposes, it replaces both the "C" Series Retail Price Index and the Interim Retail Price Index.

NOTE.—The index numbers in this and the following table are designed to measure aggregate variations in retail prices of specified groups of items for specified cities individually. They measure variations from time to time and not differences in price level as between cities, nor comparative costs of groups of items.

Group Indexes: Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.

(Base of Each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100).

Group.	Year ended 30th June—				
	1953.	1957.	1958.	1959.	1960.
Food	100.0	115.3	113.3	115.4	119.8
Clothing and Drapery	100.0	103.9	107.0	108.2	109.4
Housing	100.0	122.1	127.3	130.6	135.2
Household Supplies and Equipment	100.0	105.8	107.5	108.7	109.8
Miscellaneous ..	100.0	118.0	119.7	121.2	123.9
All Groups ..	100.0	113.1	114.2	116.0	118.9

52.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

Six Capital Cities, Separately and Combined.(a)

(Base of Each Index : Year 1952-53 = 100).

Period.	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capital Cities.(b)
Year ended June—							
1950 ..	65.6	66.2	67.1	66.2	66.2	64.7	66.0
1951 ..	74.5	74.6	75.1	74.7	74.4	73.3	74.6
1952 ..	91.9	91.0	91.8	91.4	90.4	90.4	91.4
1953 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954 ..	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.3	103.0	105.0	102.0
1955 ..	102.3	102.0	102.9	103.5	105.2	104.9	102.6
1956 ..	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	106.9
1957 ..	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.1
1958 ..	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.2
1959 ..	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	116.0
1960 ..	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	118.9

(a) See NOTE on page 132.

(b) Weighted average.

53.— AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a): CAPITAL
CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1960.

(Pence.)

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Bread(b) .. 2 lb.	16.50	18.00	15.50	16.50	17.00	17.00
Flour, plain 2 ..	17.93	13.23	11.39	12.00	13.74	14.06
Tea .. 1 ..	78.10	78.48	77.05	78.40	76.73	83.30
Sugar .. 1 ..	10.68	10.47	10.35	10.60	10.40	11.17
Rice .. 1 ..	11.94	11.80	12.00	12.00	11.95	12.43
Jam, plum 1½ ..	34.55	29.48	31.30	32.83	33.87	34.45
Raisins .. 1 ..	33.94	33.18	33.28	35.00	34.97	38.13
Peaches, canned 29 oz.	40.47	33.47	38.70	37.93	38.73	40.37
Potatoes .. 7 lb.	39.00	40.98	38.38	28.82	40.13	39.20
Onions .. 1 ..	10.52	11.90	11.10	10.00	10.71	13.10
Milk, fresh bot- tled(b) 1 quart	23.00	18.50	18.00	19.50	19.67	21.00
Butter .. 1 lb.	55.65	55.73	55.80	55.85	54.60	55.20
Cheese .. 1 ..	43.50	42.00	41.36	36.44	49.08	43.76
Eggs, large 1 doz.	78.00	73.70	75.90	69.67	71.90	70.90
Bacon, rashers.. 1 lb.	85.39	90.06	88.71	81.67	80.34	80.22

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price
relatives. (b) Delivered.

53.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a) : CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1960—continued.

(Pence.)

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Beef—						
Sirloin .. 1 lb.	57.59	54.07	47.43	49.33	50.74	48.43
Steak—						
Rump 1 „	76.10	86.53	57.63	81.00	72.83	70.50
Stewing 1 „	41.50	44.43	33.80	50.57	45.70	39.33
Sausages 1 „	24.07	26.04	25.07	24.00	22.98	25.37
Corned—						
Silver-						
side .. 1 „	45.93	52.20	45.40	55.33	48.27	47.03
Brisket 1 „	32.83	38.93	32.57	42.40	35.97	34.77
Mutton—						
Leg .. 1 „	25.27	28.24	26.53	31.23	29.47	28.40
Fore-						
quarter 1 „	17.07	19.00	13.23	17.70	17.60	14.33
Chops—						
Loin .. 1 „	23.97	28.62	26.33	31.33	27.10	19.93
Leg .. 1 „	25.85	31.43	26.67	31.73	27.57	22.27
Pork—						
Leg .. 1 „	62.50	62.10	57.60	65.27	64.52	61.37
Loin .. 1 „	64.57	62.80	56.40	65.33	64.82	62.07
Chops .. 1 „	63.77	63.40	56.47	65.33	64.82	62.80

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives.

54.—EXPORT PRICE INDEX : AUSTRALIA.

(Base of each index: Average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100.)

Commodity.	1938- 39.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
Wool ..	79	578	471	362	425
Wheat ..	66	327	357	350	333
Butter ..	101	250	218	230	315
Metals(a) ..	84	545	398	386	428
Meats(b) ..	96	368	333	394	432
Sugar ..	104	501	518	475	452
Dried Fruits(c) ..	94	319	341	382	348
Tallow ..	78	357	368	367	302
Hides(d) ..	87	240	240	335	365
Gold ..	103	178	178	178	178
All Groups—					
Excl. Gold	82	464	400	351	393
Excl. Wool	87	331	313	320	339
Total All Groups..	83	444	385	339	378

(a) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (b) Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. Guaranteed minimum prices are used when operative. (c) Sultanas, raisins, currants. (d) Cattle hides, calf skins.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the table above are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all exports.

55.—SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of each index : Average of 3 years ended
June, 1939 = 100.)

Index.	1938- 39.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
Primary Production—				
All Farming	92	388	369	402
Export—				
All Groups ..	83	385	339	378
Wholesale—Basic				
Materials and				
Foodstuffs—				
All Groups(a)	100	339	336	348
Consumer Price				
Index (6 Capital				
Cities)(c)—				
All Groups	(b)	(c)114.2	(c)116.0	(c)118.9
Security Prices—				
N.S.W. (Ordinary				
Shares—				
75 Companies)	97	184	197	272

(a) See note (a) on page 131. (b) Not available.
(c) Base : 1952-53 = 100.

**56.—BASIC WAGE : COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION
—WEEKLY RATES.**

Capital City.	December, 1960.(a)	
	Adult Males.	Adult Females.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Sydney	283 0	212 0
Melbourne	275 0	206 0
Brisbane	258 0	193 6
Adelaide	271 0	203 0
Perth	276 0	207 0
Hobart	282 0	211 6
Six Capitals	276 0	207 0

(a) Payable from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 11th June, 1959.

57.—STATE BASIC WAGES : WEEKLY RATES

Capital City.	Date of Operation. (a)	December, 1960.	
		Males.	Females.
		s. d.	s. d.
Sydney ..	Feb., 1961	297 0	222 6
Melbourne ..	(b)	275 0	206 0
Brisbane ..	30.1.1961	280 0	194 0
Adelaide ..	15.6.1959	271 0	203 0
Perth ..	31.1.1961	296 7	222 5
Hobart ..	July, 1959	282 0	211 6

(a) Unless otherwise specified, the rates operate from the beginning of the first pay-period in the month shown. Automatic quarterly adjustments of basic wage rates are no longer operative in Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania. In Queensland and Western Australia the respective industrial tribunals review the basic wage each quarter following the issue of the "C" Series Retail Price Index Numbers. Automatic quarterly adjustments operate in New South Wales. (b) During June and July, 1959, Wages Boards varied determinations by adopting the Commonwealth basic wage rates.

58.—WEEKLY AWARD WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, 30th JUNE, 1960.

Occupation.	Sydney.		Mel-bourne.		Bris-bane.		Adelaide		Perth.		Hobart.	
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Baker ..	375	0	432	10	318	6	367	0	410	4	382	0
Bootmaker ..	346	6	346	6	346	6	346	6	350	4	346	6
Bricklayer ..	413	4a	445	0a	386	9	407	6a	416	8	424	2a
Builder's Labourer	340	0a	375	0a	334	9	327	6a	326	3	339	2a
Cabinet Maker ..	377	0	371	0	363	0	367	0	380	10	378	0
Carpenter ..	420	0a	449	2a	393	3	411	8a	419	8	427	6a
Clerk ..	339	0	357	0	335	0	328	0	363	4	347	0b
Compositor ..	408	0	400	0	368	6	396	0	401	0	407	0
Electrical Mechanic	379	0	371	0	373	6	367	0	372	10	378	0
Fitter and Turner ..	379	0	371	0	373	6	367	0	382	4	378	0
Motor Mechanic ..	379	0	371	0	373	6	367	0	382	4	378	0
Painter ..	408	4a	442	6a	386	9	394	7a	415	11	424	2a
Plumber ..	425	6a	462	6a	387	9	375	0	419	2	402	0
Shearer (per 100) ..	162	3	162	3	163	0	162	3	162	3	162	3
Shop Assistant ..	347	0	345	3b	318	0	331	2b	339	4	347	0b
Tailor ..	365	0	365	0	365	0	365	0	365	0	365	0
Truck Driver (3-ton)	357	0	333	0	328	6	329	0	345	4	340	0
Wharf Labourer(c)	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½

(a) Hourly rates (including loadings) multiplied by standard hours of work
 (b) Drapery and softgoods. (c) Rate per hour.

59.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES, AUSTRALIA.

30th June—	Weekly.		Hourly.	
	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)

ADULT MALES.

		s. d.		d.	
1939	..	98 0	34.7	26.74	31.5
1945	..	119 9	42.4	32.82	38.7
1950	..	174 9	61.9	52.52	61.9
1955	..	291 6	103.2	87.66	103.3
1956	..	305 7	108.2	91.92	108.3
1957	..	316 8	112.1	95.14	112.1
1958	..	321 7	113.9	96.65	113.8
1959	..	332 8	117.8	99.92	117.7
1960	..	350 7	124.1	105.35	124.1

ADULT FEMALES.

		s. d.		d.	
1951	..	151 5	76.1	45.79	76.1
1955	..	202 4	101.6	61.20	101.6
1956	..	212 11	107.0	64.41	107.0
1957	..	220 7	110.8	66.72	110.8
1958	..	225 2	113.1	68.11	113.1
1959	..	236 7	118.8	71.56	118.9
1960	..	248 6	124.8	75.17	124.8

(a) Base: Weighted average, Australia, 1954
=100.

60.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY
WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.

Industrial Group.	30th June, 1939.	30th June, 1959.	30th June, 1960.
	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
Mining and Quarrying	108 8	388 0	414 11
Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	99 11	331 6	347 4
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	92 6	324 4	338 4
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	98 1	330 5	347 3
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	96 11	325 0	340 9
Paper, Printing, etc.	103 11	355 2	372 2
Other Manufacturing	96 4	325 2	341 8
All Manufacturing Groups ..	98 5	330 6	346 6
Building and Con- struction ..	98 8	330 3	351 0
Railway Services ..	93 8	325 7	340 8
Road and Air Trans- port ..	99 0	329 8	346 11
Shipping and Steve- doring ..	89 6	328 3	342 3
Communication ..	97 10	356 1	383 7
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	98 1	331 11	352 2
Public Administration and Professional ..	91 7	324 5	341 5
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	93 10	317 11	332 10
All Industrial Groups	98 0	332 8	350 7

61.—INDEXES OF MINIMUM WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE
RATES AND STANDARD HOURS OF WORK, ADULT MALES.

State.	Minimum Weekly Wage Rate Index.		Minimum Hourly Wage Rate Index.		Standard Weekly Hours Index.	
	Base : Weighted average weekly wage, Australia, 1954 (282s. 5d.) = 100.		Base : Weighted average hourly wage, Australia, 1954 (84.90d.) = 100.		Base : Weighted average standard hours, Australia 1954 (39.96) = 100.	
	At 30th June—					
	1939.	1960.	1939.	1960.	1939.	1960.
New South Wales ..	35.3	126.0	32.3	126.0	109.6	100.0
Victoria	34.4	123.7	31.0	123.6	111.0	100.0
Queensland ..	34.3	122.0	31.5	121.8	108.9	100.0
South Australia ..	33.4	121.0	30.0	120.8	111.5	100.0
Western Australia ..	35.5	124.0	31.9	124.3	111.5	99.8
Tasmania ..	32.5	123.8	29.4	123.8	110.7	100.0
Australia	34.7	124.1	31.5	124.1	110.2	100.0

62.—AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.(a)

State.	1955- 56.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID. (£'000)					
N.S.W.(b) ..	19,764	20,943	21,664	22,414	24,692
Vic. ..	14,144	14,925	15,510	16,240	18,160
Qld. ..	6,033	6,457	6,585	6,970	7,383
S.A.(c) ..	4,330	4,507	4,635	4,823	5,414
W.A. ..	3,104	3,177	3,284	3,347	3,621
Tas. ..	1,521	1,635	1,671	1,725	1,870
Aust. ...	48,896	51,644	53,349	55,519	61,140

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.(d) (£)					
N.S.W.(b) ..	18.92	19.89	20.44	21.04	22.71
Vic. ..	18.78	19.70	20.22	20.69	22.34
Qld. ..	16.49	17.50	17.94	18.64	19.71
S.A.(c) ..	17.88	18.28	18.68	19.10	20.70
W.A. ..	16.92	17.48	18.05	18.19	19.52
Tas. ..	17.75	18.79	18.95	19.33	20.71
Aust. ...	18.28	19.16	19.67	20.19	21.74

(a) Includes award wages, salaries, overtime, and other payments. (b) Includes A.C.T.
 (c) Includes N.T. (d) Total wages as above divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units (i.e., the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings).

63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.(a)

State or Territory and Year.	No. of Disputes.	Workers Involved.	Working Days Lost.	Estimated Loss in Wages. (£)
1959.				
N.S.W. ..	547	126,051	211,352	819,585
Vic. ..	60	32,241	35,890	131,440
Qld. ..	175	54,879	90,777	330,653
S.A. ..	21	5,437	7,487	24,950
W.A. ..	20	11,247	11,243	39,620
Tas. ..	34	6,348	6,593	24,375
N.T. ..	9	1,018	966	3,537
A.C.T. ..	3	250	731	3,060
Australia ..	869	237,471	365,039	1,377,220
1958 ..	987	282,849	439,890	1,590,603
1957 ..	1,103	337,043	630,213	2,308,622
1956 ..	1,306	427,983	1,121,383	3,967,061
1955 ..	1,532	444,647	1,010,884	3,310,321
1954 ..	1,490	370,074	901,639	3,021,211
1953 ..	1,459	496,046	1,050,830	3,337,437
1952 ..	1,627	505,734	1,163,504	3,439,850
1951 ..	1,344	408,592	872,974	2,256,028
1950 ..	1,276	431,701	2,062,888	4,166,418
1939 ..	416	152,830	459,154	455,716

(a) Involving a stoppage of 10 man-days or more.

**64.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, PERSONS.**

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners, Female Private Domestics, Personnel in
Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp.)
(‘000.)

Industrial Group.	June, 1956.	June, 1957.	June, 1958.	June, 1959.	June, 1960.(a)
Mining and Quarrying ..	58.5	57.5	52.7	50.2	50.4
Manufacturing, etc.(b) ..	1,092.4	1,095.5	1,108.9	1,130.4	1,182.1
Building and Construction ..	219.7	212.7	207.9	210.8	212.6
Road Transport ..	95.8	96.2	97.6	98.7	101.9
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	53.1	53.1	52.1	50.7	49.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	117.7	116.2	112.7	112.9	110.3
Communication ..	83.9	87.6	89.3	90.6	91.0
Property and Finance ..	103.5	107.5	111.4	116.8	125.2
Retail Trade ..	253.0	251.2	258.3	260.1	270.4
Other Commerce ..	197.3	196.8	197.2	200.0	207.4
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	129.7	130.9	133.8	136.1	137.1
Health	104.4	106.5	109.6	115.9	120.5
Education	91.5	97.4	101.7	109.9	117.6
Personal Services	124.6	124.2	123.6	122.6	124.0
Other Industries	130.5	132.3	133.6	134.9	140.5
Total	2,855.6	2,865.6	2,890.4	2,940.6	3,040.7

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Employment recorded at annual Censuses of
Factories to June, 1959, with estimates of employees in manufacturing not
covered by this collection. Figure for June, 1960, is an estimate based on
Pay-roll Tax returns.

65.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural, Female Private Domestics, Defence
Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp.)
(’000.)

At June.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia.(a)	
							Total.	Govt. (b)
MALES.								
1954	771	557	269	177	139	64	1,990	581
1955	794	576	278	181	142	65	2,050	599
1956	808	583	282	188	141	66	2,082	605
1957	810	586	282	187	138	66	2,086	609
1958	814	593	283	186	139	67	2,098	622
1959	819	603	288	192	140	68	2,128	634
1960c	845	621	291	197	142	69	2,184	633

FEMALES.								
1954	284	222	89	57	43	21	720	115
1955	298	232	92	60	44	22	752	123
1956	306	239	94	62	45	23	774	130
1957	309	240	96	62	45	23	780	133
1958	314	244	96	63	45	24	792	136
1959	320	253	98	66	47	23	813	144
1960c	339	266	102	70	49	24	857	150

PERSONS.								
1954	1055	779	358	234	182	85	2,710	696
1955	1092	808	370	241	186	87	2,802	722
1956	1114	822	376	250	186	89	2,856	735
1957	1119	826	378	249	183	89	2,866	742
1958	1128	837	379	249	184	91	2,890	758
1959	1139	856	386	258	187	91	2,941	778
1960c	1184	887	393	267	191	93	3,041	783

(a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T. (b) Commonwealth, State and Local Government employees,
included in total. (c) Subject to revision.

66.—AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT IN
 FACTORIES AND RETAIL TRADE, PERSONS.
 ('000.)

Year		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia. (a)		
								Males.	Females.	Persons.
FACTORIES.(b)										
1950-51	..	392	304	90	81	42	23	693	239	932
1951-52	..	391	311	90	82	43	23	708	232	940
1952-53	..	365	297	88	78	43	22	688	205	893
1953-54	..	386	318	93	83	45	23	722	226	948
1954-55	..	403	333	95	87	47	24	752	237	989
1955-56	..	417	341	97	90	48	26	775	244	1019
1956-57	..	420	341	98	89	46	27	777	244	1021
1957-58	..	429	345	97	89	46	27	787	246	1033
1958-59	..	433	349	100	91	46	27	799	247	1046
1959-60	..	449	362	100	95	46	28	820	260	1080
RETAIL TRADE.(c)										
1950-51	..	97	69	31	24	18	7	129	118	247
1951-52	..	96	69	31	24	18	7	128	118	246
1952-53	..	90	66	30	22	18	7	124	110	234
1953-54	..	93	67	31	23	19	7	127	114	241
1954-55	..	96	70	31	24	20	8	130	120	250
1955-56	..	98	71	32	25	20	8	131	124	255
1956-57	..	96	71	32	25	20	8	130	123	253
1957-58	..	99	73	32	25	20	8	133	125	258
1958-59	..	99	74	33	25	21	8	134	127	261
1959-60	..	101	76	33	26	22	8	136	131	267

(a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T. (b) Average monthly employment recorded at annual Censuses of Factories to 1958-59, with estimates for 1959-60 based on Pay-roll Tax returns. (c) Estimates based on Pay-roll tax returns.

**67.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP : STATES,
31st DECEMBER, 1959.**

State or Territory.	Membership.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W. ..	597,531	144,079	741,610
Vic. ..	369,169	92,145	461,314
Qld. ..	252,020	70,130	322,150
S.A. ..	125,422	21,671	147,093
W.A. ..	96,286	18,211	114,497
Tas. ..	45,195	8,941	54,136
N.T. ..	2,343	209	2,552
A.C.T. ..	6,703	672	7,375
Total	1,494,669	356,058	1,850,727

**68.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP : INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

Industrial Group.	1939.	1957.	1958.	1959.
Mining ..	48,812	42,221	38,332	40,795
M'facturing	351,273	655,651	656,977	680,655
Building ..	45,651	135,541	132,492	137,231
Transport ..	154,186	239,713	237,673	228,373
Miscellaneous	315,548	737,028	745,744	763,673
All Groups	915,470	1,810,154	1,811,218	1,850,727

**69.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED
REVENUE FUND : RECEIPTS.
(£'000.)**

Source of Revenue.	1938-39.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Taxes—			
Customs	31,161	71,671	84,381
Excise	16,472	236,254	252,111
Sales	9,308	143,617	164,185
Land	1,489	..	..
Income	11,883	608,660	671,294
Pay-roll .. ..	..	49,619	55,162
Estate	1,915	13,309	13,753
Wool	74	1,389	1,542
Wheat .. ..	..	207	187
Wheat Export ..	..	1,211	1
Other	1,809	7,361	7,174
Total ..	74,111	1,133,298	1,249,790
Business U'takings—			
P.M.G.'s Dept. ..	17,366	103,467	121,631
Railways	526	4,811	5,147
Broadcasting and Television Services	(a)	8,618	10,460
Total ..	17,892	116,896	137,238
Territories ..	356	3,189	4,198
Net Profit, Note Issue	767	10,935	10,519
Other	1,939	31,732	36,541
Grand Total ..	95,065	1,296,050	1,438,286
Per head of population	£13/14/2	£130/4/6	£141/8/9

(a) Part included with P.M.G.'s Dept., balance in Wireless Broadcasting Trust Account.

**70.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED
REVENUE FUND : EXPENDITURE.**
(£'000.)

Head of Expenditure.	1938-39.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Defence Services (a) ..	7,506	118,082	146,770
War and Repatriation Services (a) ..	9,353	78,810	86,610
Subsidies and Bounties	236	17,294	17,345
Debt Charges	17,573	62,615	66,212
National Welfare Fund, etc.(b) ..	16,428	278,227	299,363
Administrative and Miscellaneous(a) ..	5,441	118,602	125,745
Business U'takings(a) P.M.G.'s Dept.	11,991	98,883	110,197
Railways	790	3,798	4,170
Broadcasting	(c)	8,371	9,983
Territories(a)	720	20,239	23,557
Capital Works—			
Defence and War Services	1,490	70,291	71,307
P.M.G.'s Dept.	3,851	36,353	39,937
Railways	142	1,281	1,091
Broadcasting	(c)	1,408	3,551
Territories	739	14,906	16,901
Other	493	41,785	42,732
Payments to States..	15,669	288,989	324,964
Other Expenditure ..	2,643	36,116	47,851
Grand Total	95,065	1,296,050	1,438,286
Per head of population	£13/14/2	£130/4/6	£141/8/9

(a) Excludes Debt Charges and Capital Works and Services. In addition, amounts of £37,308,000 and £11,987,000 were spent in 1958-59 and 1959-60 respectively from Loan Fund on Defence Services.

(b) Payments to the Fund. For details of expenditure from the Fund, see Table No. 73. (c) Part included with P.M.G.'s Dept., balance in Wireless Broadcasting Trust Account.

**71.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM
LOAN FUND,
(£'000.)**

Particulars.	1959-60.	Total to 30th June, 1960.
War (1914-18) and Re- patriation Services ..	..	372,990
Defence, War (1939-45) and Post-war Services ..	18,924	1,719,004
Other Works and Purposes—		
Defence .. ..	..	8,682
Ships, Yards and Docks ..	..	7,694
River Murray Waters Act ..	..	2,106
P.M.G. Buildings, Works ..	-1	40,515
War Service Homes ..	..	7,329
Railways	-20	13,679
Territories .. ..	..	8,709
Other	-22	4,034
Assistance to States—		
Housing	36,080	377,759
Unemployment Relief ..	..	2,667
Farmers' Debt Adjust. ..	..	7,967
Drought Relief .. ..	..	1,844
Other .. ..	..	1,465
Wheat Bounty .. ..	..	3,430
Emergency Wheat Storage ..	..	3,071
International Bank Dol- lar Loan (a) .. ..	..	137,645
Swiss Loan (b) .. ..	..	11,722
Canadian Loan(c) .. ..	..	6,459
Loan (Qantas Empire Air- ways Limited)	4,646	17,889
Loan (Australian National Airlines Commission) ..	..	1,337
Total	40,683	666,003
Grand Total	59,607	2,757,997

(a) Paid to National Debt Sinking Fund. (b) Paid to Swiss Loan Trust Account. (c) Paid to Canadian Loan Trust Account.

Note.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repay-
over expenditure.

72.—EXPENDITURE ON WAR AND REPATRIATION SERVICES.(a)

(£'000.)

Year.	From Consolidated Revenue.			From Loan Fund.
	War and Repatria- tion Services.	Debt Charges.	Total.	
1938-39	9,494	9,889	19,383	..
1950-51	71,138	58,761	129,899	28,773
1951-52	74,543	59,119	133,662	5,120
1952-53	80,984	64,889	145,873	5,684
1953-54	83,260	63,928	147,188	4,199
1954-55	91,368	58,883	150,251	4,039
1955-56	94,702	60,027	154,729	7,622
1956-57	83,660	58,803	142,463	8,019
1957-58	111,084	52,046	163,130	8,703
1958-59	114,118	49,352	163,470	5,700
1959-60	121,851	50,868	172,719	6,937

(a) Excludes Government contributions under the Superannuation Act and Audit Charges.

73.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.

(£'000.)

Social and Health Services.	1938- 39.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
Social Benefits—			
Age and Invalid Pen- sions	15,993	129,572	147,005
Child Endowment ..	..	67,540	62,532
Commonwealth Rehab- ilitation Service ..	..	670	681
Funeral Benefits ..	..	346	353
Maternity Allowances	436	3,599	3,652
Tuberculosis Living Allowances ..	..	1,063	1,026
Unemployment and Sickness Benefits ..	..	8,652	7,253
Widows' Pensions ..	..	10,777	12,137
Health Benefits—			
Hospital Benefits ..	..	14,802	18,599
Medical Benefits ..	..	7,779	9,292
Medical Benefits for Pensioners ..	..	3,807	4,113
Nutrition of Children	..	3,069	3,359
Pharmaceutical Bene- fits .. ..	..	18,455	20,761
Pharmaceutical Bene- fits for Pensioners	..	2,517	3,574
Tuberculosis Benefits	..	4,786	4,337
Miscellaneous ..	..	793	689
Total	16,429	278,227	299,363

74.—COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Pensioners. (a)		Pension Payments during year.	Maximum Weekly Pensions. (b)
	Age.	In-valid.		
	No.	No.	£'000.	s. d.
1910 ..	65,492	(c)	1,434	10 0
1920 ..	99,170	35,231	4,484	15 0
1930 ..	155,196	63,304	10,791	20 0
1940(d) ..	272,896	58,696	16,459	20 0
1950 ..	334,923	73,494	44,557	42 6
1952 ..	352,049	67,963	59,788	60 0
1953 ..	374,791	70,232	72,424	67 6
1954 ..	397,784	73,732	81,293	70 0
1955 ..	425,556	78,498	88,006	70 0
1956 ..	446,207	82,775	101,625	80 0
1957 ..	465,781	88,236	109,210	80 0
1958 ..	496,757	77,451	121,577	87 6
1959 ..	513,789	83,853	129,571	87 6
1960 ..	538,022	80,816	147,005	95 0

(a) Prior to 1957, excludes pensioners in benevolent homes.

(b) From the 11th October, 1956, an additional 10s. a week may be paid for every child in excess of one in the charge of an age or invalid pensioner.

(c) Payments to invalid pensioners commenced 15th December, 1910.

(d) From 30th June, 1940, invalid pensioners qualified by age and residence for age pensions have been transferred to the age pension list.

Age pensions are payable to women over 60 years and to men over 65 years. Invalid pensions are payable after five years' residence in Australia to British subjects of sixteen years or over who are permanently incapacitated for work or are permanently blind. Except for those paid to blind persons, age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test regarding property and income

75.—COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

Year ended 30th June—	Family Groups.		Approved Institutions.		Total Amount Paid during year.
	Claims in Force.	En-dowed Children.	No.	En-dowed Children.	
	No.	No.		No.	£'000.
1951..	1,150,847	2,365,177	370	23,753	43,585
1952..	1,205,421	2,493,246	379	24,623	46,625
1953..	1,246,986	2,599,026	376	24,951	53,244
1954..	1,280,439	2,689,577	387	27,397	50,761
1955..	1,304,227	2,764,167	392	24,394	52,530
1956..	1,339,807	2,854,524	392	21,140	60,381
1957..	1,378,169	2,957,046	397	21,145	57,037
1958..	1,415,378	3,051,699	415	22,246	58,734
1959..	1,451,516	3,149,516	421	22,307	67,540
1960..	1,476,835	3,228,657	443	23,487	62,532

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1941, the scheme provided for payment of 5s. per week (increased to 7s. 6d. per week from 26th June, 1945, and to 10s. per week from 9th November, 1948) for each child in excess of one under sixteen years of age maintained in a family, and for each child under sixteen years of age in an approved institution. From 20th June, 1950, the rate of 5s. per week has been payable for the eldest or only child under sixteen years of age.

76.—COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Class "A" Widows' Pensions Current.	Total Widows' Pensions Current. (a)	Amount Paid during Year.	Average Weekly Pension.
	No.	No.	£'000.	s. d.
1951 ..	17,717	41,971	4,828	45 5
1952 ..	17,424	40,769	5,615	54 1
1953 ..	17,980	41,044	6,334	60 0
1954 ..	18,100	40,742	6,626	63 4
1955 ..	18,683	41,561	6,862	64 1
1956 ..	19,511	42,947	7,723	73 9
1957 ..	20,648	45,416	8,862	77 6
1958 ..	20,970	46,928	9,832	84 6
1959 ..	22,296	49,706	10,777	85 0
1960 ..	23,240	51,922	12,137	92 10

(a) Includes widows in benevolent homes.

NOTE.—Inaugurated 1st July, 1942. Subject to income, residence and property conditions, widows' pensions are payable to the following classes of women (with weekly rates operating from October, 1960):—(i) Class "A": a widow who is maintaining one or more children under sixteen years, £5 5s.; (ii) Class "B": a widow who is not less than fifty years of age, £4 7s. 6d.; (iii) Class "C": a widow who is in necessitous circumstances, for not longer than 26 weeks after husband's death or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant, £4 7s. 6d. From the 11th October, 1956, an additional 10s. a week may be paid for every child in excess of one in the charge of a Class "A" widow.

77.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year ended 30th June—	Claims Paid.			Amount Paid.
	On Single Births.	On Multiple Births.	Total Claims Paid.	
	No.	No.	No.	£
1951 ..	189,274	2,313	191,587	3,057,519
1952 ..	193,357	2,365	195,722	3,156,992
1953 ..	200,448	2,594	203,042	3,248,305
1954 ..	197,444	2,370	199,814	3,225,919
1955 ..	205,775	2,404	208,179	3,362,307
1956 ..	210,291	2,574	212,865	3,410,408
1957 ..	214,171	2,446	216,617	3,482,206
1958 ..	218,496	2,653	221,149	3,560,028
1959 ..	223,070	2,709	225,779	3,599,102
1960 ..	226,682	2,707	229,389	3,651,499

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable have been as follows:—

- (i) where there are no other children under sixteen years—£15,
- (ii) where there are one or two other children under sixteen years—£16,
- (iii) where there are three or more other children under sixteen years—£17 10s.

Where more than one child is born at a birth the amount is increased by £5 in respect of each additional child born at that birth.

78.—COMMONWEALTH WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Pensions Granted During Year.	Pensions in Force at End of Year.	Amount Paid in Pensions.	Average Fort-nightly Pension at 30th June.
	No.	No.	£'000.	£ s. d.

WAR PENSIONS.

1939 ..	6,794	249,293	7,819	1 3 8
1956 ..	33,112	599,614	43,166	2 16 0
1957 ..	31,692	613,290	45,204	2 16 3
1958 ..	32,180	628,362	50,278	3 0 5
1959 ..	30,761	642,047	50,857	3 1 4
1960 ..	31,703	654,336	54,362	3 5 7

SERVICE PENSIONS.

1939 ..	3,724	13,108	407	1 5 10
1956 ..	14,237	34,775	4,140	5 3 10
1957 ..	8,660	39,077	4,907	5 3 2
1958 ..	8,015	42,203	5,630	5 9 4
1959 ..	7,613	44,372	6,220	5 8 3
1960 ..	6,798	45,818	6,748	5 16 3

NOTE.—Service pensions are payable to ex-members of the Forces :

(i) on reaching the age of 60 years for men and 55 years for women ;

(ii) permanently unemployable ; or

(iii) suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis.

With the exception of (iii), male members must have served in a theatre of war and females must have served abroad. Service pensions have operated since 1st January, 1936.

79.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Age and Conjugal Condition.	Maximum Weekly Benefit.				Per- missible Income.	Total Benefit Plus Income.
	Claim- ant.	Spouse.	Child.	Total.		
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Unmarried—						
16 years and under						
18	35 0	..	10 0	45 0	20 0	65 0
18 years and under						
21	47 6	..	10 0	57 6	20 0	77 6
21 years and over	65 0	..	10 0	75 0	40 0	115 0
Married	65 0	47 6	10 0	122 6	40 0	162 6

NOTE.—Additional benefit (not exceeding £2 7s. 6d. per week) may be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper where no such benefit is payable in respect of his wife, provided there are one or more children under sixteen years of age in the home and the woman is substantially dependent on the claimant but is not employed by him. Rates have operated from the 17th October, 1957.

80.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICK- NESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.

Year.	Unem- ploy- ment.	Sick- ness.	Special. (a)	Total.
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NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT.

1954-55	..	24,300	57,766	14,854	96,920
1955-56	..	37,384	55,985	19,417	112,786
1956-57	..	96,030	52,791	14,876	163,697
1957-58	..	143,877	54,517	17,886	216,280
1958-59	..	145,016	58,680	13,686	217,382
1959-60	..	108,224	59,159	14,590	181,973

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT.

1954-55	..	3,871	7,967	2,411	14,249
1955-56	..	3,948	7,303	2,504	13,755
1956-57	..	12,452	7,006	2,762	22,220
1957-58	..	23,847	7,262	2,812	33,921
1958-59	..	27,669	8,242	2,596	38,507
1959-60	..	21,374	8,755	2,650	32,779

BENEFITS PAID. (£'000.)

1954-55	..	679	1,608	353	2,640
1955-56	..	719	1,472	372	2,563
1956-57	..	2,096	1,499	405	4,000
1957-58	..	4,920	1,857	554	7,331
1958-59	..	5,959	2,197	497	8,653
1959-60	..	4,505	2,238	510	7,253

(a) Includes migrants in Reception and Training Centres.

7514/60.—6

81.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1958-59 Assessment Year.(a)

INDIVIDUALS.

Grade of Actual Income.		Number of Tax- payers.	Total Taxable Income.	Net Income Tax and Contri- bution Assessed.
£	£		£'000.	£'000.
105-	199 ..	158,213	23,344	202
200-	299 ..	188,743	43,955	827
300-	399 ..	228,533	72,662	2,285
400	499 ..	256,931	102,855	4,427
500	599 ..	306,044	148,204	8,090
600-	699 ..	295,996	163,473	10,366
700-	799 ..	318,592	192,059	13,413
800-	899 ..	388,292	252,809	18,856
900-	999 ..	391,561	278,836	22,865
1,000-	1,099 ..	327,691	254,865	22,593
1,100-	1,199 ..	244,267	207,830	19,903
1,200-	1,299 ..	177,799	164,369	16,857
1,300-	1,399 ..	133,529	134,175	14,750
1,400-	1,499 ..	94,540	103,329	12,148
1,500-	1,999 ..	224,489	292,145	39,708
2,000-	2,999 ..	109,571	210,111	38,476
3,000-	3,999 ..	34,297	99,494	23,975
4,000-	4,999 ..	15,512	59,866	17,199
5,000-	9,999 ..	18,403	107,973	40,127
10,000-	14,999 ..	2,553	27,713	13,114
15,000 and over	..	1,162	24,690	13,788
Total Residents ..		3,916,718	2,964,757	353,969
Total Non-residents		4,574	5,389	1,095
Grand Total ..		3,921,292	2,970,146	355,064

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1957-58.

82.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1958-59 Assessment Year.(a)

RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES.

Grade of Taxable Income.		Number of Tax- payers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)
£	£		£'000.	£'000.
1-	999 ..	12,298	4,250	957
1,000-	4,999 ..	14,121	37,465	8,228
5,000-	9,999 ..	5,614	39,030	9,489
10,000-	19,999 ..	3,239	44,973	12,175
20,000-	49,999 ..	2,320	71,461	20,854
50,000-	99,999 ..	968	67,892	20,292
100,000-	199,999 ..	528	73,726	22,131
200,000-	499,999 ..	301	88,569	26,968
500,000-	999,999 ..	104	69,924	21,109
1,000,000 and over ..		79	226,713	72,480
Total ..		39,572	724,003	214,683

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1957-58.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of Private Companies—£1,835,000.

83.—COMMONWEALTH ESTATE AND GIFT DUTY : 1958-59.

Grade of Net Value of Estate or Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed.	Estate Duty.			Gift Duty.		
	Number of Estates. (a)	Dutiable Value.	Net Duty Assessed.	Number of Assess- ments. (b)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
£ £		£'000.	£'000.		£'000.	£'000.
1- 999 ..	..	..	..	426	177	6
1,000- 1,999 ..	17	8	..	229	322	11
2,000- 2,999 ..	302	78	2	1,016	2,502	75
3,000- 3,999 ..	834	727	25	745	2,539	77
4,000- 4,999 ..	555	1,001	30	604	2,642	81
5,000- 9,999 ..	4,636	14,246	430	1,389	9,894	305
10,000-19,999 ..	3,009	33,022	1,251	874	10,967	453
20,000-49,999 ..	1,879	49,631	3,706	283	7,497	587
50,000 and over ..	562	42,042	7,569	27	1,924	340
Total ..	11,794	140,755	13,013	5,593	38,464	1,935

(a) Estates assessments issued during 1958-59
issued during 1958-59.

(b) Number of assessments

84.—C'WEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

I.—INDIVIDUALS.

Income Tax and Social Services Contribution is levied if the income remaining after allowing deductions exceeds £104. An aged person (i.e., a man aged 65 or more or a woman aged 60 or more) is not taxed if the net income does not exceed £429.

The tax on specified incomes derived in the year ended 30th June, 1960, is as follows :—

(£)

Income. (a)	Without Depen- dants.	With Dependants.		
		Wife.	Wife, One Child.	Wife, Two Children.
150 ..	1.00	..	..	..
200 ..	2.35	..	..	..
300 ..	7.50	1.20	..	..
400 ..	15.45	5.00	1.40	..
500 ..	25.75	12.00	5.50	2.40
600 ..	37.60	21.30	12.75	7.60
800 ..	66.10	45.25	33.60	25.85
1,000 ..	100.95	75.55	61.00	51.20
1,500 ..	214.55	178.80	157.50	142.35
2,000 ..	357.45	313.85	286.90	268.65
3,000 ..	716.05	660.00	625.30	601.65
5,000 ..	1,616.20	1,546.00	1,501.35	1,469.40

(a) Income remaining after allowing all deductions other than deductions for dependants.

84.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—continued.

Concessional Deductions.—The following concessional deductions from income derived during the year ended 30th June, 1960, are allowed to resident taxpayers :—

1. Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper—

Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper (Resident).	Amount of Deduction. (a)
	£
Spouse of taxpayer	143
Daughter-housekeeper	143
One child under 16 years of age ..	91
Each other child under 16 years of age ..	65
Student child 16–21 years of age ..	91
Invalid relative	91
Parent or parent-in-law of taxpayer ..	143
Housekeeper	143

(a) If a dependent parent or parent-in-law (other than housekeeper) has a separate net income, is not wholly maintained, or is maintained for part only of the year the deduction is reduced.

2. (i) Medical, etc., expenses (including dental expenses up to £30, artificial limbs or eyes, hearing aids, etc., the remuneration of an attendant of a person who is blind, etc.) up to £150 each for the taxpayer, a dependant or other child under 21 years of age ; (ii) funeral expenses up to £30 per dependant ; (iii) life assurance premiums, etc., up to £300 ; and (iv) education expenses incurred up to £100 for each child or dependant under 21 receiving full-time education.

Other Deductions.—The following other deductions from income are allowed to residents and non-residents :—(i) Rates and taxes on property ; (ii) gifts to public, charitable, etc., institutions ; and (iii) one-third of amounts paid on calls to certain mining, forestry and oil prospecting companies.

84.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—*continued.*

Payment of Tax.—(i) Employees pay the tax as a deduction from wages. Deductions in 1960-61 will be used to pay tax on 1960-61 income. Any difference between the deductions and the Income Tax and Social Services Contribution assessed will be adjusted by cash payment. The scale of weekly deductions is available at all Post Offices.

(ii) Non-employees in 1960-61 will pay a provisional tax on that year's income. The 1960-61 provisional tax will be adjusted in 1961-62 when the actual tax on 1960-61 income is known.

II.—COMPANIES.

Rates of Tax.—Income Derived, 1959-60.

(Pence per £1 of Taxable Income.)

Type of Company.	First £5,000 of In- come.	Re- mainder of In- come.	Undis- tributed amount, ad- ditional Tax.
Private Companies ..	54	78	120
Co-operative and Non- profit Companies ..	66	90	..
Life Assurance Com- panies—			
Mutual	54	78	..
Other—			
(i) Mutual Income	54	78	..
(ii) Other Income	(a) 78	90	..
Other Companies ..	(a) 78	90	..
Interest paid to a Non- resident(b)	90	90	..

(a) Non-resident companies only—Dividends 66 pence. (b) If the Non-resident is not a company, tax is paid only on income in excess of £104.

NOTE.—A resident company is allowed a rebate of tax in respect of dividends received.

85.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.(a) (£'000.)

REVENUE, 1959-60.

State.	Taxation.	Business Undertakings.	C'with. Grants.	Other.	Total.
N.S.W.	43,133	100,854	86,367	33,183	263,537
Vic. ..	37,994	39,394	62,752	28,170	168,310
Q'land	14,937	34,845	39,593	13,728	103,103
S.A. ..	11,148	20,982	29,841	14,107	76,078
W.A. ..	5,917	19,288	29,435	9,748	64,388
Tas. ..	3,989	..	13,777	6,530	24,296
Total	117,118	215,363	261,765	105,466	699,712

EXPENDITURE, 1959-60.

State.	Debt Charges.	Business Undertakings.	Administration, Works, Social Services.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	33,627	93,523	136,319	263,469
Vic. ..	34,691	38,254	95,052	167,997
Q'land ..	15,453	37,483	50,332	103,268
S.A. ..	17,928	20,157	38,304	76,389
W.A. ..	11,869	21,383	32,542	65,794
Tas. ..	7,734	b 1,150	16,444	25,328
Total ..	121,302	211,950	368,993	702,245

(a) Compiled from monthly statements issued by each Treasury and differs, mainly in regard to the classification of Business Undertakings, from the final budget figures. Excludes Treasury transfers to Business Undertakings revenue. (b) Losses by Transport Commission and contribution to Metropolitan Transport Trust.

86.—STATE NET EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1958-59.
(£'000.)

State.	Edu- cation.	Health, Hos- pitals and Charities.	Law, Order and Public Safety.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	44,624	25,239	10,385	80,248
Vic. ..	31,360	20,647	7,783	59,790
Qld. ..	13,624	12,079	4,412	30,115
S.A. ..	10,820	5,966	2,235	19,021
W.A. ..	9,217	6,109	2,075	17,401
Tas. ..	4,636	2,824	1,180	8,640
Total .	114,281	72,864	28,070	215,215

87.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE.(a)
(£'000.)

State.	1938-39.	1958-59.	1959-60.	Total to 30th June, 1960.
N.S.W. ..	5,408	54,496	57,966	940,817
Vic. ..	2,290	44,449	46,219	653,675
Qld. ..	2,041	21,024	22,223	346,891
S.A. ..	1,226	24,159	25,148	370,805
W.A. ..	1,636	16,760	17,696	271,777
Tas. ..	577	12,975	13,182	174,862
Total ..	13,178	173,863	182,434	2,758,827

(a) Public Works, Services, etc., Expenditure, excluding Revenue Deficits, etc.

**88.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, (a) 1958-59
AND TOTAL TO 30th JUNE, 1959.**

(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	1958-59.	To 30th June, 1959.
Public Works and Services—		
Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses	29,464	744,830
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, etc. ..	7,007	159,864
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	23,944	301,565
Electricity Supply	23,769	331,165
Public Buildings	53,276	372,582
Loans, Grants to Local Bodies ..	6,959	75,214
Unemployment Relief	—3	28,030
Housing	5,107	93,546
Other Public Works, etc. ..	1,791	46,422
Primary Production—		
Land Settlement, etc.	2,754	154,681
Water Conservation, etc.	9,564	113,448
Vermin-proof Fencing	3	1,529
Agriculture	—175	14,577
Agricultural Bank	1,081	13,558
Forestry	2,341	44,143
Mines and Mineral Resources ..	391	26,901
Other Primary Production	292	8,009
Other Purposes	1,450	42,008
Total Public Works, Services, etc.	169,015	2,572,072

(a) Excludes Revenue Deficits, etc.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayments to loan funds.

89.—TAXATION : COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

Year ended 30th June—	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (a)	Total Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Other.		
AMOUNT. (£'000.)				
1951	451,488	325,699	51,911	829,098
1952	551,142	382,869	63,150	997,161
1953	554,737	340,727	71,158	966,622
1954	528,181	372,269	80,400	980,850
1955	532,916	404,692	89,486	1,027,094
1956	573,988	429,792	98,001	1,101,781
1957	620,298	478,438	114,535	1,213,271
1958	650,419	511,114	128,054	1,289,587
1959	608,660	524,638	137,830	1,271,128
1960	671,294	578,496	160,979	1,410,769
PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (£ s. d.)				
1951	54 7 6	39 4 6	6 5 8	99 17 1
1952	64 12 6	44 17 10	7 8 10	116 18 5
1953	63 10 3	39 0 3	8 3 9	110 13 5
1954	59 6 5	41 17 0	9 1 7	110 4 1
1955	58 12 6	44 10 5	9 17 11	112 19 10
1956	61 12 4	46 2 8	10 11 7	118 5 3
1957	65 1 1	50 3 7	12 1 8	127 4 10
1958	66 14 9	52 8 11	13 4 4	132 8 0
1959	61 3 1	52 14 4	13 18 9	127 14 4
1960	66 0 3	56 17 9	15 18 10	138 14 7

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. Excludes payments by Commonwealth to States under the Tax Reimbursement Acts :—1950–51, £75.1m. ; 1951–52, £86.3m. ; 1952–53, £108.6m. ; 1953–54, £120.4m. ; 1954–55, £130.0m. ; 1955–56, £141.6m. ; 1956–57, £154.6m. ; 1957–58, £165.8m. ; 1958–59, £205.0m. and under the States Grants Act 1959–60, £244.5m.

90.—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE, 30th JUNE, 1960.

Particulars.	Maturing in.			
	Australia.	London.	Elsewhere Overseas.	Total.
	£'000. (Aust.)	£'000. (Stg.)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (b)
States—				
N.S.W.	754,536	111,474	14,190	880,200
Vic. ..	546,438	41,223	6,461	594,122
Qld. ..	272,257	44,583	5,584	322,424
S.A. ..	300,385	31,994	3,469	335,848
W.A. ..	214,048	30,490	2,249	246,787
Tas. ..	156,941	7,341	1,241	165,523
Total ..	2,244,605	267,105	33,194	2,544,904
C'wealth	1,378,574	75,820	98,938	1,553,332
Total Debt	3,623,179	342,925	132,132	4,098,236
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per head	352 8 6	33 7 1	12 17 1	398 12 8
ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.				
	£'000. (Aust.)	£'000. (Stg.)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (b)
States ..	93,253	9,833	1,435	104,521
C'wealth	43,556	2,979	4,421	50,956
Total ..	136,809	12,812	5,856	155,477

(a) U.S. and Canadian Dollars have been converted at \$4.8665 to £1 and Swiss Francs at 1,000 francs to £A102 1s. 10d. (b) Total "face" or "book" value.

NOTE.—New loans for the Commonwealth and States raised in Australia during 1959–60 amounted to £201,678,000. (This excludes conversion and redemption loans.)

91.—LOCAL GOVERNMENT: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1957-58.

(£'000.)

State.	Ordinary Services.		Business Undertakings.		Loan Expenditure on Works.
	Re-venue.	Expen-diture.	Re-venue.	Expen-diture.	
N.S.W.	52,440	50,510	61,526	58,007	16,668
Vic. ..	26,742	27,210	13,021	12,541	6,011
Qld. ..	21,654	20,870	13,175	13,533	10,695
S.A. ..	9,313	9,115	548	561	1,176
W.A. ..	7,966	7,751	702	704	1,739
Tas. ..	2,848	2,828	1,151	1,123	1,618
Total	120,963	118,284	90,123	86,469	37,907

NOTE.—This table is compiled from returns from the 907 local government bodies throughout Australia known as cities, municipalities, municipal corporations, towns, boroughs, district councils, road districts and shires.

93.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES OUTSTANDING.
(£'000.)

Denomination.	26th June, 1957.	25th June, 1958.	24th June, 1959.	29th June, 1960.
10s.	10,875	11,248	11,614	12,022
£1	69,437	68,515	68,150	69,087
£5	168,719	172,362	176,431	188,286
£10	131,813	134,871	138,409	148,660
£20	4	4	3	3
£50	44	41	36	33
£100	49	47	41	38
£1,000	528	544	365	3,328
Held by—Banks	43,217	45,216	46,657	53,757
Public	338,252	342,416	348,392	367,700
Total Outstanding	381,469	387,632	395,049	421,457

**94.—AUSTRALIAN COINS: TOTAL ISSUED AND
WITHDRAWN TO 30th JUNE, 1960.**
(£'000.)

Denomination.	Total Issued.	Coin With- drawn.	Coin Out- standing.
Silver .. 5s.	276	..	276
2s.	31,017	11,465	19,552
1s.	10,402	2,599	7,803
6d.	6,047	325	5,722
3d.	6,095	8	6,087
Bronze .. 1d.	} 3,208	8	3,200
½d.			
Total ..	57,045	(a)14,405	42,640

(a) Includes silver coin £68,000 for which denominations are not available.

**95.—RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA—ALL
DEPARTMENTS : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
AT 30th JUNE.**

(£'000.)

Item.	1959.	1960.
LIABILITIES.		
Capital and Reserve Funds	33,671	29,522
Australian Notes on Issue	391,457	419,112
Statutory Reserve Deposit Accounts of Trading Banks	250,159	303,125
Other Deposits of Trading Banks	29,997	33,133
Deposits of Savings Banks	122,129	136,278
Deposits and all other Liabilities	159,663	148,982
Total	987,076	1,070,152

ASSETS.		
Gold and Balances held abroad	420,834	443,907
Other Oversea Securities ..	35,076	44,939
Australian Government Securities (including Treasury Bills) ..	434,972	472,984
Cheques and Bills of other banks	5,668	2,515
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	72,301	88,357
Bank Premises	1,274	1,970
All other Assets	16,951	15,480
Total	987,076	1,070,152

96.—COMMONWEALTH BANKING CORPORATION: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF CONSTITUENT BANKS—AS AT 30th JUNE, 1960.

(£'000.)

Item.	Common- wealth Trading Bank.	Common- wealth Develop- ment Bank.	Common- wealth Savings Bank.
LIABILITIES.			
Capital and Re- serve Funds ..	10,969	21,119	10,839
Balances due to other Banks ..	5,601	15,758	..
Deposits and all other liabilities	338,255	7,716	831,478
Total Liabilities	354,825	44,593	842,317
ASSETS.			
Cash on hand and cash at Bankers	16,636	558	99,905
Australian Public Securities— Commonwealth and States ..	60,739	9,639	495,935
Local and Semi- Governmental Authorities ..	1,298	..	88,924
Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank ..	46,573	..	..
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	146,878	33,579	136,096
Bank premises ..	3,039	..	11,537
All other assets ..	79,662	817	9,920
Total Assets ..	354,825	44,593	842,317

**97.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.
(£'000.)**

Item.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
LIABILITIES.			
Deposits—			
Fixed ..	318,624	345,137	354,073
Current ..	1,340,053	1,322,834	1,426,380
Total Deposits	1,658,677	1,667,971	1,780,453
Balances due to other banks ..	7,367	5,593	6,468
Bills Payable and all other liabilities	59,705	65,243	62,307
Total Liabilities	1,725,749	1,738,807	1,849,228
ASSETS.			
Coin, Bullion and Notes ..	48,671	50,086	53,421
Cash with Reserve Bank ..	25,767	23,099	18,999
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	285,832	307,893	342,339
Loans to Authorized Dealers in the short-term money market ..	..	9,224	30,688
Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank ..	328,337	259,865	280,787
Loans, Advances, etc.	963,266	1,015,346	1,040,589
Bank premises and sites ..	44,435	49,063	53,599
All other assets ..	72,387	78,782	84,234
Total Assets ..	1,768,695	1,793,358	1,904,656

**98.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE
WEEKLY DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.**

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government
Accounts at City Branches.)

(£'000.)

State or Territory.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
N.S.W. ..	230,335	248,904	296,295
Vic. ..	207,059	224,729	264,561
Qld. ..	65,655	70,253	79,172
S.A. ..	44,276	46,180	53,374
W.A. ..	30,215	30,731	34,852
Tas. ..	12,930	13,830	15,483
N.T. ..	724	799	942
A.C.T. ..	1,533	1,979	2,678
Total ..	592,727	637,405	747,357

**99.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS) : AD-
VANCES AT END OF JUNE.**

(£'000.)

Classification.	1958.	1959.	1960.
Resident Borrowers—			
Business Advances—			
Agriculture, etc. ..	230,976	229,598	236,782
Manufacturing ..	184,580	180,612	213,274
Transport, etc. ..	14,646	15,169	16,523
Finance ..	67,084	49,470	64,994
Commerce ..	202,270	182,481	211,503
Building, etc. ..	25,109	27,434	29,283
Other Businesses ..	60,229	64,191	74,652
Unclassified ..	4,602	5,195	5,126
Total ..	<u>789,496</u>	<u>754,150</u>	<u>852,137</u>
Advances to Public Authorities ..	<u>12,361</u>	<u>11,311</u>	<u>12,764</u>
Personal Advances—			
Home Building, etc. ..	89,155	91,472	97,935
Other Personal Loans ..	55,622	59,710	72,211
Total ..	<u>144,777</u>	<u>151,182</u>	<u>170,146</u>
Non-profit Organiza- tions ..	<u>15,407</u>	<u>16,387</u>	<u>18,507</u>
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers ..	<u>962,041</u>	<u>933,030</u>	<u>1,053,554</u>
Non-resident Borrowers	<u>195</u>	<u>227</u>	<u>239</u>
Grand Total ..	<u>962,236</u>	<u>933,257</u>	<u>1,053,793</u>

**100.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS):
DEPOSITS AT END OF JUNE.**

(£ million.)

Classification.	1958.	1959.	1960.
Resident Depositors—			
Business Deposits Clas-			
sified According to			
Main Industry of			
Depositor—			
Agriculture, Graz-			
ing and Dairying	335.0	335.2	344.3
Manufacturing ..	130.5	142.4	147.7
Transport, Storage			
and Communi-			
cation ..	31.4	31.7	32.2
Finance ..	125.5	134.3	130.3
Commerce ..	146.6	161.5	160.7
Building and			
Construction ..	40.7	42.5	45.5
Other Businesses	163.9	177.1	197.8
Unclassified ..	10.0	11.0	13.7
Total Business			
Deposits ..	983.6	1,035.7	1,072.2
Deposits of Public			
Authorities ..	65.3	73.4	74.6
Personal Deposits ..	412.9	419.6	450.9
Deposits of Non-profit			
Organizations ..	39.4	43.3	48.6
Total — Resident			
Depositors ..	1,501.2	1,572.0	1,646.3
Non-resident Depositors	9.9	10.0	10.9
Total—All Depos-			
itors ..	1,511.1	1,582.0	1,657.2

101.—SAVINGS BANKS.

State or Territory.	At end of June—		
	1958.	1959.	1960.
DEPOSITORS' BALANCES. (£'000.)			
N.S.W. ..	449,018	488,273	541,572
Vic. ..	433,631	458,454	499,592
Qld. ..	153,244	166,653	182,586
S.A. ..	148,858	157,152	165,998
W.A. ..	65,948	71,499	78,623
Tas. ..	40,241	42,462	46,355
N.T. ..	2,098	2,239	2,582
A.C.T. ..	3,805	4,600	5,396
Australia	1,296,843	1,391,332	1,522,704

ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA. (£'000.)

Coin, Bullion and Notes	2,812	3,253	2,888
Deposits with Reserve Bank	104,633	121,979	133,258
Deposits with Trading Banks	54,644	53,693	54,925
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	719,354	740,128	793,829
Local and Semi-Government Securities	224,502	248,938	285,296
Loans, Advances, etc.	228,144	260,982	300,888
All other Assets	24,095	28,123	25,097
Total Assets ..	1,358,184	1,457,096	1,596,181

102.—INTEREST RATES : AUSTRALIA.
(Per Cent.)

At 30th June.	Australasian Trading Banks.						C'wealth Savings Bank Deposits (maximum rate).	C'wealth Loans (Long term).
	Fixed Deposits.				Overdrafts (a) (Maximum rates).			
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	C'wealth Trading Bank.	Private Trading Banks.		
1956	2½	2½	2¾	3	6	6	2¾	5
1957	2½	2½	2¾	3½	6	6	2¾	5
1958	2½	2½	2¾	3½	6	6	2¾	5
1959	2½	2½	2¾	3½	6	6	3	5
1960	2½	2½	2¾	3½	6	6	3	5

(a) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

**103.—OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC
TRANSFER SELLING RATES: SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.**

Country.	Basis of Quotation.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
United Kingdom ..	£A. to £100 Eng. ..	125.50	125.50	125.50
South Africa ..	£A. to £100 S.A. ..	125.79	125.79	125.79
New Zealand ..	£A. to £100 N.Z. ..	124.54	124.54	124.54
Fiji ..	£A. to £100 F. ..	113.00	113.00	113.00
United States of America ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.23	2.24	2.23
Canada ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.16	2.16	2.14
Belgium ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	110.61	110.68	110.86
Denmark ..	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.32	15.33	15.32
France ..	New Francs to £A.1 ..	9.164	10.122	10.916
Holland ..	Florins to £A.1 ..	8.42	8.40	8.39
Philippines ..	Pesos to £A.1 ..	4.44	4.44	4.45
Norway ..	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.83	15.85	15.85
Noumea ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	162.94	180.75	196.00
Sweden ..	Kronor to £A.1 ..	11.47	11.49	11.50
Switzerland ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	9.71	9.67	9.64
West Germany ..	Deutschemarks to £A.1 ..	9.30	9.29	9.28
Hong Kong ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar ..	18.81	18.80	18.88
India ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.72	22.72	22.72
Ceylon ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.81	22.81	22.80
Pakistan ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.72	22.72	22.72
Singapore ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar ..	35.27	35.24	35.43

104.—LIFE ASSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS.(a)

Particulars.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
No. of Companies	27	31	34
New Policies Issued (b)—			
Ordinary No.	299,614	315,752	402,998
" Value £'000	450,860	521,161	691,224
Industrial No.	208,966	192,006	189,672
" Value £'000	33,830	32,191	33,571
Premiums Re- ceived (c)—			
Ordinary £'000	87,466	96,072	106,663
Industrial "	15,281	15,214	15,429
Claims, etc., Paid (d)—			
Ordinary £'000	31,846	36,742	41,000
Industrial "	10,781	10,368	11,227
New Loans Granted (e)—			
On Mortgage £'000	47,874	58,475	60,642
On Policies "	6,836	7,820	8,307
Other "	4,671	6,947	5,743

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Figures compiled from monthly returns. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

105.—FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE.
(£'000.)

State and Class of Risk.	1957-58.		1958-59.	
	Prem-iums. <i>a</i>	Claims. (<i>b</i>)	Prem-iums. <i>a</i>	Claims. (<i>b</i>)

SUMMARY FOR STATES.

New South Wales ..	59,875	35,390	65,371	39,753
Victoria	50,764	28,603	53,961	30,854
Queensland ..	19,106	11,110	19,291	12,381
South Australia ..	12,209	5,898	12,990	6,639
Western Australia ..	8,532	4,618	9,340	5,399
Tasmania ..	3,989	2,017	4,292	2,113
Total ..	154,475	87,636	165,245	97,139

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF RISK.

Fire	29,854	9,406	30,642	9,370
Employers' Liability and Workers' Com- pensation ..	33,772	24,473	34,805	27,391
Motor Vehicle ..	58,191	41,564	60,993	45,657
Marine	7,292	3,258	7,646	2,999
All other ..	25,366	8,935	31,159	11,722
Total ..	154,475	87,636	165,245	97,139

(*a*) Less re-insurances and returns.
amounts recoverable.

(*b*) Less

106.—LOTTERIES(a) : TICKET SALES, PRIZES ALLOTTED, TAXES AND OTHER NET CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE GOVERNMENT REVENUES.

(£'000.)

State.	Ticket Sales.	Prizes Allotted.	Taxes and other Net Contributions to State Government Revenues.
New South Wales ..	14,505	9,292	4,661
Victoria ..	9,300	5,570	2,883
Queensland ..	6,510	4,149	1,774
Western Australia ..	1,262	698	392
Tasmania ..	472	287	144
Total—1959-60 ..	32,049	19,996	9,854
1958-59 ..	31,042	19,396	10,055
1957-58 ..	32,402	20,250	10,031
1956-57 ..	32,893	20,477	10,238
1955-56 ..	31,610	19,599	9,885

(a) State Governments operate lotteries in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Tattersall Lotteries and Tasmanian Lotteries are operated under Government licences in Victoria and Tasmania respectively. The information in the above table covers these lotteries and relates to lotteries drawn during the years shown.

**107.—TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS AND
INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.**
(£'000.)

State.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
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TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS.(a)

N.S.W. ..	13,213	13,831	14,340	14,691
Vic. ..	11,573	11,740	11,532	13,198
Qld. ..	2,361	2,579	2,771	2,623
S.A. ..	2,172	2,236	2,014	2,294
W.A. ..	2,177	2,498	2,018	2,263
Tas. ..	976	944	823	793
Total ..	32,472	33,828	33,498	35,862

**INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED
BOOKMAKERS.(b)**

N.S.W. ..	113,170	113,147	100,201	110,792
Vic. ..	52,715	64,250	62,150	71,600
Qld. ..	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
S.A. ..	29,933	28,334	26,366	27,269
W.A. ..	25,564	27,005	24,385	25,032
Tas. ..	11,505	12,031	11,103	11,884
Total ..	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

(a) Estimated from taxes on totalizators.
(b) Estimated from taxes on betting with licensed
bookmakers. (c) Not available.

108.—AREA OF LAND IRRIGATED.

(Acres.)

1958-59.

Crop and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Rice ..	47,241	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	..	(b) 47,241
Vegetables ..	15,828	18,595	26,597	10,675	8,211	1,386	95	176	81,563
Orchards ..	22,134	35,349	} 4,876	{ 20,795	6,850	1,737	50	13	} 175,129
Vineyards ..	13,039	44,267							
Sugar Cane..	(a)	..	65,613	..	..	..	..	..	(b) 65,613
Hops ..	..	(a)	..	..	..	1,292	..	..	(b) 1,292
Cotton ..	..	..	1,520	..	..	..	..	..	1,520
Other Crops(c)	116,531	39,050	445,625	6,975	3,429	1,514	114	664	213,902
Total Crop	214,773	137,261	144,231	63,834	19,120	5,929	259	853	586,260
Pastures ..	426,775	828,505	10,402	21,247	24,982	7,502	15	371	1,319,799
Total 1958-59	641,548	965,766	154,633	85,081	44,102	13,431	274	1,224	1,906,059
1957-58 ..	695,365	1001800	160,345	80,853	41,319	15,321	127	1,396	1,996,526
1956-57 ..	525,236	855,182	121,672	66,118	38,567	12,110	168	885	1,619,938
1955-56 ..	379,611	634,334	136,019	70,987	37,164	11,499	225	774	1,270,613
1954-55 ..	616,264	863,563	139,414	69,452	36,130	13,761	151	791	1,739,526
1953-54 ..	540,243	821,025	146,282	62,062	34,247	9,412	..	800	1,614,071

(a) Included in "Other Crops". (b) Incomplete. (c) Includes fodder, fallow and cereals for grain. (d) Includes tobacco, 7,916 acres.

109.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS : AUSTRALIA.

('000 acres.)

Crop.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.(a)
Cereals—				
Wheat ..	7,874	8,848	10,399	12,172
Oats ..	2,556	2,959	3,974	3,030
Barley ..	2,093	2,121	2,381	2,380
Maize ..	182	184	180	185
Rice ..	50	47	47	49
Hay—				
Oaten ..	412	612	752	580
Wheaten ..	145	412	244	239
Lucerne ..	262	279	398	318
Other ..	1,041	934	1,625	968
Root Crops—				
Potatoes ..	101	118	105	108
Onions ..	9	11	9	9
Other Crops—				
Sugar Cane(b)	370	376	370	314
Orchards ..	270	276	287	290
Vineyards ..	132	131	131	131
Cotton ..	11	10	10	20
Tobacco ..	12	13	15	20
All Other Crops	3,881	4,140	4,704	5,290
Total ..	19,401	21,471	25,631	26,103

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Cut for crushing.

110.—PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS : AUSTRALIA.

Crop.		Production.			Yield per Acre.
		1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.(a)	1959-60.(a)
Cereals—		'000.	'000.	'000.	
Wheat	Bus.	97,566	215,121	198,501	16.3
Oats	"	31,426	86,905	46,847	15.5
Barley	"	30,466	62,976	34,095	14.3
Maize	"	5,639	6,717	6,725	36.4
Rice	"	5,658	6,619	6,732	137.5
Hay—					
Oaten	TONS	717	1,199	734	1.27
Wheaten	"	364	377	290	1.21
Lucerne	"	431	738	643	2.02
Other	"	1,457	2,737	1,482	1.58
Root Crops—					
Potatoes	"	575	575	(b)	(b)
Onions	"	72	55	57	6.04
Other Crops—					
Sugar Cane	"	9,249	10,213	9,002	28.67
Vineyards—					
Raisins	"	79	76	(b)	..
Currants	"	12	11	(b)	..
Wine	Gals.	33,854	32,538	27,866	..
Cotton	lb.	3,390	4,004	9,463	468
Tobacco	"	11,567	13,970	(b)	(b)

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Not yet available.

III.—LIVESTOCK. (‘000.)

State and Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		Sheep.	Pigs.
		Dairy Cows. (a)	All Cattle.		
31st March, 1960.					
N.S.W.	204	904	3,841	71,000	399
Vic.	81	1,098	2,624	26,597	285
Qld.	234	835	7,012	23,332	429
S.A.	30	153	500	14,025	109
W.A.	41	125	1,030	16,412	131
Tas.	11	126	375	3,494	67
N.T.(b)	38	..	1,110	15	4
A.C.T.	1	2	11	299	..
Australia ..	640	3,243	16,503	155,174	1,424
1959	671	3,283	16,257	152,685	1,289
1951	999	3,197	15,229	115,596	1,134
1941	1,666	3,249	13,256	122,694	1,797
1931	1,793	2,524	11,721	110,568	1,072
1921	2,416	2,056	13,500	81,796	764
1911	2,166	2,064	11,745	98,066	1,026
1901	1,610	(c)	8,640	70,603	950

(a) In Milk and Dry.

(b) Preliminary estimates.

(c) Not available

NOTE.—For years prior to 31st March, 1943, the census date varied between States from January to June.

112. - STOCK SLAUGHTERED(a) : AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.
1903-4 ..	920,908	7,797,963	546,981
1910-11 ..	1,528,528	14,125,259	1,022,307
1920-21 ..	1,649,462	12,432,995	944,004
1930-31 ..	1,751,192	17,176,682	1,510,635
1940-41 ..	3,093,899	21,821,918	2,350,358
1950-51 ..	3,794,037	15,782,111	1,528,905
1956-57 ..	5,017,089	20,309,908	1,739,674
1957-58 ..	5,411,052	24,878,450	2,076,845
1958-59 ..	5,959,931	27,646,058	2,087,144
1959-60(b) ..	5,057,954	33,214,664	2,040,005

(a) Including bolting down. (b) Subject to revision.

113.—RURAL HOLDINGS CARRYING SHEEP : AUSTRALIA : 31st MARCH, 1956.

Area of Holdings. (Acres.)	No. of Holdings.	No. of Sheep and Lambs.
1- 99	6,489	464,820
100- 199	7,455	1,274,844
200- 499	18,595	6,881,134
500- 999	25,188	17,351,333
1,000- 1,999	23,524	24,614,563
2,000- 4,999	18,150	30,320,013
5,000- 9,999	5,116	14,925,547
10,000-19,999	2,309	10,204,737
20,000-49,999	2,420	14,837,735
50,000 and over	1,743	18,184,150
Total	110,989	139,058,876

114.—WOOL PRODUCTION(a).

State and Year.	Pro- duction.	Gross Value.	Average Gross Value.
1958-59.			
	'000 lb.	£'000.	d. per lb.
N.S.W. ..	684,184	134,764	47.27
Vic. ..	298,844	59,471	47.76
Qld. ..	219,148	45,075	49.36
S.A. ..	186,842	33,797	43.41
W.A. ..	166,522	30,915	44.56
Tas. ..	32,605	6,844	50.38
N.T. ..	195	36	48.82
A.C.T. ..	2,522	513	44.31
Total ..	1,590,862	311,415	46.98
1957-58 ..	1,433,854	363,406	60.83
1956-57 ..	1,564,255	507,615	77.88
1955-56 ..	1,417,372	354,064	59.95
1954-55 ..	1,282,652	367,138	68.70
1953-54 ..	1,245,462	409,768	78.96
1952-53 ..	1,281,086	425,807	79.77
1950-51 ..	1,117,539	651,902	140.00
1940-41 ..	1,141,774	63,014	13.25
1930-31 ..	912,941	34,804	9.15
1920-21 ..	625,198	37,636	14.45
1911 ..	798,391	28,846	8.67
1901 ..	539,395	16,348	7.27

(a) As in the grease, including dead and fell-mongered wool and wool exported on skins.

NOTE.—Production during 1959-60 is estimated at 1689.0 million lb.

115.—DAIRY PRODUCTION.

State and Year.	Dairy Cows.(a)	Butter. (b)	Cheese. (b)	Pro- cessed Full Cream Milk Pro- ducts.
1959-60.(c)				
	'000.	Tons.	Tons.	'000. gals.(d)
N.S.W. ..	904	42,766	4,348	15,631
Vic. ..	1,098	89,900	19,085	56,672
Qld. ..	817	39,244	8,462	(e)
S.A. ..	153	6,146	10,911	(e)
W.A. ..	125	7,478	1,438	(e)
Tas. ..	126	11,960	370	(e)
A.C.T. ..	2	4	..	..
Total	3,225	197,498	44,614	83,717
1958-59 ..	3,283	193,568	43,503	81,074
1957-58 ..	3,362	175,757	35,976	79,864
1956-57 ..	3,451	192,854	45,216	78,123
1955-56 ..	3,404	208,911	38,700	71,324
1954-55 ..	3,282	191,078	45,193	64,365
1953-54 ..	3,259	159,585	49,057	75,995
1952-53 ..	3,134	167,480	46,606	83,655
1951-52 ..	3,019	135,319	40,598	76,496
1941-42 ..	3,247	167,631	30,143	63,070
1931-32 ..	2,778	174,665	14,028	(f)
1921 ..	2,056	119,228	14,577	(f)
1911 ..	2,064	94,676	7,092	(f)
1901 ..	(f)	46,316	5,288	(f)

(a) In milk and dry (excluding heifers, etc.).
 (b) Factory and farm production. (c) Subject to
 revision. (d) Whole milk equivalent. (e) Not
 available for publication. (f) Not available.

**116.—PRODUCTION OF MEAT (BONE-IN
WEIGHT).**
('000 tons.)

State and Year.	Beef and Veal.	Mutton and Lamb.	Pig- meat.	Total. (a)
1959-60.(b)				
N.S.W. ..	221.9	181.2	26.8	429.9
Vic. ..	163.7	219.0	23.4	406.1
Qld. ..	271.6	33.8	27.0	332.4
S.A. ..	34.0	57.9	9.5	101.4
W.A. ..	46.0	42.7	9.6	98.3
Tas. ..	23.2	20.7	5.4	49.3
N.T. ..	5.0	0.1	0.1	5.2
A.C.T. ..	2.0	1.3	0.2	3.5
Total ..	767.4	556.7	102.0	1,426.1
1958-59 ..	906.4	492.3	101.9	1,500.6
1957-58 ..	791.5	421.5	101.6	1,314.6
1956-57 ..	814.6	366.8	88.7	1,270.1
1955-56 ..	751.1	380.1	93.9	1,225.1
1954-55 ..	719.9	388.2	99.4	1,207.5
1953-54 ..	704.3	364.8	83.7	1,152.8
1952-53 ..	674.8	395.1	82.9	1,152.8
1951-52 ..	581.9	282.4	84.8	949.1
1950-51 ..	651.5	274.3	85.4	1,011.2
1941-42 ..	533.5	371.7	121.8	1,027.0
1931-32 ..	349.8	307.3	70.4	727.5
1921-22 ..	339.5	218.4	50.3	608.2

(a) Total in terms of fresh meat. (b) Subject to revision.

117.—MINERAL PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA.

Mineral.	Unit.	1955.	1956.	1957.	1958.	1959.(a)
Metallic(b)—						
Copper ..	ton	47,312	54,547	59,255	75,715	94,699
Gold ..	'000 f. oz.	1,049	1,030	1,084	1,104	1,085
Iron ..	'000 ton	2,297	2,536	2,463	2,539	2,700
Lead ..	ton	295,944	299,485	333,753	328,347	316,294
Silver..	'000 f. oz.	14,604	14,617	15,811	16,340	15,106
Tin ..	ton	2,017	2,078	1,952	2,237	2,350
Titanium(as TiO_2)	"	57,505	95,502	163,751	119,233	125,496
Tungsten(as WO_3)	"	1,482	1,582	1,409	850	653
Zinc ..	"	256,564	278,082	291,582	263,044	248,778
Fuel—						
Coal—Black ..	'000 ton	19,275	19,274	19,919	20,442	20,277
Brown ..	" "	10,112	10,560	10,741	11,644	13,035
Total Value of Out- put of Mining and Quarrying ..	£'000.	164,871	176,320	165,111	155,955	164,985

(a) Subject to revision.
produced.

(b) Principal metal contents of metallic minerals

118.—MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS : AUSTRALIA, 1958.

Item.	Metal Mining.	Fuel Mining.	Non- Metal (Ex- cluding Fuel) Mining.	Total, All Mining.	Con- struction Material Quarry- ing.	Total, All Mining and Quarry- ing.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Mines and Quarries	708	234	645	1,587	746	2,333
Persons Employed(a)	20,495	22,335	2,728	45,558	4,581	50,139
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries and Wages						
Paid (b) ..	25,488	26,195	2,384	54,067	3,241	57,308
Value of Output (c)	70,190	57,076	10,160	137,426	18,529	155,955
Fuels, Materials, etc., Used	20,770	11,148	2,389	34,307	3,312	37,619
Value of Productiond	49,420	45,928	7,771	103,119	15,217	118,336
Additions and re- placements to fixed assets during year	7,159	10,221	1,283	18,663	825	19,488

(a) Average number employed during whole year. (b) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (c) Value at mine or quarry. (d) Value of output less cost of power, fuel, light and other materials and stores used ; depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

119.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Fac- tories.	Persons employed(a) (average over whole year).		Salaries and Wages paid. (b)	Value of—				
		Males.	Fe- males.		Mater- ials used includ- ing Fuel.	Produc- tion.	Output.	Land, Build- ings, Plant and Machin- ery.	
	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	
1949-50	41,596	689,347	228,152	385,797	983,924	661,532	1,645,456	545,151	
1950-51	43,147	726,051	242,867	491,718	1,306,963	843,872	2,150,835	639,400	
1951-52	45,844	741,971	235,546	611,789	1,609,839	1,024,867	2,634,706	769,634	
1952-53	47,740	723,404	209,857	635,245	1,637,142	1,082,862	2,720,004	907,980	
1953-54	49,576	758,508	231,034	705,137	1,868,431	1,227,045	3,095,476	1,064,146	
1954-55	51,056	788,691	242,391	781,640	2,069,080	1,365,509	3,434,589	1,254,288	
1955-56	52,406	811,847	248,651	853,469	2,263,346	1,500,714	3,764,060	1,451,409	
1956-57	53,200	813,551	249,847	891,090	2,400,293	1,622,120	4,022,413	1,676,724	
1957-58	53,988	822,515	251,292	929,290	2,545,159	1,728,723	4,273,882	1,861,771	
1958-59	54,888	834,940	253,316	970,553	2,649,331	1,842,601	4,491,932	2,056,284	

(a) Includes working proprietors.
working proprietors.

(b) Excludes amounts drawn by

120. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: FACTORIES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, AUSTRALIA, 1958-59.

Class of Industry.	Factories.	Persons Employed. (a)
I. Treatment of Mine and Quarry Products ..	1,344	21,093
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc ..	663	23,093
III. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, etc. ..	1,218	47,876
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc. ..	21,254	9,446
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery and Plate ..	818	5,483
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods ..	1,373	67,467
VII. Skins and Leather ..	729	12,935
VIII. Clothing ..	7,195	106,098
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco ..	7,580	125,408
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc. ..	5,676	60,101
XI. Furniture, Bedding, etc. ..	2,184	22,110
XII. Paper, Printing, Book-binding, etc. ..	2,518	68,327
XIII. Rubber ..	606	18,467
XIV. Musical Instruments ..	86	1,025
XV. Miscellaneous Products ..	1,251	22,286
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	393	17,041
Total ..	54,888	1088256

(a) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors.

**121.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : WAGES, FUEL, MATERIALS.
VALUE OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1958-59.**

Class.(a)	Salaries and Wages Paid.(b)	Power, Fuel, Light, etc., Used.	Materials, etc., Used.	Value of Production.	
				Total.	Per Person Engaged. (c)
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£
I.	20,938	7,759	57,199	43,973	2,085
II.	22,268	7,781	20,535	38,449	1,665
III.	49,431	16,480	286,268	161,196	3,367
IV.	444,229	50,218	881,583	735,784	1,567
V.	4,419	353	4,245	7,582	1,383
VI.	52,382	4,510	122,336	95,626	1,417
VII.	11,097	1,207	31,536	17,821	1,378
VIII.	67,476	2,303	107,606	110,744	1,044
IX.	108,600	17,933	599,257	234,562	1,870
X.	49,782	3,832	107,692	88,144	1,467
XI.	17,450	449	35,551	30,263	1,369
XII.	65,880	5,371	130,632	131,683	1,927
XIII.	18,164	2,601	41,897	32,805	1,776
XIV.	927	51	1,222	2,077	2,026
XV.	19,201	1,310	37,780	37,230	1,671
XVI.	18,309	42,094	19,740	74,662	4,381
Total	970,553	164,252	2,485,079	1,842,601	1,693

(a) For Class Titles see Table No. 120.
working proprietors.

(b) Excludes amounts drawn by
(c) Includes working proprietors.

**122.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: VALUE
OF OUTPUT, LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT
AND MACHINERY, AUSTRALIA, 1958-59.**

(£'000.)

Class.(a)		Output.	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
I.	..	108,931	15,175	35,099
II.	..	66,765	16,580	14,564
III.	..	463,944	76,645	153,820
IV.	..	1,667,585	336,282	319,665
V.	..	12,180	3,845	1,348
VI.	..	222,472	46,671	41,380
VII.	..	50,564	7,702	4,348
VIII.	..	220,653	43,203	16,407
IX.	..	851,752	138,625	138,940
X.	..	199,668	30,656	29,121
XI.	..	66,263	14,677	4,130
XII.	..	267,686	61,059	63,757
XIII.	..	77,303	12,821	10,333
XIV.	..	3,350	730	426
XV.	..	76,320	14,688	11,077
XVI.	..	136,496	128,540	263,970
Total		4,491,932	947,899	1,108,385

(a) For Class Titles *see* Table No. 120.

123.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : STATE DETAILS, 1958-59.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Factories ..	22,684	16,527	5,651	4,235	4,125	1,666	54,888
Persons employed(a)	449,518	362,979	104,753	94,165	48,417	28,424	1,088,256
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries and Wages paid(b) ..	413,015	324,336	85,497	83,145	38,732	25,828	970,553
Value of—							
Fuel, etc.(c), used	76,275	43,377	14,964	14,590	9,587	5,459	164,252
Materials used ..	1,070,862	778,716	280,757	188,358	107,853	58,533	2,485,079
Production ..	805,315	608,948	155,465	139,810	78,762	54,301	1,842,601
Output ..	1,952,452	1,431,041	451,186	342,758	196,202	118,293	4,491,932
Land and buildings	400,273	309,833	68,995	66,278	40,690	61,830	947,899
Plant and machinery ..	459,678	337,107	112,528	84,749	66,097	48,226	1,108,385

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(a) Average over whole year ; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil.

124. BUILDING : HOUSES(a) AND FLATS.

State.	Houses.			Flats.
	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1959-60.
NUMBER COMMENCED.				
N.S.W. ..	24,177	26,631	28,067	5,744
Vic. ..	21,933	22,443	23,201	3,521
Qld. ..	7,050	8,000	8,959	1,319
S.A. ..	6,951	8,125	8,909	816
W.A. ..	5,328	5,242	5,946	316
Tas. ..	2,378	2,563	2,357	184
N.T. ..	(b)311	(b)334	(b)426	(c)
A.C.T. ..	1,139	1,165	1,425	154
Australia ..	69,267	74,503	79,290	d12,054
NUMBER COMPLETED.				
N.S.W. ..	25,114	28,095	29,538	3,870
Vic. ..	21,367	24,329	24,157	2,062
Qld. ..	7,357	8,206	9,001	922
S.A. ..	7,606	8,143	8,976	603
W.A. ..	6,196	5,846	5,997	263
Tas. ..	2,566	2,577	2,475	197
N.T. ..	(b)275	(b)356	(b)341	(c)
A.C.T. ..	698	1,245	1,145	474
Australia ..	71,179	78,797	81,630	(e) 8,319
NUMBER UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30TH JUNE).				
N.S.W. ..	17,546	16,082	14,611	3,890
Vic. ..	18,429	16,543	15,587	2,822
Qld. ..	3,154	2,948	2,906	810
S.A. ..	5,199	5,181	5,114	635
W.A. ..	3,951	3,347	3,296	233
Tas. ..	1,949	1,935	1,817	140
N.T. ..	(b)199	(b)177	(b)262	(c)
A.C.T. ..	974	894	1,174	180
Australia ..	51,401	47,107	44,767	(f) 8,710

(a) Includes houses built by owner-builders.

(b) Includes flats.

(c) Included with houses.

(d) 1957-58, 4,080; 1958-59, 7,184. (e) 1957-58, 3,406; 1958-59, 5,361.

(f) 1958, 3,222; 1959, 5 052.

**125.—BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED)
OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS.**
(£'000.)

State.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
COMMENCED.			
N.S.W. ..	137,189	161,731	202,250
Vic. ..	122,133	131,607	153,604
Q'ld. ..	37,128	42,829	50,560
S.A. ..	35,659	42,738	49,468
W.A. ..	24,790	26,717	31,716
Tas. ..	12,733	14,409	18,243
N.T. ..	2,259	2,237	2,778
A C T ..	8,588	10,104	15,292
Australia ..	380,479	432,372	523,911
COMPLETED.			
N.S.W. ..	169,240	159,841	177,745
Vic. ..	131,756	137,437	148,162
Q'ld. ..	38,043	45,000	50,205
S.A. ..	38,047	44,394	47,640
W.A. ..	27,262	30,262	30,120
Tas. ..	12,840	13,450	15,803
N.T. ..	2,110	2,588	2,561
A C T ..	5,841	10,999	14,909
Australia ..	425,139	443,971	487,145
UNDER CONSTRUCTION.(a)			
N.S.W. ..	113,548	119,473	146,819
Vic. ..	122,750	120,179	127,773
Q'ld. ..	30,968	29,709	30,620
S.A. ..	35,337	34,104	36,822
W.A. ..	24,312	21,285	23,331
Tas. ..	11,946	13,053	15,591
N.T. ..	1,745	1,721	1,998
A C T ..	14,589	13,929	15,502
Australia ..	355,195	353,453	398,456

(a) At 30th June.

126.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, 1958-59
AUSTRALIA.
 (£ million.)

Industry.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	82.5	73.6	68.7	50.6	42.7	10.5	328.9
Pastoral(b)	162.4	110.4	90.8	38.4	30.6	6.7	443.6
Dairying	53.8	44.4	25.1	9.4	2.8	6.2	142.0
Poultry and Bee-farming	11.2	13.0	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	29.0
Total Rural ..	309.9	241.4	185.6	100.4	76.8	24.3	943.5
Trapping	2.0	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	6.4
Forestry	15.6	14.0	8.4	4.1	5.1	4.9	52.3
Fishing and Whaling ..	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	3.9	0.6	11.2
Mining and Quarrying ..	55.8	11.0	19.8	10.0	14.5	5.2	118.3
Total All Primary ..	386.2	271.3	215.3	116.0	100.3	35.1	1,131.7
Factories	805.3	609.0	155.5	139.8	78.8	54.3	1,842.6
Total All Industries..	1191.5	880.3	370.8	255.8	179.1	89.4	2,974.3

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
 (b) Excludes distributions of profits from the war-time wool disposals plan.

**127.— NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES PER HEAD
OF POPULATION, 1958-59.**
(£.)

Industry.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	22.1	26.5	48.2	55.7	60.0	30.8	33.1
Pastoral(b)	43.6	39.8	63.6	42.3	42.9	19.5	44.6
Dairying	14.4	16.0	17.6	10.3	4.0	18.2	14.2
Poultry and Bee-farming	3.0	4.7	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.5	2.9
Total Rural ..	83.1	87.0	130.1	110.5	107.9	71.0	94.8
Trapping	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6
Forestry	4.2	5.0	5.9	4.5	7.1	14.3	5.3
Fishing and Whaling ..	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.2	5.4	1.8	1.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	15.0	4.0	13.9	11.0	20.3	15.1	11.9
Total All Primary ..	103.6	97.8	150.9	127.7	140.8	102.6	113.7
Factories	216.2	219.4	109.0	153.9	110.6	159.1	185.1
Total All Industries..	319.8	317.2	259.9	281.6	251.4	261.7	298.8

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
(b) Excludes distributions of profits from the war-time wool disposals plan.

128.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.(a)
(£ million.)

Industry.	1952- 53.	1953- 54.	1954- 55.	1955- 56.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.
Agriculture ..	276.4	268.5	243.9	279.5	254.9	244.5	328.9
Pastoral ..	493.8	491.7	461.5	446.8	597.7	447.3	443.6
Dairying ..	135.7	137.0	135.8	154.9	140.8	127.6	142.0
Poultry ..	35.2	34.8	29.8	30.2	28.4	27.3	27.4
Bee-farming ..	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.6
Total Rural ..	942.2	933.4	872.4	913.1	1,024.0	848.3	943.5
Trapping ..	5.6	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4
Forestry ..	40.0	41.7	44.0	50.1	52.1	51.3	52.3
Fishing and Whaling ..	6.9	7.7	8.7	8.9	10.5	10.4	11.2
Mining and Quarrying ..	109.7	104.9	118.1	132.5	140.0	126.8	118.3
Total Non-Rural ..	162.2	159.4	175.8	197.5	208.6	194.5	188.2
Total All Primary ..	1,104.4	1,092.8	1,048.2	1,110.6	1,232.6	1,042.8	1,131.7
Factories ..	1,082.9	1,227.0	1,365.5	1,500.7	1,622.1	1,728.7	1,842.6
Total All Industries..	2,187.3	2,319.8	2,413.7	2,611.3	2,854.7	2,771.5	2,974.3

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

NOTE.—Net value represents the net return to the producer after deducting marketing and production costs from the gross values, but it includes depreciation and maintenance charges.

129.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA.

Particulars.	Unit.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60. <i>a</i>
Black Coal	000* tons	20,362	20,459	21,224
Gas made in Gasworks ..	mill. cub. ft.	47,655	48,567	50,618
Electricity Generated ..	mill kWh	19,796	21,109	23,344
Pig Iron	'000 tons	2,284	2,294	2,654
Ingot Steel	"	3,038	3,204	3,503
Refined Metals—				
Zinc	"	113	115	118
Lead and Lead Bullion ..	"	256	239	237
Copper	"	35.8	45.3	64.8
Refined New Gold(<i>b</i>) ..	'000 fine oz.	1,106	1,065	1,073
Building Materials—				
Clay Bricks	million	878	940	1,029
Terracotta Roofing Tiles ..	"	58.9	59.2	57.5
Cement Roofing Tiles ..	"	49.5	52.3	57.6
Asbestos Cement Building Sheets.. ..	mill. sq. yd.	26.0	26.8	30.1
Sawn Native Timber ..	mill. sup. ft.	1,391	1,460	1,500
Portland Cement	'000 tons	2,291	2,481	2,635
Fibrous Plaster Sheets ..	mill. sq. yd.	18.1	18.3	18.4

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Of Australian origin.

129.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Particulars.	Unit.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60. <i>a</i>
Sulphuric Acid (100%) ..	'000 tons	992	986	1,069
Superphosphate	"	2,220	2,124	2,380
Motor Bodies—(b)				
Cars	'000	157.5	(c)177.8	(c)229.3
Utilities	"	34.7	33.2	31.5
Wool Textiles—				
Scoured Wool(d)	mill. lb.	154	158	174
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted ..	"	45.7	40.6	50.5
Woven Cloth(e)	mill. sq. yds.	31.7	27.3	30.2
Foodstuffs—				
Wheaten Flour	'000 sh. tons	1,373	1,364	1,460
Refined Sugar	'000 tons	505	521	547
Beer	mill. gal.	226	224	(f)237
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	mill. lb.	51.1	52.5	54.4
Boots, Shoes and Sandals ..	mill. pairs	21.4	24.1	25.4
Slippers	"	9.2	8.5	9.7
Pneumatic Tyres (not Bicycle)	"'000"	3,802	3,940	4,199

- (a) Subject to revision. (b) From either Australian made or imported panels. (c) Includes station wagons. (d) Includes carbonized wool. (e) Includes mixtures predominantly wool. (f) Includes waste beer.

**130.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.**

Commodity.	Unit of Quan- tity.	Average three years ended—		1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.(a)
		1938- 39.	1948- 49.				
Milk—							
Fluid, Whole ..	gal.	23.4	30.5	28.5	28.2	28.2	28.5
Condensed, Powdered, etc.	lb.	(b)	12.6	16.5	18.5	17.2	19.7
Cheese	„	4.4	5.5	5.3	6.8	5.2	6.9
Meat—							
Beef and Veal(c) ..	„	144.1	109.1	128.9	125.1	117.5	100.9
Mutton and Lamb(c) ..	„	74.8	70.3	74.5	79.1	87.0	98.8
Pork(c)	„	10.4	7.1	8.7	10.9	10.7	10.8
Offal	„	8.4	8.9	10.4	11.3	12.0	11.5
Canned(d)	„	(e)	2.6	3.1	4.5	4.7	3.2
Bacon and Ham(f) ..	„	10.2	11.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.7
Eggs(g)	No.	243.0	255.1	210.3	203.0	203.9	212.1
Butter	lb.	32.9	24.8	28.0	27.8	25.9	26.2
Margarine	„	4.9	6.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.1

NOTE.—See next page for footnotes.

130.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Commodity.	Unit of Quan- tity.	Average three years ended—		1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.(a)
		1938- 39.	1948- 49.				
Sugar (Refined) ..	lb.	106.5	119.7	112.8	112.6	112.3	(h)
Potatoes (White) ..	"	103.8	124.2	107.7	118.2	115.2	(h)
Jams ..	"	11.4	12.4	9.7	7.9	8.2	8.6
Fruit—							
Fresh (including Citrus) ..	"	125.9	124.3	108.9	116.2	113.7	(h)
Dried ..	"	8.1	9.1	5.2	7.1	5.6	(h)
Canned ..	"	10.4	10.9	13.4	14.7	12.6	14.9
Vegetables, Fresh ..	"	(b)	128.7	109.3	110.8	105.7	(h)
Flour ..	"	187.1	201.9	185.9	181.2	177.2	177.2
Rice (Milled) ..	"	4.0	0.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Tea ..	"	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.0
Coffee ..	"	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2
Wine ..	gal.	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2

- (a) Subject to revision. (b) Not available. (c) Bone-in weight.
 (d) Canned weight. (e) Included with Fresh Meat at its carcass weight.
 (f) Cured weight. (g) Includes shell egg equivalent of egg pulp and powder.
 (h) Not yet available.

**131.—APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND TOBACCO
AND CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY PAID : AUSTRALIA.**

Item.	1938-39.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
Spirits—				
Total consumed '000 pf. gals.	1,519	2,735	2,932	3,260
Consumption per head.. pf. glas.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	2,392	10,192	11,061	12,480
Beer—				
Total consumed '000 gals.	86,450	224,135	220,687	230,133
Consumption per head.. gals.	12.5	23.0	22.2	22.6
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	7,360	106,048	105,638	110,023
Tobacco (all kinds)—				
Total consumed .. '000 lb.	23,113	51,238	52,799	55,781
Consumption per head.. lb.	3.3	5.2	5.3	5.5
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	10,371	80,384	83,226	88,867

[(a) Gross collections.

132.—VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS :
AUSTRALIA.(a)
 (£ million.)

Commodity Group.	1956- 57.(b)	1957- 58.(c)	1958- 59.(c)	1959- 60.(c)
Groceries	343.9	358.3	377.3	398.5
Butchers' Meat	170.4	170.8	178.6	188.8
Other Food	282.7	294.5	314.1	333.9
Total Foodstuffs ..	797.0	823.6	870.0	921.2
Beer, Wine and Spirits.. ..	237.7	248.2	245.1	258.4
Clothing and Drapery	380.8	} 451.0	{ 404.7	437.2
Footwear	59.4			
Hardware, China and Glassware	145.1	146.2	158.5	168.6
Electrical Goods, Radios, Television, etc.	113.5	138.3	159.6	190.1
Furniture and Floor Coverings	92.6	97.6	99.8	113.1
Chemists' Goods	76.9	} 439.0	{ 95.5	102.7
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	69.3			
Other Goods	277.7			
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, etc.) ..	2,250.0	2,343.9	2,454.6	2,641.3
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.	632.5	685.8	745.2	858.5

(a) Excludes sales in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Estimates based on sample surveys.

133.—RETAIL HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS BY FINANCE BUSINESSES^(a) : AUSTRALIA.

New Agreements made during—	Number of Agree- ments.	Total Value of Goods (b) (£'000).	Total Amount Financed (c) (£'000).
MOTOR VEHICLES, TRACTORS, ETC.			
1957-58	358,176	257,610	157,327
1958-59	395,325	285,164	176,990
1959-60	446,733	331,584	212,199
PLANT AND MACHINERY.			
1957-58	22,463	15,860	10,212
1958-59	31,149	21,984	14,092
1959-60	34,286	26,502	17,395
HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONAL GOODS.			
1957-58	815,391	83,576	67,774
1958-59	836,263	83,411	68,571
1959-60	851,225	87,141	71,786
TOTAL.			
1957-58	1,196,030	357,046	235,313
1958-59	1,262,737	390,559	259,653
1959-60	1,332,244	445,227	301,380

BALANCE OUTSTANDING (d) £'000.

30th June, 1958 ..	296,675
30th June, 1959 ..	354,949
30th June, 1960 ..	421,948

(a) Businesses which finance the sale of goods by retail, but do not retail goods themselves. (b) Value at net cash or list price (excludes hiring charges and insurance). (c) Excludes hiring charges and insurance. (d) Includes hiring charges and insurance.

134.—GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, 1959.

State, etc.	Schools.	Teachers.	Scholars.	
			Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.				
N.S.W.(a) ..	2,706	19,155	571,875	514,375
Vic. ..	2,089	14,421	404,750	371,922
Qld. ..	1,542	8,713	(b) 233,121	211,579
S.A. ..	642	5,912	(c) 157,513	147,007
W.A. ..	512	4,098	115,875	108,358
Tas. ..	(d) 283	2,412	(e) 60,921	(e) 56,121
N.T. ..	13	146	(c) 2,996	2,668
Australia	7,787	54,857	1,547,051	1,412,030
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.				
N.S.W.(a) ..	810	7,071	186,682	176,774
Vic. ..	545	4,447	(f) 156,193	g 146,000
Qld. ..	303	2,335	(f) 68,132	63,151
S.A. ..	162	1,345	(f) 33,201	31,068
W.A. ..	314	1,251	36,009	33,983
Tas. ..	59	506	13,514	11,064
N.T. ..	2	18	(f) 695	666
Australia	2,195	16,973	494,426	462,706

- (a) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.
 (b) Census enrolment at 1st August, 1959.
 (c) Average daily enrolment. (d) At 1st August, 1958. (e) Year 1958. (f) Net enrolment. (g) Estimated.

135.—UNIVERSITIES, 1959.

University.	Teaching Staff.		Students Enrolled.		Degrees Conferred.	Income. (a)	Expenditure. (a)
	Full-time.	Part-time.	Assisted.	Total.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.
Australian National University, Canberra	154	10	114	118	16	2,464	2,094
Sydney	686	408	5,605	10,218	1,161	5,184	4,756
N.S.W.(b)	597	332	3,222	6,877	228	3,951	3,530
New England	161	13	1,167	1,874	147	1,812	1,380
Melbourne	540	207	5,245	10,279	1,110	4,649	4,003
Queensland	395	148	2,580	7,444	490	2,144	2,095
Adelaide	300	189	3,225	5,714	414	2,279	2,421
Western Australia	196	152	1,360	3,164	280	1,789	1,781
Tasmania	95	34	650	1,274	135	724	737
Canberra University College	66	32	174	603	(c)	499	461
Total	3,190	1,525	23,342	47,565	3,981	25,495	23,258

(a) Includes capital. (b) Includes particulars of the Newcastle University College.
(c) Included with Melbourne.

136.—PUBLIC HOSPITALS, 1958-59.

State or Territory.	At 30th June.		In-patients Treated.	Deaths.	Revenue.		Expenditure.
	Hospitals.	Beds.			Govt. Aid. (a)	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
N.S.W. ..	269	22,620	468,836	14,057	23,222	32,914	32,836
Vic. ..	139	12,522	261,116	9,260	17,405	24,151	23,385
Q'land ..	138	11,756	222,820	5,806	13,027	14,267	14,110
S.A. ..	65	3,994	79,426	2,858	6,010	7,819	7,866
W.A. ..	93	4,589	89,569	2,333	5,834	7,544	7,510
Tas. ..	26	2,386	35,965	1,197	1,781	2,356	2,990
N.T. ..	4	422	7,862	166	927	966	966
A.C.T. ..	1	255	7,267	171	421	495	493
Total ..	735	58,544	1,172,861	35,848	68,627	90,512	90,156

In addition to those admitted to the hospitals approximately 2,665,691 out-patient cases were treated during the year.

(a) Includes Commonwealth Hospital Benefits, etc.

Mental Hospitals.—The table above excludes 42 mental hospitals; having medical staff, 212; nursing staff, 6,932; beds, 32,050; patients, 42,794; expenditure 1958-59, £17,875,026. (Preliminary figures.)

137.—BANKRUPTCIES : AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Sequestrations, Orders for Administration.		Compositions and Deeds Part XI.		Deeds of Arrangement Part XII.		Total.	
	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.
		£		£		£		£
1950-51(a)	308	698,586	31	132,388	41	208,503	380	1,039,477
1951-52(a)	382	644,454	49	154,582	52	410,386	483	1,209,422
1952-53(a)	636	1,521,830	55	344,020	115	896,429	806	2,762,279
1953-54(a)	687	1,763,134	45	319,747	113	829,585	845	2,912,466
1954-55(a)	769	1,724,252	85	429,030	123	1,013,150	977	3,166,432
1955-56(b)	798	2,167,986	94	652,207	120	832,635	1,012	3,652,828
1956-57(c)	1,200	3,243,749	158	627,626	171	1,242,834	1,529	5,114,209
1957-58(c)	1,357	3,126,313	148	873,501	164	1,271,353	1,669	5,271,167
1958-59(c)	1,603	4,534,479	150	806,770	196	1,844,512	1,949	7,185,761
1959-60(c)	1,949	5,126,243	147	691,863	192	1,961,335	2,288	7,779,441

(a) Year ended 31st July.
(c) Year ended 30th June.

(b) Eleven months ended 30th June.

138.—DEFENCE FORCES—AUSTRALIA.**ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY (30th June, 1960).**

Branch.				Officers.	Ratings.
Serving	..	..	..	1,293	9,305
Reserve	..	..	..	1,183	8,950
Total	..	..	..	2,476	18,255

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES (30th June, 1960).

Branch of Service.				No.
Australian Regular Army	..	..	..	18,498
Regular Army Special Reserve	..	..	..	2,935
Citizen Military Forces (including National Service Trainees)	..	..	..	38,121
Australian Cadet Corps	..	..	..	33,755
Civilians employed by Dept. of Army	..	..	..	5,594
Total	..	..	..	98,903

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE (30th June, 1960).

Branch.	Officers.	Airmen.	Cadets.	Air-women.
Permanent Air Force—				
R.A.A.F.	2,055	12,805	70	..
R.A.A.F. Nursing Service	62	..	..	..
W.R.A.A.F.	22	..	..	729
Citizen Air Force—				
Auxiliary Squadrons ..	131	154	..	..
University Squadrons ..	..	..	304	..
Total	2,270	12,959	374	729

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA.

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
- 1788—"First Fleet" under Captain Phillip arrived at Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
- 1796—Coal discovered at Newcastle.
- 1797—Merino sheep introduced from Cape Colony.
- 1798—Bass and Flinders proved Tasmania an island.
- 1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
- 1803—Captain Macarthur took first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.
- 1804—Settlement at Hobart.
- 1810—First Post Office, Sydney.
- 1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia received present name.
- 1817—First bank, New South Wales.
- 1823—First Australian Constitution. Gold discovered, Fish River, New South Wales.
- 1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony.
- 1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
- 1827—Military Settlement at King George Sound, W.A.
- 1829—Foundation of Perth, W.A.
- 1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
- 1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
- 1835—Batman selected site of Melbourne.
- 1836—Settlement at Adelaide.
- 1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
- 1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, S.A.
- 1843—Representative Government, N.S.W.
- 1850—Representative Govt., Vic., S.A., and Tas.
- 1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
- 1854—Gold-fields riots, Ballarat, Eureka Stockade. First railway, Flinders St. to Port Melbourne.
- 1857—Manhood suffrage, Victoria.
- 1858—Manhood suffrage, New South Wales. Population of Australia, 1,000,000.
- 1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
- 1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, S.A.
- 1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered Gympie, Qld

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff, Tasmania.
- 1872—Cable from Java to Darwin.
- 1877—Population, 2,000,000.
- 1878—Telephone introduced into Australia.
- 1881—First Australia-wide Censuses. Population 2,250,194.
- 1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill, N.S.W.
- 1886—Gold and copper discovered, Mt. Lyell, Tas.
- 1889—Population, 3,000,000.
- 1890—Responsible Government, W.A.
- 1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie, W.A.
- 1893—Financial crisis.
- 1894—Adult suffrage, South Australia.
- 1895—Free-trade Tariff ; Land and Income Taxes N.S.W.
- 1898—Federal Constitution Bill, N.S.W., Vic., S.A., and Tas. Rejected, N.S.W.
- 1899—South African War : Australian Contingents. Federal Constitution Bill accepted.
- 1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales.
- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1905—Population, 4,000,000
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Vic. and Tas. Papua taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. Telephone trunk line between Sydney and Melbourne.
- 1908—Canberra site chosen for Federal Capital.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London.
- 1910—Penny postage. Australian Notes issued.
- 1911—First Commonwealth Census, Population, 4,455,005. Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory military training.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First payments Maternity Bonus.
- 1913—Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
- 1914—European War. Australian Forces embark. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Iron Works, Newcastle. opened. Landing, Gallipoli, 25th April.
- 1916—Aust. troops transferred to France. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
- 1917—Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
- 1918—Population, 5,000,000. Armistice with Germany, 11th November.
- 1919—Peace signed, 28th June. Sir Ross Smith and Sir Keith Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London.
- 1921—Second Commonwealth Census, Population, 5,435,734.
- 1922—First lock on River Murray opened at Blanchetown, South Australia. Queensland Legislative Council abolished.
- 1923—First sod turned on site of Parliament House, Canberra.
- 1924—Australian Loan Council formed.
- 1925—Population, 6,000,000.
- 1926—Imperial Conference. Dominion Status defined.
- 1927—Beam Wireless established. Transfer of Seat of Commonwealth Government to Canberra.
- 1928—Financial agreement between Commonwealth and States adopted.
- 1929—Substantial export of gold reserves. Abolition of compulsory military training in favour of voluntary system.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

- 1930—Export prices fell to half 1928 level. Heavy export of gold reserves. First Australian—Right Hon. Sir Isaac Alfred Isaacs—appointed Governor-General.
- 1931—Initiation of Premiers' plan to meet the financial situation.
- 1932—Sydney Harbour Bridge opened. Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. Australian Broadcasting Commission established.
- 1933—Third Commonwealth Census, Population, 6,629,839. World Economic Conference in London. Acceptance of Antarctic Territories by Australia.
- 1934—Inauguration of England-Australia Air Mail Service.
- 1936—Joint Commonwealth and State Marketing Schemes invalidated by Privy Council decision in James case.
- 1937—Imperial Conference in London. Report of Royal Commission on Monetary and Banking Systems in Australia.
- 1938—Introduction of new and more extensive defence programme.
- 1939—National Register and Wealth Census. European War, 3rd September. Population, 7,000,000.
- 1940—Australian Forces embark for overseas service. Petrol rationing.
- 1941—Establishment of Commonwealth Child Endowment scheme. Outbreak of war with Japan.
- 1942—Darwin bombed. Battle of Coral Sea. Federal uniform taxation. Japanese submarines sunk in Sydney Harbour. Rationing of commodities.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

- 1943—National Register of Civilians. Price Stabilization Scheme. National Works Council formed.
- 1944—Pay-as-you-earn taxation.
- 1945—H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester Governor-General. Cessation of hostilities—Europe 8th May; Pacific, 15th August. United Nations' Charter signed.
- 1946—Australia elected to non-permanent seat on Security Council of United Nations Organization. Powers in regard to social services granted to Commonwealth by referendum.
- 1947—Five-year defence programme approved. Fourth Commonwealth Census, Population, 7,579,358.
- 1948—Forty-hour week effective throughout Australia. Enlargement of Commonwealth Parliament.
- 1949—New Guinea placed under international trusteeship. International Wheat Agreement ratified. Devaluation of Australian pound by 30.5 per cent. (£A1 = \$2.24). Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme commenced. Population 8,000,000.
- 1950—End of war-time retail commodity rationing. Australian forces assisting United Nations in Korea. Basic wage increased by £1 per week and female rate raised to 75 per cent. of male rate.
- 1951—Transfer of Heard Island and MacDonald Islands to Australia confirmed. Double dissolution of Parliament. Commencement of training under National Service Act 1951.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1952—Death of King George VI. Pacific Pact between Australia, New Zealand and United States of America (A.N.Z.U.S.) ratified. Direct air service between Australia and South Africa. Formation of Australian Atomic Energy Commission.
- 1953—Coronation of Queen Elizabeth II. Commonwealth Medical Benefits Scheme commenced. Full Arbitration Court abandoned system of quarterly cost of living adjustments.
- 1954—Agreement with Great Britain for reciprocity in Social Service Benefits became operative. Visit to Australia of H.M. the Queen and H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh. First permanent Australian station on Antarctic continent established at Mawson. Fifth Commonwealth Census. Population 8,986,530. First uranium treatment plant established in Australia opened. Federal Arbitration Court granted higher margins for skilled workers in metal trades industry. Population 9,000,000.
- 1955—First power station of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme began operations. New brown coal field discovered in Latrobe Valley, Victoria. Quarterly adjustment of wages restored in New South Wales and Western Australia. Australian forces sent to Malaya for use in operations against terrorists. Australian Aluminium Production Commission's works at Bell Bay, Tasmania, opened. Cocos (Keeling) Islands taken over as Commonwealth Territory.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

- 1956—Australian forces returned from Korea. Australia's first electric main line railway, Melbourne to Traralgon, opened. Sweeping changes made in Arbitration System by Parliament. Australian Coastal Shipping Commission appointed to operate Commonwealth Shipping Services. Bilateral agreement with United States for peaceful use of atomic energy. Large bauxite deposits found on West coast of Cape York. Victorian Premier opened £24 million Eildon Dam. Television transmission commenced in Sydney and Melbourne. H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh opened Olympic Games in Melbourne.
- 1957—Construction begun of standard-gauge railway between Melbourne and Albury, to link with New South Wales system. State statistical offices of New South Wales, South Australia, and Western Australia, integrated with Commonwealth Statistical Bureau. Trade agreement between Australia and Japan. Labour government defeated in Queensland after 25 years of office. National Capital Development Commission set up to co-ordinate planning and development of Canberra. Australia entered into reciprocal agreement with Canada for avoidance of double taxation.
- 1958—Queensland and Victorian State Statistical Offices integrated with Commonwealth Bureau. Qantas commenced first regular round the world air service via San Francisco and New York. Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother toured Australia. Australia's first nuclear reactor opened at Lucas Heights, near Sydney. Wide changes made in

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1958—*continued.*

Immigration Act, including abolition of Dictation Test and easing of visa requirements for alien visitors. In Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme, Adaminaby Dam completed. Prime Minister opened Tumut Ponds dam. Agreement reached between New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia, and the Commonwealth on the Snowy Mountains and Murray Waters. Australian delegation attended Commonwealth Trade and Economic Conference at Montreal. New type of bonds, with variable rates of interest and redemption bonus, issued by Australian Loan Council. Conference in Canberra between Australia and Netherlands reached agreement on administrative problems of New Guinea.

1959—New South Wales legislation for three weeks annual leave for all employees became effective. Australian exchange control regulations eased to allow convertibility of Sterling and major European currencies. Australia accepted custody of Wilkes Antarctic Station from United States of America. Seven man committee appointed to examine the introduction of decimal currency into Australia. Fifteenth session of ECAFE held at Broadbeach, Queensland. Population of Australia 10,000,000. Licensing restrictions on dollar imports removed from 330 items. Federal Parliament passed legislation amending Banking Acts, and setting up Commonwealth Banking Corporation. High Court ruled that provisions of Commonwealth Re-establishment and Employment Act giving preference to ex-servicemen were invalid. Income Tax

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA—

*continued.*1959—*continued.*

introduced in Territory of Papua-New Guinea. T. 1. power station of Snowy Mountains scheme opened and generation of power commenced. Eucumbene-Tumut tunnel completed. Owing to oversea market restrictions, lead and zinc industry reduced production for year by 13,000 tons. Australian University Commission established. *Princess of Tasmania* began new Bass Strait ferry service. H.R.H. Princess Alexandra of Kent made a six-week tour of Australia and opened Queensland Centenary Celebrations. New Banking Corporation established to govern Commonwealth Trading Bank, Savings Bank, and Development Bank. British Commonwealth Parliamentary Association Conference held in Canberra. Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission granted 28 per cent. increase in margins to employees under Metal Trades awards. Increases for other employees followed at varying rates. Australia signed Antarctic Treaty at Washington relating to activities in and use of Antarctica.

1960—Work commenced on building of new Monash University in Melbourne. Greek Legation raised to Embassy status. Minister for External Affairs (Mr. R. G. Casey), created life peer. N.S.W. experienced worst heat wave on record. New Trade Agreement signed between Australia and Canada. Commonwealth £45 million and £25 million loans undersubscribed. Need for licences removed from 90 per cent. of Australia's imports. Australian Missions

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

960—*continued.*

at Moscow and Cairo reopened. Agreement between Australia and Phillipines waived visa fees for short visits. Australia and India sign Air Agreement. Arbitration Commission decided, for first time since 1953, not to increase basic wage. Gift of £475,000 of railway rolling stock made by Australia to Cambodia under Colombo Plan. Prime Minister attended Commonwealth Prime Ministers' Conference in London. Trade mission of 39 members left Australia for Canada and United States. U.S.S. *Halibut*, first atom powered vessel to visit Australia, arrived in Sydney. National Service Training ended. First Trade Correspondent appointed to Formosa. Premiers' Conference announced that tax reimbursements for 1960-61 would be £268 million. Loan Council announced that borrowing programme for 1960-61 would be £230 million. Reserve Bank asked banks to restrict credit. Australia had big displays in Canadian and Swiss national exhibitions. Treasurer opened pavilion at Swiss exhibition. Moves made by unions for introduction of 35 hour week. Committee on Decimal Coinage made unanimous report in favour. Trade delegation visited South America. Commonwealth Budget provided for a total expenditure of £1,484 million and anticipated revenue of £1,610 million. After taking into account proceeds from loans and commitments in respect of State works and housing programmes and redemption of loans it was estimated that the overall

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
*continued.***1960—continued.**

cash surplus would be £15 million. A further increase was made in pension rates and means tests were relaxed, but estimated expenditure on capital works and services was reduced by £2 million. Company taxation was increased by 6d. in the pound and the 5 per cent. rebate made to individuals in the previous year was discontinued. Papua and New Guinea given greater degree of self-government. Prime Minister and Attorney-General attended United Nations Assembly. Iron-ore deposits found near Augusta, in Western Australia. Warragamba Dam opened by N.S.W. Premier. Sales tax on motor cars rose by 10 per cent. in Government moves to halt inflation.

PRINCIPAL POSTAGE RATES.

WITHIN AUSTRALIA (INCLUDING THE TERRITORIES).

Letters, Letter-cards and Post-cards.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each oz. after.

Commercial Papers, Printed Matter, Samples and Merchandise.—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each 4 oz. after. (Patterns, Samples and Merchandise—maximum weight 1 lb.)

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals.—(Registered at a G.P.O.)—5d. each 8 oz. or part of 8 oz.

Parcels—not exceeding 2 lb., 3 lb., 7 lb., 11lb., 16lb. and 22 lb., within 30 miles of office of posting 2s., 2s. 6d., 4s., 5s., 6s. 6d. and 8s.; within State, but beyond 30 miles, 2s. 6d., 3s., 5s., 7s. 6d., 10s. and 12s. 6d.; adjoining State 3s., 4d., 7s. 6d., 10s., 14s. and 18s.; elsewhere within Australia, 4s., 6s., 10s., 14s., 20s., 26s.

OVERSEAS.

Letters, Letter-cards.—British Commonwealth.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each additional oz. Other countries—8d. first oz.; 5d. each additional oz.

Postcards.—British Commonwealth countries—Single 5d. each; reply 5d. each half. Other countries—Single 8d. each; reply 8d. each half.

Commercial Papers and Printed Papers.—British Commonwealth countries—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each additional 4 oz. Other countries—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each additional 2 oz. (Commercial papers for other countries, minimum charge 8d.)

Samples.—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each 2 oz. after (maximum weight 1 lb.).

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals (registered at a G.P.O.)—Printed Papers rates apply. New Zealand only—5d. per each 8 oz.

Parcels.—See Post Office Guide.

REGISTRATION.

(ADDITIONAL TO ORDINARY POSTAGE)

Inland Post—

Registration Fee.	Maximum Compensation.
2s. 0d.	£5
2s. 3d.	£10
2s. 6d.	£20
2s. 9d.	£30
3s. 0d.	£40
3s. 3d.	£50

Overseas Post—

Registration fee of 2s. allows for a maximum compensation of £3 12s. 6d.

General Conditions.—See Post Office Guide.

AIR MAIL RATES.

Internal Service.—All articles including *Parcels* may be sent by air mail within Australia and to the Territories. Letter-form articles not exceeding 10 inches long, 5 inches wide and $\frac{1}{16}$ inch thick are carried free of air mail fees. For all other articles an air mail fee of 3d. per oz. is required in addition to ordinary postage.

Oversea Service.—All categories of postal articles including *parcels* may be sent by air mail to most overseas countries.

Aerogrammes must be written on the special light weight aerogramme forms obtainable at Post Office, price 10d. each including postage.

The inclusive postage and airmail fees for *letters, other articles, and parcels* are shown below. The fees for *postcards and greetings cards* are generally half the letter rate.

To—	Letters per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	Other articles per 2 oz.	Parcels per 8 oz.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
New Zealand ..	0 8	0 10	3 0
Fiji, Indonesia, Malaya	1 0	1 6	7 0
Hong Kong, Philip- pines ..	1 3	2 0	9 0
Burma, Ceylon, China Hawaii, Japan, Mau- ritius, Pakistan, Korea, Thailand	1 6	2 6	*11 0
Aden, Bahrain, Israel, Canada, Mexico, U.S.A. ..	2 0	2 9	13 0
Egypt, Africa, United Kingdom, Europe, U.S.S.R. ..	2 3	3 0	14 0
Central America, West Indies, South Ame- rica	2 6	3 3	15 0

* Air Parcels service does not operate to China.

TELEGRAPH RATES.

Telegrams (within Australia only)—Ordinary rate telegrams: not exceeding 12 words—within 15 miles of the office of origin, 2s. 9d., other places within Australia, 3s., each additional word to all places—3d.

Urgent Telegrams.—Double the ordinary rates.

Lettergrams.—Not exceeding 24 words, 2s.; each additional word, 1d.

International Telegrams to U.K.—

Rate per word : (*Via Cable or Beam*)—

Full rate, 1s. 8d. (minimum charge 8s. 4d. for 5 words); Letter telegrams, 10d. (minimum charge of 18s. 4d. as for 22 words); Social telegrams, 10d. (minimum 8s. 4d. as for 11 words).

POSTAL NOTES.

Denominations of postal notes and poundage charges thereon are as follows:—1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d.—2d.; 3s., 3s. 6d., 4s., 4s. 6d.—3d.; 5s., 5s. 6d., 7s. 6d.—4d.; 10s., 11s., 15s., 20s.—6d.

MONEY ORDERS.

Commission is charged for the issue of money orders at the following rates:—Payable in Australia (including Territories)—1s. 3d. first £5 or fraction of £5 and 9d. each additional £5 or fraction of £5. Payable Overseas—6d. for each £1 or fraction of £1. Minimum charge 1s. 3d.

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENCES.

A broadcast listener's licence must be obtained by a person possessing one or more wireless receivers at any one address.

The annual fees are as follows:—Zone 1, £2 15s.; Zone 2 £1 8s.

Zone 1 is the area within 250 miles of a National Broadcasting Station. Zone 2 is the remainder of the Commonwealth.

Licences at 10s. in Zone 1 and 7s. in Zone 2 are issued to certain classes of pensioners, and free licences to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen.

TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES.

A television viewer's licence must be obtained by a person possessing one or more television receivers at any one address.

The annual licence fee is £5 except that licences may be granted on payment of £1 5s. to certain classes of pensioners and free of charge to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen years.

PRICE LIST OF PRINTED PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA.

In addition to these printed publications a number of mimeographed publications are issued, particulars of which may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.

(Number of latest issue shown in brackets.)

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth:
(No. 46, 1960), 20s.; from Government Printer, Canberra, posted within Australia and posted to Papua, New Guinea, Cocos Island, Lord Howe Island, Norfolk Island, Nauru, Christmas Island, Fiji and New Zealand 23s. 4d.; other Commonwealth Countries 23s. 11d.; foreign 27s. 8d. (also issued in eleven Parts, price per Part (excl. postage) 1s. 6d.).

Publications Price List—*continued*.GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—*continued*.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics
(46, 1961), 2s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 2s. 5d., foreign 2s. 8d.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics
5s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 5s. 8d.,
foreign 5s. 11d.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics 2s. 6d.;
posted, Commonwealth countries 3s. 2d.,
foreign 3s. 5d.

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—

Demography (77, 1959), 30s.; posted, Common-
wealth Countries 31s. 5d., foreign 32s. 5d.

Finance, Part I.: Public and Private Finance
(50, 1958-59), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 21s. 5d., foreign 22s. 5d.

Finance, Part II.: Commonwealth Taxation
(49, 1957-58), 5s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 5s. 8d., foreign 5s. 11d.

Labour Report (47, 1959), 10s.; posted
Commonwealth Countries 10s. 11d., foreign
11s. 5d.

Oversea Trade (57, 1959-60), 40s.; posted
Commonwealth Countries 43s. 8d., foreign
47s. 2d.

Australian Exports (2, 1959-60) 20s.; posted,
Commonwealth Countries 21s. 11d., foreign
23s. 8d.

Imports Cleared for Home Consumption (1959-60)
20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 22s.
2d., foreign 24s. 2d.

Primary Industries, Part I.; Rural Industries
(53, 1958-59), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 21s. 2d., foreign 21s. 11d.

*Primary Industries, Part II.; Non-rural
Industries and Value of Production* (53,
1958-59), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth Coun-
tries 10s. 11d., foreign 11s. 2d.

Publications Price List—continued.

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—continued.

Secondary Industries (52, 1957-58), 5s.; posted.
Commonwealth Countries 6s. 5d., foreign 7s. 5d
Transport and Communciation (50, 1958-59),
20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries
20s. 8d., foreign 21s. 2d.

CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—

CENSUS, 1954.—Bulletins :—Nos. 1, 2, 3.

Volumes :—I. to VII. (all Parts : I. to V.).

Volume VIII. (all Parts : I. to III. and Supplement to Part I.) 2s. 6d. plus postage (according to weight).

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—

Occupation Survey, 1945. Detailed Tables.*

Census of Motor Vehicles, 1955—Bulletins
Nos. 1 to 8.

The Australian Balance of Payments, 1928-29 to
1951-52, 3s. 6d.; posted British Countries
4s. 2d., foreign 4s. 5d.

Report of Proceedings of the Conference of British
Commonwealth Statisticians, 1951.*

The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly
Review and Statistics.)†

Vol. 13, No. 2 : Dec., 1960 ; 3s. (Post free).

The publications above are obtainable, except where otherwise indicated, by purchase from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury; or may be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia.

* Available from Commonwealth Statistician only.

† Available from Department of National Development in each capital city.

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MEMORANDUM.

MEMORANDUM.

**By Authority: A. J. ARTHUR, Commonwealth
Government Printer, Canberra.**

1962.

	JANUARY.	FEBRUARY.	MARCH.
Sun.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25	.. 4 11 18 25
Mon.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	.. 5 12 19 26
Tues.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 6 13 20 27
Wed.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 7 14 21 28
Thu.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Fri.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 ..	2 9 16 23 30
Sat.	6 13 20 27 ..	3 10 17 24 ..	3 10 17 24 31
	APRIL.	MAY.	JUNE.
Sun.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 3 10 17 24
Mon.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25
Tues.	3 10 17 24 ..	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26
Wed.	4 11 18 25 ..	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27
Thu.	5 12 19 26 ..	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28
Fri.	6 13 20 27 ..	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Sat.	7 14 21 28 ..	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30
	JULY.	AUGUST.	SEPTEMBER.
Sun.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	30 2 9 16 23
Mon.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 3 10 17 24
Tues.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25
Wed.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26
Thu.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27
Fri.	6 13 20 27 ..	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28
Sat.	7 14 21 28 ..	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29
	OCTOBER.	NOVEMBER.	DECEMBER.
Sun.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25	30 2 9 16 23
Mon.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	31 3 10 17 24
Tues.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 4 11 18 25
Wed.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 5 12 19 26
Thu.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29	.. 6 13 20 27
Fri.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30	.. 7 14 21 28
Sat.	6 13 20 27 ..	3 10 17 24 ..	1 8 15 22 29

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